Susan Sarandon, whose such states in the sexuality is such a sexuality in the says she sexually lower than character of don't sexual sexuality in the says she sexual sexuality in the says she sexual sexuality in the says she sexual sexual sexuality in the says she said in Says. The says she said in Says, we say that says is the said in Says, we say the says in the say

Brigitte Gerney, the New York

who won admiration for he so rescues worked to put the sound of the sound to put the sound

Adeline Roemer, the notes Governor Buddy Roemer of Inc

ne congressional scal one let

can be very can

27d outer and massing

the first in intening but the real to Roemer said in

Representative In Mile

Oct | primary McCan

to the state of the state of the

25 FILE for the vacancy on

Section became goods

icsoul Islam, the format

ET PAT 25 CM SHORE &

COLUMN COUCEAU SI SUL

estiva. in Israel, Israel le

is a sign the black bearing

enting the tradite

- Thurs and suite

Mesicus in the hi

of Kafar Re Stephen Des

He now heads the R

AUTOS TAX FIEE

The second contract of the second contract of

- · · · ← □ = 100 M

_5 二/2021 N 21 MIS N

edul ar.

SLAW LISA DIVORCE fee by

2 - A103

LOW COST FLAT

LEGAL SERVICES

English to a one

227 250 after magn

or 4.000 autom

315 (173 NO), NO

The Print of the P

11 12 X

The Global Newspaper

ion. Kim

et. Cet

iciae .

ಕರ್ನ ದಾರ್ವ

CT1 750

Sin Si

32,792

Algeria ___ 6.00 Din. Iran ______ 11\$ Rads Onan ___ 1.000 Ratis Austria _____ 22 is larael __ 10\$ 2.00 Portugal __ 14\$ Ex. Servini _____ 0.20 Din telly _____ 1 1.00 Leats Caser ____ 8.00 Rads Belgium ____ 50 8.Fr. Jurdam ____ 500 Fits Rep of tretand .75 P. Canada ____ 6.23 1.55 Kerya ______ 500 Fits Spam _____ 145 Pits. Demant. 1.100 DM: Libya ____ Libh. 0.40 Swesten ____ 9.00 3.Kr. Egypt ____ E.P.2.750 Liberaboung 50 L.Fr. Swesterland 250 S.Fr. Finland ___ 8.50 Fit. Madouts 150 Esc. Turnisis ____ 0.00 DM: Parice _____ 7.50 F. Morocco ____ 9.00 Dh. Turley .71 __ 2,00.00 Gennary __ 2.70 D.M. Netherlands _____ 3.00 Fit. U.A.E _____ 8.00 Din Gridd Shitan ____ 23.00 Norway _____ 9.00 Nic. U.S. MX (For) 30.85 Greece _____ 130 Dr. Nigenal ____ 7.00 Narry Yugodaws _____ 3,000 D.

ESTABLISHED 1887

Nations

Act on

Central Banks

Try to Stem Surge

Against the Mark

By Ferdinand Protzman

International Herald Tribune
FRANKFURT — The dollar

surged and the Deutsche mark slid

against most other major curren-

cies Friday, triggering a massive,

coordinated round of central bank

dollar sales meant to squelch the

speculative trading that has pro-pelled the dollar upward.

Dealers said that upward pres-

sure on the dollar was so strong

that it quickly recovered from the

official sales. In New York, the dollar closed at 1,8795 DM, sharp-

ly above the Thursday close of

Assistance for the battered Deut-

sche mark will probably need to be

reinforced by another rise in West

German interest rates to have any

lasting effect, dealers and econo-

Many believe that the Bundes-

bank will follow Thursday's half-

New York stocks advance as in-

South Africa Bans Film About Biko

After 'Cry Freedom' Opens, Police Order Seizure of Movie on Activist

By William Claiborne Washington Past Service
JOHANNESBURG — Just

hours after it began showing Friday at theaters across the country, Sir Richard Attenborough's film "Cry Freedom," about the slain black leader Steve Biko, was banned by South African authori-Anc.) Reson visited for the least of the lea ries even though the film had been approved by a state censorship inpeals board. Later, the South African com-

missioner of police ordered that all copies of the film be seized. The head of the company distribnting the film said that police raided some theaters during showings and seized the film.

The summary ruling by Justice Minister H.J. Coetsee against the film about Mr. Biko and his friendship with a white newspaper editor, Donald Woods, created widespread confusion among theater owners who had opened their doors to matinee showings half an hour after the state Publications Appeal Board passed for

Mr. Coetsee, citing the sweeping 1982 Internal Security Act, said the film could not be shown because Mr. Woods is a banned person who may not be quoted.

"Cry Freedom" portrays Mr. Biko's violent death in police custody in 1977. Filmed in Zimbahwe, it also graphically depicts some of the most wrenching episodes of South Africa's history of racial turmoil, including the shooting deaths of 69 blacks by security forces during a peaceful demonstration in Sharpeville in

Most of the film, however, portrays Mr. Woods's friendship

with Mr. Biko and the white editor's dramatic escape into exile in Britain when he became convinced he was about to be arrested by security police.

Thousands of white and black South Africans in major cities already had begun watching 10 A.M. screenings of the film before Mr. Coetsee issued his surprise decree overruling the government's top censorship board.

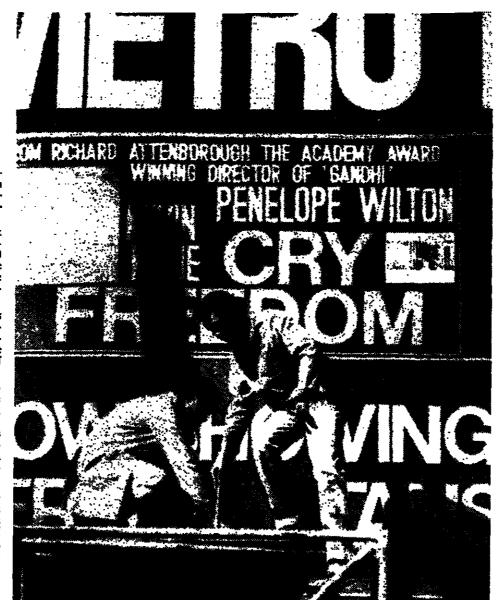
Anti-apartheid organizations immediately condemned the action, saying that even state censorship agencies have become subject to the arbitrary decrees of individual cabinet ministers.

An explosive device was detonated behind a theater in the black township of Alexandra, near Johannesburg, an hour before "Cry Freedom" was to have been shown, resulting in no inju-ries. A small bomb exploded in a Pretoria theater during a screening of the film, the police said.

The authorities said police acting on a telephoned tip found an explosive device in a toilet in a shopping-center theater west of Johannesburg during a showing of the film and detonated it out-

Almost immediately after the blast, the police public relations divisions in Pretoria issued a statement saying that an order to seize copies of the film had been issued because of "threats and incidents of violence."

Information Minister Stoffel van der Merwe said Friday night that the government had decided to override its own censorship board because the board was un-



PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 30-31, 1988

Workers in Johannesburg mounting a placard for "Cry Freedom," which was banned on Friday.

able to judge "the situation in the In addition, he said, the film portrays the security police "in "We don't need that sort of such a negative light that their internal disturbance and excite- public image would be seriously ment from people like Richard undermined." He apparently was Attenborough," Mr. van der referring to a scene in which Mr. Merwe said at a news conference. Biko was beaten into uncon-

sciousness by his police interroga-tors. In 1978, an inquest into Mr. Biko's death established that he suffered fatal brain damage while being questioned in prison.

Michael Williams-Jones, presi-See FILM, Page 4

On 1990s Horizon: Better Air Traffic

By Richard Witkin New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Sometime the early 1990s, storm clouds will be displayed in a blue pattern on an blips on radarscopes by use of air traffic controller's computer small plastic markers, which were new routing into the computer, which will change the flight plans for all planes on a particular to the computer automatically still in use. so they can skirt the weather.

The controller will quickly begin radioing the new routing to each crew in the controller's airspace and others as they approach.

plate-size rectangular flight strips dio controllers handling the next sector of airspace to inform them of

that controllers might need to consult. The controller will then be able to concentrate on the main business at hand: talking to pilots and making sure that planes are safely separated while the flow of traffic is expedited.

Ultimately, even sending computerized messages to cockpits will be done automatically under the \$3.6 billion system, which will be produced by International Busi-

ness Machines Corp.
This process of route-altering is a typical example of the manifold mprovements that advanced automation will bring to the Federal Aviation Administration's control of air traffic in the 1990s. The agency awarded on Monday the contract for the new system, the largest one in IBM's history.

The projected modernization of the controller's job — the first to use color-coding on air-traffic dis-plays — is viewed by government and industry officials as the most

radical transition for the work force since the late 1960s and early 1970s. That was when the system switched from identifying plane

plane under control. And it can display alongside the proper blip a "data block" with the plane's identilication and such other informa-

tion as speed and altitude.
But with the continuing growth Controllers will no longer scribof traffic, especially since deregulable data, as is done today, on nametion in 1978, the ability of the aging system to handle demand has been stacked in a rack of strips beside severely taxed. The result has been their radarscopes. No more will traffic delays and cancellations they or their assistants have to ra- and, in the view of many experts, a narrowing of safety margins.

The replacement system that the changes.

IBM and its subcontractors will deThe computer automatically will liver incrementally for regular use update all the electronic displays in the period from 1992 to 1999 is counted on to overcome today's shortcomings.

"The new system will increase safety and bring either higher productivity or a lower workload for controllers," said Frank Yohe, an aviation agency official.

One of the greatest safety advantages of the new system, in the view of those involved, is that it slashes the need for communications between controller and plane, and between adjacent controllers.

Mistakes in communications, according to an agency spokesman, John Leyden, account for 23 percent of the operational errors recorded in the traffic control system. An operational error is a situation in which two aircraft are allowed by the controller to fly closer to each other than the rules allow.

In 1986, the latest year for which records are available, 281 of the 1,200 operational errors were

See AIR, Page 4

point Lombard rate increase, to 5

flation fears wane. Page 8.

percent, by raising its securitiesrepurchase rate from 4 percent to 4.25 percent or higher at a tender next Tuesday. That would be the fourth such increase in the past six

Even those moves, they said, may not be enough to reverse the mark's recent weakness.

James T. McGroarty, vice president of foreign exchange at Dis-count Corp. in New York, said, The German economy just does not look all that robust and capital is continuing to flow out of Germany. There has been a lot of sterling, as well as yen, bought against

Friday's show of force, with dollar sales totaling an estimated \$1 billion to \$2 billion, was spearheaded by the U.S. Federal Reserve System and the Bundesbank

It began after the dollar was fixed in Frankfurt at 1.8810 DM, up from 1.8548 DM at Thursday's ly by positive U.S. economic data released Thursday and remarks by the Federal Reserve Board chairman, Alan Greenspan.

As the U.S. currency gained, the mark slumped to new lows against the British pound and the Japanese yen around midday in Europe.

The central banks responded with an avalanche of dollar sales at rates 20 to 30 points below the market price. The U.S. and West German central banks accounted for the lion's share of the selling: the Swiss, Dutch and Italian na-tional banks also participated.

The selling quickly pushed the dollar down to around 1.8625 DM, but dealers said it showed surprising resilience around that level. Later intervention by the Fed dur-

See DOLLAR, Page 13

Iran Rebels **Complicate** Peace Effort

By Patrick E. Tyler

Washington Post Service
UNITED NATIONS, New York — The deep penetration into Iran by anti-government Iranian rebels trained and outfitted in Iraq

The UN Security Council demanded the release of a U.S. Marine colonel in Lebanon. Page 4.

has complicated efforts here to obtain a cease-fire in the Gulf War. according to U.S. officials.

U.S. intelligence reports in re-cent days show that the Iraqi Army's thrust into Iran last weekend reaped "ions and ions" of Iranian weapons and munitions that subsequently were turned over to the rebel fighters of Mujahidin Khalq, who are now engaged in combat 100 to 160 kilometers (60 to 100 miles) inside Iran, a U.S. offi-

cial said Thursday.

The leftist rebels fought the government of Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi and then organized against the Islamic regime of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini after the shah's overthrow.

The 11th-hour military campaign by the rebels, after Iran's agreement to pursue a cease-fire, was launched with Iraq's backing and is being viewed in Washington and moderate Arab capitals in the Gulf with growing alarm, the U.S. official said.

The weapons and munitions were seized by Iraqi forces as they advanced on the Iranian cities of Dizful and Ahwaz, which serve as railheads and supply centers for Iranian forces along the war front

See IRAN, Page 4

Kiosk

Test of Shuttle Delayed Again

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida (AP) — A test firing of the space shuttle Discovery's main engines on the launching pad was delayed Friday for three more days, and it seemed almost certain the first post-Challenger flight would slip into October.

The postponement of the firing from Monday until Thursday, the third delay in a week, occurred while the lamching team was pumping propellant into Discovery's external fuel tank, the first time a shuttle had been fueled since Challenger exploded shortly after lift-off on Jan. 28, 1986. Once the liquid hydrogen and oxygen started to flow, the worst fears of the engineers were realized: pumps, lines and sensors not used in two and a half years began to fail, and the test was called off.



President Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali of Tunisia told the ruling party on Friday to prepare for a multiparty Page 2.

General News

Bills pending in the U.S. Senate and House seek to curb the 'greenhouse effect.' Page 3.

Australian employers prepare for the banning of smoking at workplaces. Page 2 workplaces.

Arts/Leisure

The Getty Museum bought an unusually well-preserved Greek cuit statue dating from about 420 B.C. Business/Finance

Brisk imports helped trim Japan's current-account surplus in June to \$6.4 billion. Page 9.

> DM 1.8795 Pound 1.71

Dukakis Remains Vague on Cutting the 'Pervasive' Deficit By T.R. Reid

BOSTON - On the minth floor of Governor Michael S. Dukakis's teeming cintered campaign headquarters here, there is a fat binder that holds 43 "issue papers" stating the candidate's position on concerns ranging from AIDS and aviation to tourism and world hunger.

But nowhere in the binder - and nowhere, for that matter, in the Dukakis campaign — can a specific plan be found for dealing with what Mr. Dukakis has called the government's "most pervasive problem" — the U.S. budget deficit.

In the party platform he crafted, in his acceptance speech at last week's national convention and his campaign appear-

cifically, he would take the country.

Applying this general approach to the deficit, Mr. Dukakis seeks to present himself as the kind of person who could balance the U.S. budget - saying he has balanced 10 budgets in Massachusetts --

but without describing how he would accomplish it in Washington. "The basic philosophy," Susan Es-

trich, the campaign manager, said this week, "is to present the voter with a statement of values, priorities, and

Mr. Dukakis regularly declares, for ex-

ances, the Democratic presidential nomi- ample, that balancing the budget will nee has focused on broad themes and require "tough choices on spending." But upbeat images rather than on where, spe- he does not offer detailed information about which spending programs he

At the same time, Mr. Dukakis has

NEWS ANALYSIS

paid homage to a host of domestic policy

For example, in his acceptance speech, he would be talked about making schools and universities "the finest in the world," In a pledged to "invest in our urban neighbor-

cent and affordable housing for every family in America." Mr. Dukakis did not say how he intends to achieve these goals except to

suggest that he would look to other sechelp.

Mr. Dukakis has also been vague on

the timetable for these goals. For example, he has endorsed the \$2.5 billion-ayear child-care proposal backed by congressional Democrats, but cautioned that he would not spend that much on it at the

In a few cases, he has put price tags on his initiatives, such as a \$500 million-a-

boods," to "revitalize small town and rural America," to "give our farm famulates a price they can live on," and "de-

To reduce domestic spending, Mr. Du-kakis says he can save "billions" on farm

the question of whether they would have

subsidies if agricultural prices go up -so tors of society than the government for that consumers would pay more to farmers through the market but less through government. He says additional billions can be saved by training welfare recipients so they can work.

Christopher Edley Jr., the campaign issues director, was asked Tuesday if Mr. Dukakis has an estimate of how much the U.S. budget could be cut in those two areas. Mr. Edley replied, "Not one that we're interested in detailing."

Mr. Dukakis cites three federal pro-See DUKAKIS, Page 4

Gorbachev Timetable Urges Swift Change

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service

MOSCOW — Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet leader, called on the Communist Party on Friday to move urgently to put into practice

most party bodies are expected to replenish their leadership ranks.

Similar changes in the system of electing deputies to local and regional legislatures should be codified by amending the Soviet constitution to letter than November Metallic and the system of the the Communist Party on Friday to move urgently to put into practice changes in the political system endorsed at last month's turbulent

party conference. Clearly anxious to sustain the momentum generated by the June gathering and to avoid having specific programs attenuated or simply ignored by government and party organizations, Mr. Gorbachev presented the Central Committee with a compressed timetable for introducing several of the key changes.

"Time is pressing us, comrades, and this should be stated bluntly," Mr. Gorbachev told the committee members at plenary meeting in the

He said the use of more democratic procedures in the selection of party officials, including competitive elections and secret balloting, should go into effect this fall when

tution no later than November, Mr. Gorbachev said.

In March, according to the timetable, election of a new national legislature should take place and the first meeting of the body, called the Congress of People's Deputies, should be held a month later. The Central Committee ap-

proved a proposal by the Politburo to establish a special commission to prepare specific recommendations for carrying out the decisions of last month's conference. It named Mr. Gorbachev to head the panel.

by Mr. Gorbachev since he became the Soviet leader in March 1985 have been diluted or blocked by a recalcitrant bureaucracy. Friday's meeting was part of an effort by Mr. Gorbachev to prevent a similar

Many of the initiatives launched See SOVIET, Page 4



BELGRADE DEMONSTRATION — Some of the 200 Serbs and Montenegrins protesting ethnic conflict in Kosovo Province argue with policemen Friday. The protest was set to coincide with the convening of a Communist Party plenum on the issue. Page 2.

Europe Braces for Another American Phenomenon: Crack

By Warren Getler

International Herald Tribune
LIVERPOOL — Crack, the highly addictive form of cocaine that has run rampant in urban centers of the United States since 1984, has a small but growing number of users among Britain's under-class in Liverpool, South London, Edinburgh and the West Midlands, according to social workers, policemen and those

who use the drug.
On the Continent, crack is believed to be gaining a toehold, particularly in Amsterdam, but has yet to take root in West Germany or France, according to offi-A purified, crystalline form of cocaine

that can be concocted at home, crack has

the potential to become a widespread and

destabilizing street drug in Europe, offi-cials say, but thus far it has surfaced only in "bits and pieces." Marcus Grant, who is responsible for the World Health Organization's global program on alcohol and drug abuse, said

a huge potential in Europe for crack to ment Administration. become a major health concern. Cocaine has become popular in Europe, but it can be expensive. In the form of crack, it becomes cheaper and much more widely available very rapidly."

"There's no reason to suppose that the situation that could develop in Europe will be any different from what we've already seen in the United States," Mr.

Cocaine is reported to be readily available in Britain and elsewhere in Europe, as dealers have recently moved to broaden the market after U.S. efforts to block the importation of the drug into the Unit-"Colombia's drug-cartel leaders have

Mr. Higdon said seizures of cocaine in

Europe were up from one metric ton in incidents had surfaced. 1985 to 2.3 metric tons in 1987. "In the first three months of 1988 in Spain alone we've almost seized the same amount of cocaine that was seized in all of Europe in 1987," he said.

In The Hague, a spokesman for the Dutch Ministry of Justice said crack might "be around sporadically, but only once have police actually found crack on somebody in Amsterdam, and that was but it has spressed to the control of the control of the light to date. In the United first centered in areas, like the South that the spression of the control of the control of the control of the light to date. In the United first centered in areas, like the South that the spression of the control of the contro

Arno Falk, a spokesman for the Federal Criminal Police in Wiesbaden, West Germany, said: "Crack is not a problem in West Germany. We've had a few isolated incidents, up to six, but these, for the most part, have involved alleged cases been looking to expand their market, and of American soldiers having brought there is no doubt that they have targeted crack over from the United States." Europe," said Paul Higdon, the head of Interpol's drug subdivision, speaking by phone from Paris. Mr. Higdon is on loan A spokesman for the U.S. Army in

Heidelberg, West Germany, said that two

In France, crack is a "very marginal"

phenomenon, according to a spokesman for the Justice Ministry. He said that crack was not a "street product" and that only "four or five cases" had come to In the United States, crack abuse was

first centered in depressed metropolitan areas, like the South Bronx in New York, but it has spread increasingly to suburban, middle-class areas. Crack, which also is known as "rock," has led to a rapid rise in drug-related crimes in New York, Los Angeles and other large urban areas. The drug, which is smoked and creates a sudden high that is typically followed by a depression and a craving for more,

has caused users to suffer fatal heart attacks and brain seizures and permanent hing damage, among other effects.
"I am very concerned that the crack

by phone from Geneva: "There's clearly a huge potential in Europe for crack to ment Administration.

There's clearly are under the U.S. Drug Enforce or three cases involving crack and U.S. phenomenon could take off in Europe as military personnel had been prosecuted it has in the States," Mr. Higdon said. in the last two years but that no recent "We've had isolated incidents of crack use and seizures but not in the epidemic proportions that we've experienced in the United States. But we can't say it hasn't reached Europe, because it has. "So far," he added, "we don't have any

> duced in any great amounts from cocaine hydrochloride, nor do we have evidence of any major importation of crack from elsewhere, whether the United States or South America." But in the Toxteth neighborhood of Liverpool, the local youth, policemen and social workers say the availability of

evidence to show that crack is being pro-

homemade crack is spreading.
"I've had rock," an 18-year-old youth said as he walked along High Park Street. "My mate said I had to try it a couple of

"I don't want to do it any more," he See CRACK, Page 4

Up Yen 133,20 46,40 FF 6,334

Australia Employers Set to Ban Smoking at Work

By Michael Richardson MELBOURNE - Employers in Australia are preparing for the widespread introduction of bans on smoking in the workplace.

This followed an unusual award of damages recently to an employee who said his lung cancer was caused by "passive smoking" — inhaling smoke from other people's

Australia's increasingly influential anti-smoking lobby said that the "passive smoking" award was the first of its kind in the world. Employer representatives, union

leaders and government officials agreed that the award would prompt employers in both the private and public sectors to enforce smoke-free workplaces for fear of Under an agreement announced Wednesday, the government of Western Australia, and employer

and union groups in the state, said they would work toward prohibition of smoking in all offices, hotels and bars by the end of next year. In an interview Friday, Dr. Nigel Gray, director of the Anti-Cancer Council of Victoria, another of Australia's six states, said that the passive smoking case had "created a precedent which employers will have to recognize to avoid the risk of being sued for negligence by

their nonsmoking employees." After a three-day hearing before Victoria's Accident Compensation Tribunal, Scan Carroll, a former driver with Melbourne's stateowned bus company, was last week awarded 65,000 Australian dollars (\$52,000) in an out-of-court settlement of his claim for damages for



Sean Carroll, a Melbourne Bus driver, plays with his grandson. Mr. Carroll won \$52,000 in damages Seam Carroll, a Melbourne Bus driver, plays with ms granusout ival. Carroll, a Melbourne Bus driver, a Melbourne Bus dri

negligent exposure to tobacco cigarette smoke in the buses he fundamental right to breathe clean smoke in the work environment. After working as a bus driver for 36 years, Mr. Carroll, 59, was diag-

nosed as having lung cancer in Feb-He told the tribunal he had never

smoked. Nor had his wife or their three children, now adults. Mr. Carroll put most of the

Dr. Gray said that has far as be knew, the award of damages to Mr. Carroll was the first of its kind for harm to a nonsmoker.

Neil Bartholomaeus, Western Australia's Commissioner for Occupational Health, Safety and Welfare, said that all people had "a

damaged the economy as well as most of her life.

prompted the government, employ-more than 300 suits brought ers and unions in Western Austra-against U.S. tobacco companies.

lia to press ahead immediately with preparations for a state-wide smok-Already, smoking is prohibited in the offices of the Federal public

service and some state departments. Last year, Australia's main domestic airlines declared all their flights smoke-free Smoking has been banned on public transport in

Victoria since 1976.

In November, the Victorian Parliament passed a bill that established a Health Promotion Foundation funded by a tax on tobacco that yields income of 23 million Australian dollars a year.

The money is used by the foundation to replace commercial sponsorship of sporting events by the

However, despite these step to discourage smoking, public spaces in most private companies, banks restaurants and theaters through out Australia remain open to smok-

Blair Hunt, chief executive officer of the Tobacco Institute of Australia, an industry lobby, said that the Carroll case was an out-ofcourt settlement and therefore "established no legal precedent for

federal jury in New Jersey ordered the Liggett Group cigarette compa-The presence of tobacco smoke "violates that right for many people at work and should no longer be tolerated." He said that smoking damaged the economy as well as most of her life.

It was the first successful case He added that the case had involving harm to a smoker out of

Mr. Goh did raise the possibility

He said that "the custodial role

of a deadlock between the new

of the president does not mean that

the prime minister and his govern-

president refuses to concur in the

two areas" of financial reserves and

strongly that the president's non-

"If the prime minister feels

president and a prime minister.

Tells Party Pluralism **Must Come**

Tunis Chief

TUNIS - Seeking to carry out his promise to create political pluralism in Tunisia, President Zine al-Abidine Ben Ali told the nation's raling party on Friday to prepare to end the near-monolithic power it has enjoyed for 30 years and open the way for a multiparty

And, in a groundbreaking ges-ture that symbolized Mr. Ben Ali's plans, an opposition leader, for the first time, was given a chance to address a congress of the ruling party. The party changed its name in February to Constitutional Democratic Assembly from the Destourian Socialist Party.

democracy.

The party is holding its first coness since the enforced retirement its founder, President Habib Bourguiba. who ruled Tunisia for its first three decades of indepen-

Mr. Ben Ali told the party Nowadays, there is no possibility for any party to govern in the absence of national reconciliation. Pluralism is no longer a mere possibility, it has become a necessity."

While criticizing paralysis of government under Mr. Bourguiba, who will be 85 on Wednesday and was declared senile when he was retired in November, Mr. Ben Ali praised the former president's role in building up the party.

"We want to reform, not to de-stroy, to add, not to erase," he said. Mr. Ben Ali also said that he would be using for the last time the president's power to appoint the party's central committee. He said he would choose only a portion of the committee's 200 members, the rest being elected, and the practice would cease after the current three-

day congress.

Mr. Ben Ali, who changed nearly half his cabinet on Tuesday dismissing most ministers who had served under Mr. Bourgniba, re-newed an appeal for a "national pact." which would set out basic national aims and which could be drawn up with opposition parties

and other groups.

Ahmed Mesturi, the leader of the main recognized opposition party, the Movement of Socialist Democrats, supported the idea of a pact in a speech to delegates.

Mr. Mestiri was invited with othline on most issues. But he headed a er opposition leaders for the first commission on the Oct. 19 stock time to a ruling party congress. market crash that recommended tighter regulation of securities mar-

retary when Mr. Baker leaves to become chairman of Mr. Bush's Three top administration officials said the appointment was imminent. The only serious obstacle to the choice has been the urging of Secretary of State George P. Shultz that his deputy, John C. White-head, be named to the position, administration officials said Thurs-One Bush insider said the apcontract would happen soon unless something "extremely weird" takes place. Administration officials and some Bush advisers said the disagreement between Mr. Baker and Mr. Shultz had delayed the appointment and raised concern among some Bush campaign officials, who have been eager for Mr. Baker to take over as campaign As Treasury secretary, Mr. Brady, who is co-chairman of Dillon. Read & Co., would be likely to follow the Reagan administration

Singapore Is Moving Toward Popularly Elected Presidency Kuan Yew when he steps down reserves and key appointments. from the office he has held since. The first deputy prime minister The first deputy prime minister,

SINGAPORE — Singapore officials made the first formal move

Key American Cities.

To subscribe call us toll-free in the U.S.:

1-800-882 2884.

(In New York, call: 212-752 3890.)

Or write: International Herald Tribune, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022. Or Telex: 427175. Or Fax: 212-755 8785.

October 1988

3_{MONDAY}

Friday toward a popularly elected presidency, a post widely expected to be filled by Prime Minister Lee

Under the proposal, the president would have veto powers over the use of Singapore's accumulated

Goh Chok Tong, presented a White Paper in Parliament detailing the proposal, first mentioned by Mr.

Lee in April 1984, and described the new president as one with "custodial" and not executive powers. "The president will not be an executive president," said Mr. Goh.

He will have only a custodial role in two areas — safeguarding our financial reserves and the integrity of our public service." The current president is elected Now Printed in New York by Parliament for a four-year term. For Same Day Service in

He is largely a figurehead. Mr. Goh, the designated succes-sor to Mr. Lee, told the house that even with a changed presidency, the government will be run by a

parliamentary system.

Mr. Goh did not say when enabling legislation would be intro-

prime minister under the present

The term of current president, Wee Kim Wee, expires Sept. 1 next the end of last year amounted to

Marketing and Media

Across one Market

Amsterdam

Amsterdam

Mark Your Calendar Now!

The International Herald Tribune and Leo Burnett Limited are

cosponsoring a major international conference in Amsterdam on

Marketing and Media Across One Market" is designed to brief

Dr. Wisse Dekker, Chairman of the European Round Table

and Chairman of the Supervisory Board of Philips Industries, will head

For further information, please send your business card to:

October 4. The conference "1992: A Single Minded Vision -

senior management with marketing, advertising and media responsibilities on the implications of 1992 for their industry.

a distinguished group of speakers at this timely conference.

Conference Office, "1992: A Single Minded Vision",

Tel.: (44-1) 379 4302. Telex: 262009. Fax: (44-1) 240 2254

International Herald Tribune, 63, Long Acre, London WC2E9JH.

retire as prime minister on turning 65 on Sept. 16 this year. General elections, not due until next year, could be held later this year, ana-

lysts said

Under the proposal," Mr. Goh said, "the prime minister and his cabinet will continue to govern the nation under the parliamentary ment are powerless to act if the system, but in two areas, the government will need to get the president's concurrence before it can proceed.

"These are, spending from re-serves which it has not accumulatconcurrence is wrong, he can put ed, and appointments to important the issue to the people and build up positions in the public service inpolitical pressure on the president cluding the important statutory or he can campaign to get another person elected at the next election "Our financial reserves and the

integrity of our public service are two key assets which we cannot afford to have eroded. Hence the investing of an additional safeguard in the elected president." Singapore's foreign reserves at

\$15.2 billion, according to official

Peres Urges Consensus

On Arab Role in Israel

JERUSALEM — Foreign Minister Shimon Peres said on Friday women were jailed. that Israel had to decide if it was to be a Jewish or Jewish-Arab state, on the same day that Palestinians staged a general strike against Israeli rule.

Most Palestinians obeyed calls by leaders of the seven-month Palestinian uprising to strike in solidarity with women prisoners. Stores closed in the occupied West Bank, Arab transportation stopped and few residents went to work.

Only a partial stoppage was ob-served in the occupied Gaza Strip because of differences in publicized strike dates, Palestinians said.

An Arab lawyer, Walid Sahoum estimated that 90 of the 4,500 Palestinians detained since the upris-

CHURCH SERVICES

CENTER OF COPENHAGEN
FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH, English specking,
Sun. 9:00, Baggesensgade 7, (Bus 3,57,16),
Dr. R.J. Robinson, Min. Tel.; (01), 373924.

GENEVA
INTERNATIONAL CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP
OF GENEVA, English speaking Sunday service 12:00 noon at Chapelle des Bais, 3 rue
Amat. Rav. Greg Fitch, P.O. Box 2447, Ct1211 Geneva 2. (022) 32 08 67

CHURCH OF THE LIVING SAVIOUR, Geneva I International Pentecostal church, 20 Ave. Emest-Pictet. Enjoy a warm atmosphere of joyful, spiritifiled worship in English, 10-30 a.m. and 7 p.m. Tel.: 447070 or 988580.

LUTHERAN CHURCH in the old town, 20, Rue Verdoine, welcomes visitors to their English specking services at 17 a.m. Rev. Stephen Larson, Tel.: 20.50.89.

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH OF HAMBURG meets at Ev. Freikirchikche Gesteinde Christuskirche, Suther Str. 18, Homburg-Altona. Bible Study 1 p.m. + Worship 2 p.m. Tel.; (0) 4101-207933.

HOLLAND TRINITY BAPTIST S.S. 9:45, Worldig 11:00, nursery, warm fellowship, Meets at Bloemcom-place 54 in Wassencor, Tel.; 01751 - 78024. MUNICH

MUNICH INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY CHURCH, services in English 4:30 p.m. Sun-days at Enhaber Str. 10 in Schwabing, (US Theresienst.) Further info. cell Poster Ronnie Stevens (089) 8:50-8:617. PARIS and SUBLIBER

THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL (Episcopal-Anglican). Wed. 12 noon Holy Eucharist Sun. 9 & 11 c.m. Hely Eucharist. 23 ove. George V, Paris 8. Tel.; 47 20 17 92.

SHMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH, 56 Rue des Bors-Roisins, Ruell-Molmoison, English speak, evangelical, all denominations, S.S. 9,45, Worship: 10.45. Other activities. Call Dr. B.C., Thomas, Pastor. 47,49,15,29/47,51,29,63.

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP meets of 123 Ave. dx Moine, Metro Goité. Vesper Service in English every Senday evening at 6-30. Tel.: 47.49,15.29/47.51.29.63.

STOCKHOLM IMMANUE. CHIRCH, Kungsteng, & Birger Jost, Friendy christian fellowship. English, Swedish & Korean 10:00. Tel.; (08) 151225, &

INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH, English speaking, Sundays 11:30 a.m., Schanzengasse 25. Tel.: (01) 69 55 25.

ing began were women. But an army spokesman said fewer than 10

decide in a clear, unmistakable way if we want to be a Jewish state or a Jewish-Arabic state. These are decisions we cannot run away (rom."

Mr. Peres indicated that the issue of whether Israelis wanted to rule the 1.5 million Arab residents of lands seized in the 1967 Middle East War was central to November national elections.

"These are the central issues that we must decide," he said.

But the right-wing prime minis ter, Yitzhak Shamir, put the elec-tion issues differently. "Israel must be a Jewish state, and she will be so," he said in an interview with the newspaper Ha'aretz. "Israel must be viewed as a single piece," he added.

"We must take into account the fact that it has been decreed we must live together."

Mr. Shamir said Israel would eventually have to negotiate direct-ly with Jordan. Mr. Peres supports an international Middle East peace conference, proposed by the U.S., which would include a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation.

A poll in the English-language Jerusalem Post showed that young voters favored rightist parties while the older supported the left.

The study of 1,200 Israelis was conducted by the Institute of Applied Social Research and Hebrew University. Meanwhile, in Jerusalem, 600

police patrolled the Old City to deter demonstrations after Friday prayers at the Al Aqsa Mosque, one Some 5,000 Moslems came to

pray despite the transportation strike. Afterwards they left the mosque without incident. Police arrested two Palestinian

girls from the Shuwafat neighbor-hood after they found Palestinian flags in the girls' rooms, security sources said.

Guerrillas Are Blamed For Power Cut in Peru The Associated Press

LIMA - The police blamed leftist guerrillas for a power cut that blacked out central Peru hours after President Alan García Pérez demanded tougher laws against ter-

The cut on Thursday night was the second in less than 24 hours, It left Lima and cities along 600 miles (1,000 kilometers) of coastline in darkness, said a spokesman for Electro-Peru, the state power company. He said members of the Maoist Shining Path guerrilla movement bombed power pylons near Lima on Wednesday and might have done the same on Thursday.

kets than the administration fa-Nicholas F. Brady

WORLD BRIEFS

MOSCOW (AP) - The Soviet news media indicated Friday that a

crackdown has begun against those agitating for Armenian control of the disputed Nagorno-Karabakh region in the neighboring republic of Azer-

The labor newspaper Trud said 44 persons face criminal charges in

Yerevan, the Armenian capital, following an incident in which Armenian

activists attached signs to their cars and drove around the city. The

newspaper did not indicate the date or the size of the demonstration. It

said 155 drivers had their licenses revoked and 310 people were fined.

The official news agency Tass reported Friday that the situation was stabilizing in Armenia, but it said that at "the urging of instigators" some

strikes and protests continued. Tass said party and government leaders in the regions involved had been penalized for failing to take appropriate

Paris Print Plant Dispute Is Resolved

PARIS (UPI) - A government mediator successfully negotiated an

end to the acrimonious dispute between workers and management at the

Jean Didier printing plant Friday, company officials said.

Under the agreement, 318 employees at the Massy plant on the southern outskirts of Paris will return to work immediately, including 19 militant members of the General Confederation of Labor, a Communisted union whose specime extends of the Communisted union whose speciments are the Communi

led union whose sacking started off a sit-in at the factory on June 13.

Mr. Didier locked out his employees June 16 and later rejected a court.

ruling that he allow them to return to work. The agitation seriously

affected production of two major French news magazines, L'Express and L'Evénement du Jeudi. Political analysts said resolving the stoppage and lockout was a significant victory for the new labor minister, Jean-Pierre

Reagan May Name Brady to Treasury

action against those organizing the unrest.

WASHINGTON (NYT) -

President Ronald Reagan is pre-paring to name Nicholas F. Brady, a confidant of Vice President

George Bush and head of a Wall

Street brokerage firm, to succeed James A. Baker 3d as Treasury sec-

oresidential campaign.

Soviets Crack Down on Armenians

Ulster Remark 'an Error,' Koch Says NEW YORK (UPI) — A humbled Mayor Edward I. Koch is apologizing profusely to Irish New Yorkers, a loyal voting bloc, for pro-British remarks he made during a visit to Northern Ireland.

"It was an error to say that the British are not an occupying army," Mr. Koch said in remarks prepared for a Saturday radio broadcast. "What I meant to convey was that there has been a modest change in the British Mr. Peres made his remarks in a role in Northern Ireland, a change which ought to be encouraged." interview. He said: "We must Still, he insisted that an abrupt withdrawal of British troops could lead. to a massacre. In Parliament on Thursday, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher had praised Mr. Koch for his new views on Ulster.

Nicaragua Suspends State Newscast MANAGUA (AP) — Nicaragua suspended a state-run news program: Friday for 48 hours for airing a commentary that violated the communi-

An Interior Ministry communiqué published Friday in the government newspaper El Nuevo Diario said the Radio Sandino news show En

Directo broadcast items prohibited by the law. The suspension was the latest in a series of crackdowns on the media by the Sandinista government, but the first on a state-run station. A private news show, El Noticiero, broadcast on Radio Mundial, was ordered off the air for 48 hours earlier this week. The Catholic radio station and the news show El Despertar were shut down earlier for reporting "false

Yugoslavia Warns of a Crackdown

BELGRADE (AP) - Members of the Communist Party leadership. said Friday that security forces might take stronger action to quell ethnic strife in Kosovo, a southern province dominated by Albanians.

The proposal was made during a Central Committee meeting that explored ways to reduce tension in Kosovo between the ethnic Albanians, who make up 90 percent of Kosovo's population, and the Slavic minority. composed of Serbs and Montenegrans. It was broadcast on state televi-

Stane Dolanc, a member of Yugoslavia's collective presidency, said the leadership was considering "the additional engagement of a federal police unit" that has been stationed in Kosovo since October. The unit, trained to quell large public disturbances, was sent to thwart an expected increase in ethnic strife, but has taken little action since its arrival.

For the Record

Shop-owners fled 37 gold and silver workshops as explosions and fire gutted part of a 500-year-old building in Cairo's bazaar of Khan Khalili, police sources said Friday.

Jean Monnet, a driving force behind the foundation of the European Community, is to be given the highest posthumous honor in France. His remains will be transferred to the Pantheon, President François Mitterrand decreed Friday in Paris.

All fires on the Piper Alpha oil platform in the North Sea have been put

out, more than three weeks after it was destroyed by explosions, the Occidental Petroleum company said Friday in London. (Reuters) The UN Food and Agriculture Organization plans to rush helicopters to northern Ethiopia to spray breeding locusts that threaten to devastate the region, an FAO official said Friday in Addis Ababa. (Reuters)

TRAVEL UPDATE

Orient Express to Run an Asia Route SINGAPORE (Reuters) — A London company will launch a new

SINGAPORE (Reuters) — A London company win miner a new huxury railroad service between Singapore and Bangkok, similar to the Orient Express, a company official said on Wednesday.

The first direct rail link between Singapore and Bangkok via Kuala Lumpur would start in mid-1990, said John Roozemond, chief executive of Venice Simplon-Orient-Express Ltd. The journey across the 2,500kilometer (1.550-mile) route would take 42 hours, including two nights: The project, expected to cost \$15 million dollars, would provide three

ourneys each way every two weeks, Mr. Roozemond said. The train would closely resemble Europe's Orient Express which his company restarted in 1982. The original Orient Express was closed in 1977 after operating for almost 95 years between London and Istanbul via Paris. New deposits of medical waste washed up on several New York and New deposits of memcal waste wasten up on several New York and New Jersey beaches, preventing their reopening. The ones that remained closed were Midland and South Beaches on Staten Island, Rockaway Twenty-three cab drivers have been certified by the city of Frankfurt as

official tour guides. The tours will cost 95 Deutsche marks (\$52). (AP)

Pubs and bars in England and Wales will be able to stay open from 11 A.M. to 11 P.M. from Aug. 22 when long-awaited changes to the liquor licensing laws take effect. The changes abolish a 70-year tradition of

S. Drought I Senate and

The president is the president is the president is the president is the president in the president in the president is the president in the pr SEE SE OPPORTUNITION OF THE PROPERTY OF A SECRETARY delare loss districtions and as \$100,000.

debarguis on the same of bob bils for the first Line Man was that United Trans miles from policy agreements a from participation Cop farmers with 32 me hard of on human with a section to the section of the secti

U.S. Bills See Greenhouse By Michael Weisskopf

WASHINGTON - The first paper attack to the contract and in the Service and in the service en of steam of the recent of t

Appre Senate Transport Micros to Compare Terrain production of the man-mak gase that trap 4 at heat minima and country legachouse effect.

Injulie, the measures would impose ama constrollo de l'estattoing from state exhausts to home

hana miasga unche e charr-**เละเมื่อเ**กี่ยอกัดสมราชาวาง และป เล **ต**์ for discourage last or local last at suited energy in favor of a new in power and natural case. The bilk trampte on many spemicross and neither of the did sponsors — Senator Robert I Stational Republican of Verand Senator Timothy E. With Democrat of Colorado cheen to schieve spiritums where committee hearings in the re-

thing months of the current Mr. Winh noted the "conflicting making out there and said hasks that getting Congress to show apar amounts to Lesingethe our economy might be as firsh & Mikhail S Gorpachev's permita in the Soviet Union.

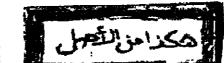
Mr. Stafford, anticepating complaints has the full "demands for men in a few places and would be the states are was a fife in the bind states, asked senators to moder what the world may remable if we fail to a. "had be a world histoire to

dense of ways he can be will be and which I would wish on mile my children not grandchil-Amording to scientists, the penhouse effect will trap so much bet by the middle of the next center. pla mould remberataries mig bout 45 degrees Fahrenheit Sincares will be but by drought addition, oceans will expand the but by drought addition, oceans will expand the but by the boding and beach ero

dense E Hansen an expert of dense change at the National Administ and Space Administ batch, testified in Congress is the hat his year's temperatum of Significantly a type "that significantly a street that any previous period since measure and were first taken 100 year and downship in the heat was and drought in the Michaest an your this anuther were the take

GEORG JENSEN == ESTATE SILVER Replace or acd to your er collection at 50-70 % of polyng at new polyng at the po

Me also private apparation of maximum value. PETER KROG



an Error, Koch Sag A.che apologi

TE STEEL THE TE STOUTEN at the coordinate No. of Mark 5.7 pends State Newscat 19

and the state of -- ... :: 2500 الطفاع والمراجع المراجع Time

aru- of a Crackdown

لينتين والمستران

.....

sion.

climate change at the National Aeronautics and Space Adminis-tration, testified in Congress in June that this year's temperatures are "significantly warmer" than any previous period since measure ments were first taken 100 years ago. He added that the heat wave and drought in the Midwest and South this summer were the types

= GEORG JENSEN == ESTATE SILVER Replace or add to your GEORG JENSEN starting silver collection at 50-70 % off retali prices.

We specialize in used flatware and hollowere, all reconditioned, looking as new. We also buty
GEORG JENSEN starting
with a careful appraisal
for maximum value.

PETER KROG Estate silver exchange
4 Bredgade - 1260 Capenhagen.
Tel.: 45-1-124555 - CC honored

U.S. Drought Package **Passes First Hurdles** In Senate and House

By Keith Schneider New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Senate and the House have approved dif-fering versions of costly legislation that would provide direct pay-ments to farmers hart by this year's

bill at roughly \$4 billion and that of the Senate bill at up to \$7 billion. In either case, the program would be the most expensive ever underta-ten to aid Americans suffering fiancially from a natural calamity. The vote in the House on Thursday was 368 to 29. Two hours later, Senate passed its version by a 94-0 vote. A conference committee is expected to meet early next week to resolve the differences.

President Ronald Reagan has expressed support for the program, although he said earlier this week, without being specific, that he was worried about the cost of some pro-visious being considered in Con-

On Thursday, James C. Miller 3d, director of the White House Office of Management and Budget, reiterated the president's concern. again without speaking of individ-

"The president is firmly behind the drought legislation," Mr. Miller and. "He wants to keep it pared fown. Don't use the plight of the larner as an opportunity to make a Christmas tree out of that bill."

Both bills would make farmers who have lost 35 percent or more of their crops eligible to receive as much as \$100,000, the exact mount depending on the value of And both bills, for the first time

in the 55 years that Congress has considered farm policy legislation, would exclude the largest and richest farms from participation. Crop farmers with \$2 million or

more in gross revenue this year would not be eligible for the aid, and the Senate bill would also expollinating and forming seeds.

clude livestock farmers with gross revenues of \$2.5 million or more.

The most important distinction between the two bills - the one that accounts for almost all the

difference in their costs -concerns livestock, poultry and fish farmers. drought.

The Department of Agriculture such a farmer in an eligible count, to receive low-cost government grain, or subsidies with which to grain, or subsidies with which to grain on the open market, buy grain on the open market, whether or not his farm produces its own grain.

According to an estimate by the Department of Agriculture, this Senate provision would cost \$2 billion to \$3 billion more than its counterpart House provision, which would give aid to livestock, poultry and fish farmers only if they grew their own grain. The cost of this House provision is estimated at far less than \$1 billion.

The bills are extremely rare in their nature. Although the Depart-ment of Agriculture has offered programs of low-interest loans to farmers hurt financially by natural disasters since the 1930s, the only earlier direct payment program in response to such a calamity was in 1986. And that program, to pay farmers for losses incurred in a Southern drought, cost only \$633.9

The activity on Capitol Hill came as the number of counties designated by the Department of Agriculture as drought disaster ar-eas grew to 2,168, in 42 states. In 10 states, all counties have been so designated: North Dakota, Illinois, Wisconsin, Indiana, Iowa, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, Ohio and Wisconsin.

The National Weather Service said that the moderate tempera-tures and the rainfall in the Middle West and the South in the last two weeks would end this weekend. Temperatures are expected to be in the high 90s this weekend and early next week in Iowa, Illinois, Missouri and Indiana, threatening the soybean crop there during the important period in which plants are

U.S. Bills Seek to Curb 'Greenhouse Effect'

By Michael Weisskopf

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The first legislation intended to help reverse global warming has beem intro-duced in the Senate, and it sets the price of avoiding the potentially catastrophic results of the "greenhouse effect" as nothing less than fundamental changes in the U.S.

different but complementary approaches for reducing the manmade gasses that trap solar heat, raising temperatures and causing

the greenhouse effect. Together, the measures would impose strict controls on everything from auto exhausts to home fornaces, redesign landfills, climinate chlorofluorocarbons and in cifect discourage use of coal as a source of energy in favor of a new

generation of nuclear reactors, so-lar power and natural gas. The bills trample on many spe-cial interests, and neither of the chief sponsors - Senator Robert T. Stafford, Republican of Vermont, and Senator Timothy E. Wirth, Democrat of Colorado expects to achieve anything more than committee hearings in the re-maining months of the current

Congress.

Mr. Wirth noted the "conflicting coalitions out there" and said Thursday that getting Congress to approve what amounts to "restructuring our economy" might be as difficult as Mikhail S. Gorbachev's

perestroika in the Soviet Union. Mr. Stafford, anticipating complaints that the bill "demands too much in a few places" and would drastically alter ways of life in the United States, asked senators to consider "what the world may resemble if we fail to act."

"It will be a world hostile to humanity and the rest of life in dozens of ways," he said. "It will be a world which I would wish on neither my children nor grandchildren."

According to scientists, the greenhouse effect will trap so much hear by the middle of the next century that world temperatures will rise up to 8 degrees Fahrenheit (about 4.5 degrees centigrade). Some areas will be hit by drought. In addition, oceans will expand, leading to flooding and beach ero-

James E. Hansen, an expert on

house effect. The global warming trend is hard to reverse, and Mr. Stafford's ambitious measures would cut only 1 to 2 degrees Fahrenheit out of the 8 degree Fahrenheit rise expected,

The bills find common ground in urging reductions of carbon dioxide, the most dangerous greenhouse A pair of Senate bills propose gas, which is generated by the burning of coal and oil. The extent of reductions proposed by each bill two advertisements concerning the Rights." and their approach varies.

Mr. Stafford is seeking a 50 per-

cent cut in carbon dioxide by the year 2000. The burden would fall on cars, which would have to halve emissions of the pollutant; power plants, which would have to cut by 50 percent their use of fossil fuel, and home furnaces.

Five years after enactment, all new homes would have to be equipped with furnaces and water heaters emitting no more pollution than the best available technology.

Mr. Wirth's bill, which has 15 cosponsors, calls for a 20 percent cut in carbon dioxide by the year 2000. An aide said this would be achieved by increasing efficiency of plants using fossil fuels and by reducing the demand for fossil fuels. The measure also calls for these

• A plan to be devised by the government to conserve fossil fuels

and tap renewable energy sources, like wind, solar, geothermal and hydroelectric power. • A \$450 million program over

three years to research and develop renewable sources. An energy-conservation plan to cut energy use by 2 percent to 4

percent annually. • A total of \$500 million to research, develop and demonstrate technologies for new, safe and costefficient nuclear reactors.

The most strenuous opposition to the bills is expected from the utility and auto industries, but their spokesmen withheld comment until further study.

Church Bombed in Sweden

Agence France-Presse STOCKHOLM - A bomb was thrown at a Mormon church just south of here early Friday, destroying the main door and damaging a wall. There were no injuries.



Single diamonds at wholesale prices by ordering direct from Autwerp, the world's most important cut-diamond market. Give diamonds to the ones you love, buy for investment, for your enjoyment. Write airmail for free price list or call us:

Joschim Goldenstein diamantexport BVBA
Established 1928
Stanstrast 62, B-2018 Antwo Belgiam - Tel.: (82.3) 234.07.51 Teles: 71779 spl b. Teles: 32.3/231.38.87

at the Diamond Club Bldg. Refined cooling, 1998 Goult-Millou Guide (14/20, I Chef's cop), business menu (FF 145), diring menu (FF 180) & menu, 30 kwe des Bernandins, Tel.: 435421.13. Sjeld Model 444464 189 44464



Chicago Blacks and Jews Seeking Truce

By Dirk Johnson New York Times Service

CHICAGO — Hostility between meetings in churches and syna-

gogues intended to ease tensions. The group of rabbis, black ministers and civil rights leaders denounced what it called the "outrageous and virulent expressions of anti-Semitism" by some black politicians since spring that have gained "a degree of acceptability" in Chicago. It also condemned the recent burning of a cross at the home of a black family in a case that has not been solved.

"The evil of bigotry threatens to poison the atmosphere of our city," said the statement, which was read by Al Raby, who managed the 1983 campaign of Harold Washington, the city's first black mayor.

Relations between blacks and

Jews have been severely strained since April, when it was disclosed that an aide to Mayor Eugene Sawyer had delivered anti-Jewish lectures at the headquarters of the black Nation of Islam from August 1985 to November 1987.

recent Palestinian uprising in Israe-li-occupied lands. Jewish groups

call the posters misleading and in-

The advertisements to be placed

in the subway system, sponsored by

the American Arab Anti-Discrimi-

nation Committee, contain a pho-

tograph of several Palestinian

women apparently cowering in fear before Israeli soldiers.

The photograph, distributed by Agence France-Presse, was taken

last winter during the Palestinian

uprising against Israeli occupation

of the West Bank and the Gaza

COLONY CLUB - Night dub

Next to Polim Beach Cosino GNZA - Japanese restaurant, responyaki, sukiyesi, sukih bor. Private coatsal and dinner. Res. 93 94 37 53/93 43 11 40.

LAUSANNE

AU VIEUX STAND

Elegant verando diring on the lake. Lutry/Lausanns - 021/39 14 49.

ASHIANA

Indian gostr. Tondoori spac, Refined surroundings. Aver. pr. F.140. Air cond. Div. 205 Ov. Ch.de-Graille, Tel. 46.24.52.43 or 46.24.87.45

LA CHEVAUCHEE

Sporish spec & traditional cooling, Refered at ing, Business medis. 209 ter, ove. Charles de Gaulle, Tels 46,2407.87. Cl. Sat. lunch & Sun

PRUNER-MADELENE

9, rue Duphot, Tel.: 42.60.26.04. Everydoy, Hos specialised in sen food since 1872. New chef: MARK SINGER, Lunch menu F. 270 including wine. Open in August.

PARIS 2nd

KITTY O'SHEA'S PUB

Sister of the foreious Dublin Pub located 50 yards from PL Vendome. The French home of trish Coffee and excellent drought beers. Op. 7 days. 10 R. Capacines. T. 40.75.08.08.

JOHN JAMESON

The first Irish Restources in Poris, recommend-ed by major guides. Business funch FF 95 and à la carte. Sunday brunch. Close Monday. 10 Rue Copucines. 40.15.00.30.

INDRA AND VISHNOU

The most exclusive indian Restaurants in Europe renowned for its cuttine, decor & haspitality, Recognised by Gastinonomical experts internationally has been owerded prizes in Ports, Rome, New York, Modrid. INDIRA, 10, Now du Cit. Edinber (8e) (5t.-Philippes-du-Roude). 43.59.46.40. VISHNOU, 115ts, Rose Volvey (2e) (Optima). 42.97.56.54. 42.97.56.46.

PARIS 5th

DIAPASON

flammatory.

Posters in the Washington Subway

On Palestinian Uprising Stir Protest

Washington Past Service The other poster lists three na-

WASHINGTON -- The directions - the Soviet Union, South

tors of the capital's subway system Africa and Israel — and is caphave voted to allow the display of tioned: "One Yardstick for Human

X DiningOut-

blacks and Jews in Chicago has and he warned of an international become so intense that a group of Jewish conspiracy "to rule the community leaders has called for world."

Mr. Cokely was dismissed, but not until nearly a week after the attacks were made public. In the aftermath, several black politicians have rallied to his defense, and others have remained silent, leading to indignation among Jews.

Black hostility toward Jews, with an undercurrent of resentment of the poor toward the prosperous, has occasionally boiled to the surface in large U.S. cities, but the divisions have become especially bitter in Chicago, where politics and race have become inextricably tied on virtually every issue.

The interracial panel meeting on Semitism am Thursday comprised three black exaggerated. Christian ministers, seven rabbis and other Jewish leaders, as well as conferences condemning Koch,"
Mr. Raby, a political lobbyist who Mr. Jackson added.

The group said it had already sponsored forums in synagogues and planned to schedule them inblack churches. The group said it

The committee bought the ad-

vertisements "to reduce the disso-

nance between public sentiment in

support of Palestinian human

rights and Congress' inaction,"

A joint statement issued by the

the United Jewish Appeal Federa-

tion of Greater Washington and

the Jewish Community Council of Greater Washington said: "The ads

in question are provocative and in-

PARIS 5th

RAFFATIN & HONORINE

he American press has made us famous delicatessen specialities & traditional cooling Regional dishes - Lunch - various, Daily, 16 bd St-Germain, Tel, 43.54.22.21.

LA PETITE CHAISE

Delicious cuisine at the abbest resourcest Paris. Menu 115 F. Daily, 36 R. de Grene (1) 42 22 13 35. Open in August.

THOUNIESC, Specialise of the South-West Confit de conard & cassoulet au confit de conard. Cl. Mondoy. 79 rue St. Dominique. Tel.; (1) 47 05 49 75. Near Invaldes Terminol.

PARES 8th

LE BISTROT D'ARMAND

Between the Ch-Spokes & Rog. Schlonor-botic BADECV & his team will movine you in on infinite & cordinol setting. Gostroronic cooking finana, à la carte & Galy speci. Nico clining room & reception room seeing 31 for business mode, 5 r. du Cell-Riviniae, Paris. 42.25.61.67. (Cl. Sot. midd. & Sun.)

PARIS 15th

LA TRUFFE BLANCHE - KOSHER

Seculari French cooking, Beth Din. Refined setting, Reservation for holidays, 16, E. Linois (75015), T.: 45,75,59,90

PARIS 16th

LE PRESBOURG

Treasures of the sea. Seafood, list, graylish. Reg. cook. Ww.on Arc. d.Tricomphe. Terrosa. Menu at 1792 or à la corte. D'ly.Opena stop till 1 a.m. 3 Awardi.Grande-Armée. 45.00.2477.

AU HAMEAU D'AUTEUIL

Traditional cooking, Fish specialities, Flow-ored lerrous on pleasant square in the 16th district, 5 place de Barcelone. Tel.: 45/2574/21.

PARIS 17th

GOLDENBERG WAGRAM

Smalls havings - Pastrami - Cream cheese bagel and lox homeraces - Cream cake & of the trad. Jewish spec. 69 Av. de Wagram. Tel. 42,27,34,79. Every day up to midnight.

KERVANSARAY

Turtish & krill specialises, lobster bor, best senfood restourant, Let floor. Meditentr. 9. Tel.: 5728843. Air conditioned. 80 m. Opera. Noon-3 pm. & 6 pm.-1 o.m., except Sunday. Open holidays.

said Abdeen Jabara, president of

the organization.

tolerated.

"It's an effort to 'de-demonize' each other," said Rabbi Robert Marx, a member of the panel. "We have our fringe groups, too, capable of making racist statements." The Reverend Jesse L. Jackson,

who has a home in Chicago, said in a telephone interview Thursday that he and other black politicians had spoken out against anti-Semitism time and again, including at a campaign appearance earlier this year in suburban Skokie, where a synagogue had been defaced with swastikas by neo-Nazis. Mr. Jackson, who said he did not

know Mr. Cokely, said it was "time to consider the source and move and he speculated that anti-Semitism among blacks had been

Mayor Edward I. Koch of New York City, who is Jewish, angered many supporters of Mr. Jackson with his harsh criticism of the candidate in the New York primary. The attacks by Mr. Koch, as well as differences over a Palestinian homeland and the sale of arms by Israel to South Africa, black politi-cians said, have fueled resentment

In addition, blacks in poor Chicago neighborhoods have long ex-

The aide, Steve Cokely, asserted hoped to set an example of interra-that Jewish doctors were infecting cial harmony as well as to deliver a lords and shopkeepers, who they black babies with the AIDS virus, message that bigotry would not be

Bitter racial divisions in Chicago, perhaps the most segregated city in the United States, have been a staple of local politics, especially since the election of Mr. Washington in 1983.

Compared with other white ethnic groups, however, Jews voted in far greater numbers for Mr. Washington. And Jewish leaders consequently said they were mystified over the source of the anti-Semitic statements among black leaders.
"We're not asking for any apolo-

gy from the black community," said Michael Kotzin, regional di-rector of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith. "But somebody in the black community should be rejecting these bigoted

ESCADA Corner in Paris NEW FALL-WINTER COLLECTION Export discount

Marie-Martine 8 Rue de Sèvres, Paris 6th. Also in Deauville.





THOMAS PINK make magnificent shirts for gentlemen and ladies of the finest twofold pure cotton poplin.

Our new free catalogue offers a range of thirty classic patterns for men. Write to 35 Dover Street, London W1, or telephone 01-581 9375

35 Dovet Street. 01-493 6775 Drayton Gardens. SW10 01-373 5795

16 Cullum Street. 01-929 1405 I Queen Street.

0225-446528

EAWIN

· Play Lotto 6/49—Canada's Favorite Government Lottery · Pick vour own "Lucky Numbers" when you play Record prize of \$13,890,588.80—all CASH—TAX FREE!*

NOW YOU CAN WIN BIG

flammatory. They are completely distorted and misleading and do "Israel Putting Your Tax Dollars to Work," reads the caption on one version of the poster. "Only Congress Can Stop the Madness."

"We think it is inappropriate for a public authority to be the vehicle in which inflammatory and misleading ads of this sort are displayed," the stateman's and do For years Canadians have been striking it rich in Lotto 6/49-Canada's most popular lottery. In fact, last year Lotto 6/49 paid out over \$500 Million dollars in prizes! Almost every week new millionaires are being made by playing this fantastic game. The jackpots (1st prize) regularly surpass \$10,000,000 per draw and have gone as high as \$13,890,588. That record prize was won by Lillian and Stewart Kelly, pictured below, and still stands as one of the world's largest all-cash lottery prizes every awarded.

Now, thanks to Canadian Overseas Marketing's unique subscription service, you too have the chance to win a multi-million dollar prize.

MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PRIZES Here are some examples of the fantastic jack-

pots being awarded by Lotto 6/49: Lillian and Stewart Kelly -\$13,890,588.80 Mohamed and Nurahi Samji -\$11,066,864.20 -\$10,372,326.70 Ron and Val Taylor

Jean Viau Carrie and Derck Stockley Doug and Loraine Clark

And that's just for first prize... there are many \$Millions more paid out in subsidiary prizes. With five prize categories in all and thousands of prizes won in every draw, it's as if you can't miss!

-\$10,191,804.60

-\$ 7,789,787.60

-5 7,059,893.70

GOVERNMENT GUARANTEED LOTTERY

Lotto 6/49 is an official lottery operated by the ten Provincial Governments of Canada. It's called Lotto 6/49 because six winning numbers from a total of forty-nine are selected each draw. If the six numbers chosen match the six numbers you are playing, you win the jackpot. In addition to the six regular winning numbers chosen, there's one additional number drawn called

six regular winning numbers correct plus the bonus number, you win second prize. Any five, four, or three of the regular winning numbers correct wins you third, fourth, or fifth prize respectively.

There's a new draw twice each week (on Wednesday and Saturday), every week of the year. The jackpot is guaranteed to be not less than \$1 Million dollars in each draw. And if the iacknot is not won in the current draw, that prize money is carried over and added to the jackpot for the next draw, growing until it's won!

YOU PICK YOUR OWN NUMBERS

Besides the enormous prizes to be won, the best thing about Lotto 6/49 is that you pick your own numbers. So, instead of just buying a ticket, you really do play this lottery. Many people fee! they have certain personal lucky numbers or numbers that have a special significance to them, such as birthdays or anniversaries. Still others look for statistical patterns in the numbers selected. But whatever method you use, you'll find it much more exciting to play the lottery that lets you enter your own numbers.

IT'S EASY TO PLAY

All you do is complete the attached order form and send it to Canadian Overseas Marketing along with the necessary payment.
We will enter your numbers for the specified length of your subscription. You may select from 1 to 6 games for 10, 26, or 52 weeks. Indicate exactly six numbers between 1 and 49 for each game you wish to play. Each game gives you another chance at the grand prize for every draw in which you are entered. You receive a "Confirmation of Entry"

by return mail acknowledging your order and **WIN SMILLIONS LIKE THE COUPLE PICTURED BELOW**

When Lillian and Stewart Kelly, pictured above, won Canada's record Lotto jackpot of \$13,890,588.80 there were over 1 million winners in total, with over \$37,000,000.00 in prize money awarded. The prize breakdown shown here indicates the actual winnings for that draw.

PRIZE BREAKDOWN PRIZE VALUE PRIZES IST PRIZE 513,890,588,80 OUTOF 6 REG NUMBERS 2ND PRIZE SOUT OF BPLUS BONUS 10 \$443,481.60 3RD PRIZE \$3,704,70 ATH PRIZE 40UTOF 6 985,112 \$1000 TOTAL PRIZE VALUE \$37,443,228.10

*All prizes quoted in Cenadian dollars.
1st, 2nd, 3nd, and 4th prizes are calculated on a percentage of the total prize pool. Since the prize pool fluctuates from draw in draw, the size of the prizes will very from the size of the prizes shown above. †Canadian Overseas Marketing P.O. Box 48120, Suite 1703,

595 Burrard Street, Vancouver, B.C., Canada V7X 1S4 †Cenedian Overseas Marketing is a philate company. The prices quoted herein include handling and sorvice charges.

the "bonus number". If you have any five of the indicating the numbers you have selected as well as the draws in which they are entered.

NHEN YOU WIN!

You will be notified immediately when you win a prize of \$1,000.00 or more. Also, a complete list of all winning numbers will be sent to you after every tenth draw, along with a statement of your winnings to date. At the expiration of your subscription you will be sent a final statement of your winnings. All prize money will be converted to any currency you wish and confidentially forwarded to you anywhere in the

So mail your order today-the next big winner could be you.

ORDER FORM

Complete one game board below for each I game you wish to play. Select exactly six numbers from 1 to 49 on each game board you are playing. Indicate the number of draws you wish to play and send with the necessary pay-ment to the address below. FREE BONUS NCLUDES NCLUDES 4 DRAWS FREE FREE

		_				7F		
Game		10 y (20 c	VEEKS XFLAWS) \$ 45.		(EEKS (RAWS) \$112.	(104	WEEKS DRAWS) \$ 225.	
Games	3		\$ 90		\$225		\$ 450.	
				\Box	7_		L	(
Games	;		\$135.	0	\$337		\$ 675.	
			<u></u> _	<u>(</u>	\perp		Ĺ	ĺ
Games	<u>.</u>		\$180.		\$450	<u> _</u>	\$ 900.	ļ
			<u> </u>				<u>L</u>	ĺ
Games	5		\$225		\$562	<u> </u>	\$1125.	l
				<u> </u>			<u> </u>	l
Games	3	0	\$270.	0	\$675	<u> </u>	\$1350.	ı
				<u> </u>			L	l
Make cheque or bank draft (in U.S. Funds) payable to canadian Overseas Marketing and mail to: PO. Box								
8120, Suite 1703, 595 Burrard Street, Vancouver, 3.C., Cenada V7X 1S4,								
KAME								
NDDRESS/PO. BOX								

CITY. COUNTRY _ ☐ MASTERCARD ☐ VISA ☐ BANK DRAFT ☐ CHEQUE

CREDIT CARD: EXPIRY DATE

(Valid only where legal, "Not available to resident of Singapore")

SIGNATURE

UN Security Council Demands Release of Marine in Lebanon

UNITED NATIONS - The Secarity Council on Friday unani-mously condemned the abduction last February of a U.S. Marine serving as a UN observer in Lebanon and demanded his immediate

It also called on member states "to use their influence in any way possible" to secure the release of the officer, Lieutenant Colonel William R. Higgins.

Colonel Higgins' wife, Robin. who earlier had a meeting with UN secretary-general Javier Pérez de

in Khuzestan Province in south-

The official said large hauls of small munitions, mobile artillery, shells, tanks and other weapons captured by Iraq during the weekend were then turned over to the mujahidin, who at the time were advancing into Iran in tandem with

Iraq later announced that it had withdrawn from Iran after capturing more than 12,000 Iranian prisoners whom Iraqi officials said they would use to improve their bargaining position in the disengagement talks that began Wednesday at the United Nations.

The U.S. official said the National Liberation Army, the mili-tary arm of Mujahidin Khalq, "have mechanized power, and they are a presence now on the battle-

monkey wrench in the whole operaget out of hand.
U.S. officials and analysts ex-

pressed additional concerns that fraq might be unwilling to return to the international borders that were in effect until the war began in September 1980.
The Iraqis still occupy certain

areas across the Shatt-al-Arab waterway that they have historically claimed to be theirs," the official said, "and they will probably bargain to keep those positions. But Iran will probably get very belligerent over that because this is one of the main reasons the war started in the first place.

An official at the Iranian Mission to the United Nations, Hassan Zamani, said Thursday that Iraq had introduced "new elements" into the cease-fire negotiations relating to borders, the Shatt-al-Arab and the Algiers agreement."

That agreement, signed by Iran and Iraq in 1975, ended decades of border feuds and a collaboration between the shah and the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency to arm said

lution was adopted.

There were no speeches during the brief meeting, and although UN officials have spoken to Iranian officials about foreign hostages in Lebanon, the Security Council action did not mention Iran.

The council also unanimously approved a six-month extension of the mandate of the UN Interim Force in Lebanon, or UNIFIL.

Colonel Higgins was commanding a detachment of the UN Truce Supervision Organization whose

IRAN: Rebels Complicate Talks

(Continued from Page 1) Iraqi Kurds opposed to the Sovietbacked government in Baghdad. Most important, the accord set the southern border between the two nations as the middle of the Shatt-

> Mr. Zamani declined to detail the "new elements," but he said that "it was not unexpected" when they were raised by the Iraqis. At the same time, he said Iran had received "conflicting statements from the Iraqi side" on whether Iraq was willing to accept the 1975

al-Arab waterway, which is Iraq's

only access to the Gulf and flanks

Iran's richest oil fields and refining

division of the waterway.

In a communique issued from its headquarters in Baghdad on Thursday, the National Liberation Army said it was engaged in "hand-tohand fighting" near two towns in

western Iran. The history of the Mujahidin "It's disturbing that things are Khalq has kept many Western govstill going on hot and heavy," he ernments from supporting its said. "The mujahidin could be the cause. After Iranian pressure succeeded in getting France to expel tion." He added that U.S. officials the group's headquarters from Parhad urged Arab leaders to caution is in 1986, the group's leader, Mas-Iraq about letting the rebel advance sond Rajavi, announced that he get out of hand. sond Rajavi, announced that he was forming and basing in Iraq the

first armed opposition by Iranian exiles to the Tehran regime. U.S. and other Western analysts have largely discounted both the political support inside Iran for Mujahidin Khalq and the military effectiveness of its troops, now estimated to number 10,000 to 15,000. But in a series of hit-and-run crossborder operations this year, the forces have demonstrated improved abilities on the battlefield.

One diplomat in the region said by telephone that President Sad-dam Hussein of Iraq might have backed the final mujahidin assault on the chance that it could have a "snowballing effect" in gathering anti-Khomeini Iranians to its ranks

as it tried to move toward Tehran. The question of how the Mujahidin Khalq will reconcile its goal of overthrowing the leadership in Tehran with Iraq's publicly stated goal of achieving a cease-fire and a lasting peace through the UN pro- by Iranian-backed factions in Lebcess has not been resolved, officials

Cuellar, was present when the reso- observers work closely with UNI-FIL in southern Lebanon.

There have been previous less formal appeals for Colonel Hig-gins' release by Mr. Pérez de Cuélar and other UN officials.

Earlier, Mr. Peréz de Cuéllar told reporters he had no confirmation rumors that Colonel Higgins might be freed soon.

He made an appeal earlier this week on behalf of Colonei Higgins and more than 20 other hostages believed held by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon, during talks on a cease-fire in the Gulf War with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Ak-Mr. Velayati has said the hostage

question is a Lebanese matter but that Iran would do what it could to help on humanitarian grounds. In the continuing Gulf War, Iran

said its forces were chasing Iraqi troops and Iranian dissidents back towards the border on Friday after driving them from three towns in western Iran.

But the Iraqi-based dissidents, acknowledging they had pulled out of the towns of Islamabad-e Gharb and nearby Karand after 72 hours. said they were moving back to the frontier only to prepare for a fresh thrust into Iran.
At the United Nations, Mr. Pe-

talks with Iran and Iraq on ending the eight-year-old war were moving in the right direction. He denied the talks were deadlocked over Iraa's insistence on direct negotiations with Iran, which Tehran has rejected until a cease-

rez de Cuellar told reporters his

Tehran Radio on Friday quoted Mr. Velayati as saying direct talks were possible after a truce if Mr. Perez de Cuellar asked for them.

The UN secretary-general has been holding separate meetings with the foreign ministers of Iran and Iraq since Tuesday to discuss Security Council Resolution 598.

Iran's forces had killed 4,500 Iraqi troops and dissidents since Thursday night in the counter-at-tack on Islamabad-e Gharb, about 100 kilometers (60 miles) from the border, Karand and Gilan-e Gharb, the Tehran radio said.

Revolutionary Guards were battling on through the hills towards

The deficit th
Sar Pol-e Zahab, about 15 kilome\$160 billion. ters inside Iran, the radio added.

Mr. Perez de Cuellar said a team of UN military experts who arrived in Tehran on Tuesday to study the logistics of a cease-fire could be in Baghdad on Friday and return to New York next Tuesday.

■ Hostage Negotiations

The weekly magazine Ash-Shiraa reported Friday that negoti-ations were under way for the release of the nine American and nine other foreigners held hostage anon, The Associated Press report**DUKAKIS:** Few Detailed Plans need to provide much detail on the grams he would eliminate immedi-

Michael S. Dukakis waved to a crowd gathered on Thursday at

Public Square in Cleveland. After speaking to the crowd, Mr. Dukakis traveled to Michigan on the first day of a campaign tour.

Vice President George Bush says child-care, while cutting others and keeping military spending relativedefense projects he would cut, in- ly stable.

deficit question to win the election. After all, Miss Estrich argued Thursday, "We believe we have as tely if elected — research on a high-speed "hyperspace" aircraft, specific an issues stance as Bush." research on nuclear fusion and money-losing timber sales from the national forests. Mr. Edley said tohe will not raise taxes but will reduce the deficit through economic tal savings from cutting these proams would be less than \$1 billion.

growth, holding spending to the level of inflation, increasing select-ed programs, such as education and

Death Links Victims in Ulster

Slain Protestant Family and a Sinn Feiner Are Buried

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

BELFAST - Divided by religion, social class and even geography, the Hanna family of the elegant town of Hillsborough and Brendan Davison of the bleak Markets area of South Belfast were linked in death as they never were in life.

The rage and terror of Northern Ireland brought them to freshly dug graves.
As hundreds of mostly Protes-

tant mourners huddled beneath umbrellas in the sloping parish cemetery of the suburban town of Hillsborough on Thursday, the coffins of Maureen and Rob-in Hanna, both 44, and their son, David, 6, were borne by weeping

The three died July 23, shortly after returning from a vacation in the United States, in a car bomb attack that the Irish Republican Army acknowledged was a mistake. The bomb, the IRA said, was intended instead for a judge expected to travel the same route. Less than 15 miles (25 kilome-

ters) north of Hillsborough, at Milltown Cemetery, in the heart of Belfast's Roman Catholic section, Brendan Davison, 33, a member of the IRA political wing, was buried as a bagpiper played a mournful lament.

Mr. Davison, who had served a term in prison for attempted murder, was shot in the head Monday morning at his house in the Markets area by Protestant extremists dressed in police uni-

The overlapping funerals took place on opposite sides of the chasm of violence that seems embedded in Northern Ireland.

"We pray for those who witnessed Brendan's murder young children, they must be asking questions which adults find difficult to answer," said the Reverend Peter McCann, a bespectacled, elderly priest at St. Malachy's Church, several blocks from the house where Mr. Davison was gunned down, in apparent retaliation for the killing of a Protestant several weeks

ago.
"And, yes, we pray for the

answer," he said. "We pray that the children will not be influenced by the awful things they

Although the two funerals were unrelated, the burial of Mr. Davison was overshadowed almost entirely by the tragedy that befell the Hanna family.

Indeed, the Davison funeral was marked by an unusual acknowledgment and apology by

'We pray that the children will influenced by the awful things they witness.

A Belfast priest the IRA that its campaign of violence in the last six months

Peter McCann,

had proved disastrous. At least 17 people, including Catholics as well as the Hanna family, have been killed by mistake since November.

"It has been a very, very bad time, when it seems everything the IRA has touched has turned to tragedy," said Danny Morrison, the spokesman for Sinn Fein, the legal political wing of the IRA, delivering the oration before several hundred rainsoaked mourners at the Davison

As soldiers and policemen in armored vehicles stood nearby, and a helicopter hovered overhead. Mr. Morrison told the mourners, after condemning British and Protestant extremists, that "today is also a sad day because the Hanna family are being buried at Hillsborough."

Regardless of how our opponents, our critics, regardless of how the British government treats this message from us to that family, we still place on the record - and it is said sincerely - that we share in their trage-dy," he said. "What happened is terrible. It's regrettable.

children in Hillsborough too—
they must also be asking questions that adults find difficult to

As if in response, at a Gothic Revival Protestant church in Hillsborough, a town that was

the site of the signing of the 1985 British-Irish accord on Northern Ireland aimed at reducing the sectarian violence, the Reverend Gordon McMullan, the Anglican bishop of Down and Dromore, told the crowd that overflowed into the courtyard:

Yorker.

de sente de la companya de la compan

bis becoming regard

MERICAN

freshwater Ideas

The into Economics

For decades, they have the same about the same abou

month to anything the state of the state of

yet times reperted that the spice who centered that the spice was usually as a party of the property attention and the spice was a spice with the spice was a spice with the spice was a spice was a spice with the spice was a spice with the spice was a spice was a spice with the spice was a spice with the spice was a spice was a spice with the spice was a spice was

The shortest are because as

The shapers are known as for statement economies, and for statement of their thought than the property of the propert

in their engages at the constant of the Great the shorter Changes, Many Like Rockester, Changes, Many

The school's views are in terring

an citates of many that

THE CONTRACT HAS FRANCE.

Proceed and Stanford life these

I also arrest

the me adverted the proceduralist.

decided carried of theories

pos source for Arms & Du-

The fresholds are accurate

the services and the services

MR LEGISLA THE TANKS OF THE

the property of the state of the

on adjust retief of the

Shware street manners that

de contra teads the general

ment to manage the second specific

高数日子 日本では ひ

hepthesis my out of a sump

"The spokesmen who represent the killers have made their excuses and expressed their regrets. But the fact is that Robin. Maureen and little David are dead because some people set out with lawless intent and deliberate planning to inflict injury and death on other human beings. If it had not been these members of the Hanna family, if would have been the members of some other family. The plotters planned death and death is what

The IRA's target was Judge Ian Higgins, a Catholic senior jurist in Belfast who, with his wife and daughter, had returned to Dublin from New York on the same Aer Lingus flight as the Hanna family. :

The IRA said that Judge Hig-gins "was unexpectedly delayed" near the Irish border, while the Hannas' vehicle, traveling on the Dublin-Belfast road, was mistakenly sighted as the judge's car.

Mr. Hanna, a plumbing and heating contractor, and his wife and their youngest child died in-stantly when a 1,000-pound (450-kilogram) mine was detonated by remote control. The couple had two other children. Pauline, 19, and Peter, 17:

"It's just sad that the people who planned this and did this were not here in this church to see the results of what they did." said Cardinal Cahal Daly, bishop of Down and Connor, one of the highest-ranking Catholic clergymen in Northern Ireland, who appeared unexpectedly at the funeral for the Hannas.

"This heartbreaking spectacle of three coffins carried out of this church today, and two teen-age young people orphaned, it's unbearably sad," he said, as mourners shuffled past him.

"There was the other funeral the Markets this morning their tears are exactly the same color, their heartbreak is exactly the same as the children here today," he said.

SOVIET: Gorbachev Timetable Urges Swift Action on Sweeping Changes

(Continued from Page 1) fate for the political-reorganization

proposals approved last month. The time for action and concrete deeds has come," Mr. Gorba-

how much. At the same time, he has talked about keeping military spending "stable" at existing levels.
As a political matter, Mr. Dukato tackle key economic problems, which have become a major prob- provided no details. kis's strategists believe they do not

The idea, which was successfully party apparatus, a second with par-atroduced in China in recent ty election procedures and a third introduced in China in recent

He also proposed a number of including food and housing short-ages and shortcomings in medical ment of the equal use of Russian failures to follow through on deci-

The resolutions themselves were In that spirit, he said, it was time steps to reduce ethnic tensions, not published Friday, and Tass

peared to reflect a sense that resisyears, has been mentioned by Mr. with overall implementation of the tance and opposition to change re-Gorbachev before but not with the ame emphasis he gave it Friday.

With content programs approved by the party mains strong absence of tangible improvements in the quality of life. might eventually pose a serious threat to Mr. Gorbachev and his programs.

Mr. Gorbachev said last month's and the languages of the many nasions, Mr. Gorbachev repeatedly meeting "demonstrated that continual groups in the countries of the countries He recommended the long-term tional groups in the country.

Tass, the official news agency, action during his 60-page address.

Tass, the official news agency, action during his 60-page address.

At one point he said, "Regarding portray perestroika not as a historic tee approved three resolutions belies of the angle of approach we address but almost as a social so

The impatient tone also ap-

CRACK: European Officials Fear the Spread of the Scourge of U.S. Cities

(Continued from Page 1)

added. "I know that people are doing worse things - crime, I mean, on crack than on smack, using the street term for heroin.

He said that crack was selling for about £30 (about \$50) for a halfgram but that among friends it was being passed around free. The drug, he said, was equally prevalent in the white and black areas of

"Crack is coming to Liverpool in bits and pieces," said Allan Parry, the regional drugs and AIDS coordinator for the Mersey Health Au-

usage of which he was aware cen- ty.' tered among the city's 1,500 experienced users of hard drugs who were "looking to experiment" and to avoid the risk of catching AIDS, or acquired immune deficiency syndrome, through contaminated nee-

A black social worker in Liverpool said he was deeply depressed about the spread of crack in the last two years among Toxteth's blacks,

who number about 25,000.
"Crack is dividing the community," he said. "It used to be confined

Mr. Parry said most of the crack ther and further in the communi-

To date, the only reported arrests and convictions in drug cases involving crack in Britain have been increase.

But Mr. Burns could not say how much crack had contributed to the increase. in Liverpool.

volved the largest crack seizure in Britain. The case was the first in Britain for dealing the drug.

INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION DIRECTORY

thority, a publicly funded group.
"It's not an epidemic."

to a small group on Granby Street, "It's not an epidemic."

to a small group on Granby Street, but now has manifested itself furfor offenses in the city to be drug-the economy.

to a small group on Granby Street, but now has manifested itself furfor offenses in the city to be drug-the economy.

destabilization, have by far not yet the economy.

destabilization, have by far not yet the economy.

destabilization, have by far not yet the economy. But Mr. Burns could not say how

UNITED KINGDOM

Bachelor of Law

University of London (External) degree

Full-time study programme in Central London for the London University LL B degree AND for the Schiller International University Bachelor of Law and Public Administration degree.

Schiller International University

Dept L4, 51 Waterloo Road, London SE1 8TX.

Tel, (01) 928 8484

Accredited Member AICS, Washington DC USA.

AUSTRIA

Apply now for Fall semester beginning ist September.

Prospectus and information from:

Earlier in July, a Liverpool resident was sentenced to seven years in prison by the Liverpool Crown Court in a case that reportedly in-

Bob Burns, a crime reporter for

related. Now it is extremely rare if the offense isn't drug-related."

(Continued from Page 1)

The deficit this year will be around

cluding research on the Strategic

Defense Initiative, the space-based

defensive weapon system; the Mid-

getman missile, and the mobile ver-

He says he would use some of

those savings to increase spending

on conventional weapons. He says

this would lead to net savings in

military spending, but will not say

sion of the MX missile.

Mr. Dukakis also has listed some

Inspector Phil Johnson of the Boost to Safety Merseyside Police Force in Liverpool said, "A lot of crime here is drug-related, but the number of crack cases has been a limited num-

Inspector Johnson added that not enough evidence was available to say whether crack had contribut-The Liverpool Echo, said: "It was ed to the increase.

(Continued from Page 1) caused directly or indirectly by

To ease the work of the controller in keeping track of air traffic situations, the new system will make wide use of color-coding. This is a big change from the current system, where displays show

everything in luminiscent green. What shows up green on tomor-row's displays will indicate that everything is working fine, explained William D. Carson Jr., director of traffic control programs at the IBM division involved.

A white patch will indicate that something has changed and that the controller should acknowledge that he knows it. Yellow, Mr. Carson said, "means action is required immediately and urgently." Finally, red will mean "there is a potential conflict, or some controller action is required immediately or urgently.

Weather patterns will be displayed in various shades of blue. Although the advanced system planes in the air, the greatest obstacle to the continued healthful growth of aviation remains: The industry is running out of airport capacity.

"The advanced automation system will do nothing to help this capacity problem," said Michael Perie, deputy manager of the aviation agency's automation service.
"It will do nothing about the limits of concrete."

Swedish Police Chief Angered on Palme Case

STOCKHOLM - The head of Sweden's security police has accused senior colleagues of going behind his back in organizing illicit inquiries into the murder of Prime Minister Olof Palme. Sune Sandstrom also told a hear-

ing of the Constitutional Committee that he was astounded to discover that a civilian had been asked to look into Mr. Palme's assassination in February 1986 with the approval of the justice minister but without the knowledge of murderlier assertions by government ofsquad detectives.

FILM: Pretoria Bans Movie About Slain Black Activist peace and justice must in the end Appeal Board, which comes under

(Continued from Page 1)

dent of the London-based distribution company, United Pictures In-ternational, said it was "incomprehensible" to him that police would seize the film after the censorship appeals board approved it. He said about 35 copies had been distributed in South Africa.

"I am outraged, angry, frustrated and desperately upset by this," Mr. Williams-Jones said in a telephone interview from London. "It obviously is a film that deals with a meaningful South African situation. It is only through discussion that the tensions that do exist will be eased."

"To any reasonable person, it is Southern Africa Council of Churches said in a statement Fri-

"We decry the fact that the government seeks to hide its shameful before he fled South Africa after history from its people and yet does not learn from that history that before he fled South Africa after history from its people and yet does not learn from that history that

liberal Progressive Federal party, said Mr. Coetsee's ruling would

"only bring the already tarnished image of South Africa overseas into Kobus van Rooy further ridicule."
[Reuters reported from London that Mr. Woods said in a television risk to race relations or to the secuinterview: "It shows that they're scared of the truth. They dare not The film, Mr. van Rooyen said, let South Africans see a true story."
[Sir Richard said in London: "I

feel terribly disappointed but I

can't say I am surprised. I never believed they would show it."] A spokesman for the Justice Ministry said that Mr. Coetsee had informed the film's distributors incomprehensible that such a film that consent to show "Cry Free can be called inflammatory," the dom" had not been granted. The dom" had not been granted. The spokesman also said that Mr. Coetsee no longer was considering re-

quests to grant an exception to quote Mr. Woods, who was banned Earlier Friday, the Publications cut and without any restrictions.

triumph," the council said. the jurisdiction of the Home Af-Peter Soal, spokesman for the fairs Ministry, had declared the film "not undesirable" but said it could not be shown to viewers un-

> Kobus van Rooyen, chairman of the panel, said the board had found that the film "does not present a

failed to "evoke a revolutionary response among viewers" because "the structure of the story is poor, and caricature, sensationalism and obvious bias present serious flaws." Black critics of the film, especially those associated with the black

consciousness movement that Mr. Biko founded, have complained that it trivializes Mr. Biko's role in the black nationalist movement. Mr. Coetsee's ruling came as a surprise because in November,

Pilots in Airbus Crash Suspended No Malfunction Found in Jet, French Minister Says

By Edward Cody

Washington Past Service
PARIS — The French transportation minister suspended on Friday the pilot and copilot of an A-320 Airbus that crashed during an air show in June, saying an official inquiry had found no malfunction in the airliner.

The announcement by the

criticized the decision by Air France to assign the new plane to stage a low-level demonstration flight while carrying a load of DASSCRIECTS. The fully computerized Airbus crashed June 26 during a pass over the runway at an airfield near Mulhouse, killing three per-

sons and raising questions about whether the sophisticated new technology might have failed. Mr. Delebarre's statement, based on what he called a preliminary investigation by an official commission, was in line with ear-

flying too low. It ignored sugges-tions from French pilots' unions that the plane was being cleared prematurely to protect sales abroad and preserve thousands of jobs in the European aircraft industry.
The issue was particularly sensitive in France because the mid-

ficials who blamed the pilot for

die-range A-320 Airbus is manu-French transportation minister, factured in Toulouse. The plane, Michel Delebarre, also sharply the pride of the four-nation European consortium Airbus Industries, has won more than 500 orders or options to buy, becoming a strong competitor against similar models manufactured in the United States by Boeing Co. and McDonnell Douglas Corp. A finding that the plane's com-puterized controls had failed would have been a grave threat to the consortium.

Mr. Delebarre's statement pointedly avoided accusing the pilot, Michel Asseline, and the copilor, Pierre Mazières, of direct responsibility for the crash.

The suspensions were decided,

officials said, because the two violated rules barring flights of lower than 50 meters (170 feet) by such aircraft.

Mr. Asseline and Mr. Mazières have been noufied that they also are under investigation by a magistrate in Mulhouse for possible criminal prosecution in connection with the crash. The investigating magistrate, Charles Bertin, announced Friday night that his proceedings would contimue without reference to the minister's sanctions.

The pilots' suspensions bar them from sitting at the controls of planes owned by Air France, France's government-owned airline. But it allows them to retain their salaries pending a decision by a disciplinary council of the ministry's licensing division.

Mr. Asseline has been quoted as saying that the A-320's instruments indicated that he was flying at 30 meters, but measurements based on film of the flight indicated he was about 10 meters above the runway.

TASIS: one School, four Countries.

The Ideal study combination for your career:

Excellent Language Studies
 Hotel- and Yourism Taining

Year-, Monthly-, Intensive- and Summer Courses in Switzerland

For decades, we have been offering (internal and external) young people and adults from throughout the world the possibility of a full comprahensive programme of study. Best suc-

throughout uncertainty of strength are:

© Language courses which lead to internationally recognized Deplomas; English (University of Cambridge Examinations), German (Goethe Institute) and French (Alliance Française) © Hotel- and Tourism Training © Commercial studies, Savoir-Vivre, Culture © Allround aponts programme. Ask for our references.

Hotel- and Tourism Training

CH-3812 Wilderswil / Interfaken

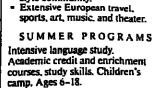
Berness Oberland

Direction: Fam. Dr. Gaugier

Tel. 038-22 17 18, TX 923 173

SWITZERLAND · ENGLAND · FRANCE · GREECE

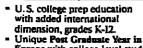
- Longest established independent American boarding/day school in Europe. Beautiful campuses near Luga-no, London, Paris, and Athens, Small classes. AP courses, dedicated faculty, and family-



style community.



Switzerland Tel.: (091) 54 64 71, Tix.: 844 341



dimension, grades K-12. Unique Post Graduate Year in

Europe with college-level study and course-related travel. Special International Section offering ESL instruction and immersion in English language for students representing over



International Education Directory appears every Saturday



INNSBRUCK INTERNATIONAL HIGH SCHOOL

A coeducational American Preparatory Boarding School in Austria's Winter Olympic City of 1964 and 1976. Grades 8 - 12, P.G., ESL, A.P.; excellent academic standard, educational traveling, skiing and ski racing, cultural programs. For further information contact: IHS, A-6141 Schönberg 26 AUSTRIA tel.: 5225/4201, 4202 telex: 534354 fvsch a

FRANCE Choose a corner in perfect harmony with nature, mind and body. Choose Galf. THE INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY

OF GOLF CAREES UT WULL Termanne
(Academie Internationale des Mélées de Gell')
Offers in 1 intensive yetr, 3 specializations

© Gelf Cub Management

© Public Relations

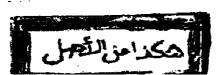
© Green Keoping
For information acceptat

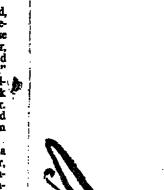
Academie Internationale des Mélées des Gell
Gelf de Managem, 31470 SALLARGUES

Tell 67 87 2828 The only got college in Surge. Comes in French. International atmosphere.

BRITISH ISLES

- A UNIVERSITY DECREEcan be yound Your experience in work and life may count in qualifying you for a degree. B.A.: B.S.c.; M.B.A.: Ph. D. No classroom attendance required. For further information and helef c.v. tor University Amelliary Survices, Dept. H. P.O. Box 94, Douglas, lale of Man, HRITISR ISPES.





INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 30-31, 1982

ims in Ulster inn Feiner Are Burie

the site of the signing of the ingle stricts Irish accord on Works Irish accord on Works Sectarian violence the keeps Sectarian violence the keeps Carr bishop of Down the Assacration the count and the formed into the count and the spokesmen with the kill. tgs they innerals ≫ಯ ೩-ונבל: עמס imieti). was o ill:

more, told the crowd all the country of the spide of the country of the countr

The IRA's target was to purely in the IRA's target was to purely in the IRA's target was to purely in the IRA's target who will be and daughter, had make the Dublin from New York was same Aer Lingus flight a fellowing from IRA's The IRA said that Inde It ad<u>odine</u> E Hanna

sees the Irish border, which Hannas' vehicle travelingue le Dublin-Belfass road was made en le superior superior de la superi ್ರಿ ಬ್ಯಾ Mr. Hanna a plumbing of hearing contracting contractor, and is at any other plumbing of their youngest child find a standard when a 1,000 page (450-ki-ogram) mine as the contract of the contraction of th enther Lanut u . H---av Sim #15.2 pf ಯಬ್ಬ mater of temore count by 11.7 course had two other day. Down Faire 19 and Peter 17. who planted this and dele 20.00 a == not here in this change M. Meric the results of what the @ sand Cardinal Cahai Daly, in Down and Como, or highest-ranking Cube ಷೆಕರ್ಮ _{ಸಾ}್ಷ CATTERNA بحك عندي Northern In who appeared unexpensely - <u>-</u> 4.

the Lacra for the Hansa This installmenting sport ₩ . 77**.** three coffins carried on the church today, and took sad he sad ! ~ L. L z - (5) Charlette v tulfled past ha There was the other has the Markets this morne. the tests are exactly the de-the same to the dillion be ther was livered the good

on on Siceeping Chang

file and the matter to reflect a serie bar. Section of the Land Cabbostop in day The state of the s ent ent man medial 38 is.

hour Slain Black Actin

sh Suspended

New Yorkers Made Edgier by Surge of Aggressive Begging

By Fox Butterfield New York Times Service

NEW YORK — It was the fourth time that morning that Kenneth N. Levy had been approached

by a panhandler.

He gave a dollar to the first beggar, a man with no cycballs who was going through the subway car with a paper coffee cup. Then he handed another dollar to a man with no legs who propelled himself on a skateboard, and an equal donation to a woman in her 70s who reminded him of his grandmother.

When still another beggar accosted him, loudly demanding money, Mr. Levy, a hair stylist, snapped. "What do I look like, a bank?" he shouted.

beggar by, but there are too many of them and I'm sick of it. I feel like

this is becoming beggar city."
There is growing concern and anger among many New Yorkers as

AMERICAN

TOPICS

Filter into Economics

For decades, most politicians and economists have taken it for

granted that the government

must adjust the engines of the

economy to avoid recessions and

create jobs. But lately, The New

York Times reports, a school of

skeptics who contend that the

government usually just gums things up is gaining attention and

The skeptics are known as

"freshwater" economists, less for the purity of their thought than for their origins at the universities

on or near the shores of the Great

Lakes: Rochester, Chicago, Min-

The school's views are filtering

into citadels of mainstream "salt-

water" economics like Harvard, Princeton and Stanford. Its theo-

ries also appeal to economists

who are advising the presidential

election campaign of George

Bush, and, to a lesser extent, those working for Michael S. Du-

The freshwater people argue

that workers, consumers, busi-

ness executives and investors

sense changes in the economy

faster than the government and

the economy needs the govern-

ment to manipulate taxes, spend-

can adjust better on their own.

CIA For Jimmy Carter to refer
Saltwater scholars maintain that to him as effeminate is such an

ing and interest rates to try to would have slammed him. They

keep the economy out of a slump. | didn't." Mayor Koch added:

nesota.

Freshwater Ideas

the quality of life.

There are no accurate statistics on the number of beggars in New York. But the chairman of the Metropolitan Transportation Authority, Robert R. Kiley, said the MTA took a survey last spring and found that two-thirds of New Yorkers believed there had been a big rise in panhandling in the last few years.

snapped. "What do I look like, a bank?" he shouted.

Recounting that incident, he added: "I was raised never to pass a benear by, but there are too means. costed by a swarm of beggars every morning when he boards the sub-way at 86th Street and Lexington Avenue on his way to work.

Another sign of the increase in the number of panhandlers appears beggars is the growing number of

Many economists blend both the-

ories.

Robert Hall of Stanford Uni-

versity conceived the fresh-salt

distinction a decade ago on not-ing where advocates of the two

schools worked. "The freshwater

group says you can rely on supply and demand," he says. "The salt-water group says it's a little more complicated than that."

Brenda A. Vaughan, 30, is serv-ing out the term of her pregnancy in jail because a judge said her fetus needed protection from her

use of cocaine. Judge Peter H.

Wolf of Washington, D.C., Supe-

nor Court sentenced her to 180

days for forging checks totaling \$723, subject to review after her baby is born. It is due Sept. 15. She has been in jail since May 24.

The judge said she had tested positive for cocaine when she ap-

peared before him. "She's appar-

ently an addictive personality," he said, "and I'll be darned if I'll

have a baby born that way." Miss

Vaughan, who is unmarried

called it a "dirty deal," and civil

Mayor Edward L Koch of New

York has rejected the remarks of his fellow Democrat, Jimmy Car-

ter, about George Bush, the likely

Republican presidential nom-nee. Mr. Koch, touring Ireland, told Bernard Weinranb of The New York Times: "I know Bush,

I like him personally. Bush is a war hero. He was head of the

outrage I would have thought ev-

ery editorial writer in the country

rights groups have protested.

Short Takes

to have multiplied over the last year places they now appear, and the and their methods have become inand their methods have become inand their methods have become inare considered so impolite," she manded, "Give me half of your a series of 350 camps around the creasingly aggressive.

Some psychologists, social-service workers and city officials fear that the rise in begging is further hardening New Yorkers against handlers station themselves outside

said, "is that there is so much combandment of the stumuli, with all the noise, crowding and rushing. So people tune out."

Many people who have been somethity, not just asking for money-

'It provides a new target for my homicidal

fantasies. The beggars are expressing

HELP FOR BURN VICTIMS — An employee of Bristol-

Myers Co. with a doll clad in a special pressure suit, which was

designed by the company to reduce scarring caused by serious

burns. The doll is used in presentations to schoolchildren to

help them prepare for the return of burned classmates.

"The worst thing I ever said as they sometimes pretend to be, about Bush was he's the arche-surely some of them would be out

tack. A lot of people I know are people who are on television." • prepoies. Born to the purple. Representative Claude Pepper,

there where the really big money

is - selling red neckties to the

87. Democrat of Florida and tire-

less defender of the elderly, has

been heard to say. "At my age, I

Arthur Higbee

don't even buy green bananas."

typal Connecticut preppie. J

don't consider that a personal at-

prepoies. Born to the purple. Tennis anyone? No reflection on his manhood."

Shorter Takes: John E. Prun-

iski, a retired Arkansas newspa-

per editor, says of people on tele-

vision, "If they were all as smart

hostility, not just asking for money.' An Upper East Side psychoanalyst

and 68th Street, one enterprising beggar stands in front of an autobeggar stands in front of an auto-matic door opened by an electronic beam pretending to be of help.

Arline L. Bronzait, a professor of

Arline L. Bronzait, a professor of

off-hours bank cash machines, licited say they are concerned over opening the door for customers. At what begging says about the condithe Food Emporium at Broadway tion of America. "If you understood why we tolerate all this pan-

tility, not just asking for money. They want to force you to feel

guilty."
The recent increase in panhandling raises a number of questions: Why are there suddenly so many beggars? Are they part of the broad homeless problem? Or are panhandlers mostly drug addicts, alcoholics and opportunists?

Kim Hopper, a medical anthro-pologist who has written a history of street begging said that over the centuries periodic waves of begging have led to major crackdowns or extensive new programs to cope with the problem.

country known as the Federal Transient Program.

The camps helped house, feed and clothe these people, said Elizabeth Wickenden, who as a 25-yearold in 1934 became the program's acting director.

Mr. Hopper, who works with the Coalition for the Homeless, said, "I suppose there will be modern versions of the camps pretty soon as people get more angry about pan-handling."

One difference now, he said, is that in 1972 the Supreme Court struck down anti-vagrancy laws as unconstitutional, making legal measures against begging difficult.

In October, Seattle became the first city in the country to try a legal remedy since the court's decision, Arline L. Bronzaft, a professor of psychology at Lehman College, worries that begging contributes to the phenomenon she calls overload.

Arline L. Bronzaft, a professor of psychology at Lehman College, "It's guilt, or weakness," he said. Depression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called "aggression, with millions of unembrane the country banning what was called by a fine the country banning what was called the country banning what was called the country banning what was called by a fine the count

U.S. and Hanoi to Make Joint Effort Over MIAs

By Robert Pear

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - The United States and Vietnam have agreed to make a joint effort to resolve the lingering question of the 1,758 American military men still unaccounted for in Vietnam, according to American officials.

The State Department said American and Vietnamese officials had just held four days of talks in Hanoi and were making "arrangements for joint investigative, survey and excavation activities" in Vietnam over the next three months.

The United States has long wanted to conduct such activities in an effort to clear up one of the bitter legacies of the Vietnam War. President Ronald Reagan has of-

ten said it was important for the United States to learn what happened to Americans still not fully accounted for from the war. The United States had long told the Vietnamese that a normaliza-

tion of relations was impossible untions of the Americans and the subject of several films.

Reagan Assures Kin pulled its troops out of Cambodia.

litical questions. The Defense Department lists of POW-MIA Families, Mr. Rea-2,394 Americans as missing in gan hailed the U.S.-Vietnamese Indochina. Besides the 1,758 in agreement. "As you gather for your Vietnam, there are 547 in Laos, 83 19th meeting, the Vietnamese govin Cambodia and 6 in China.

in action, but bodies not recovered. The other half is on the list of prisoners of war and missing in action, but the Pentagon regards all but one of them as legally dead. Since the end of the Vietnam War in 1975, the United States has

received 1,085 reports of sightings from people who said they had seen Americans in Vietnam. The Pentagon has said most of these cases have been resolved as either fabrications or involving

Americans who had returned to the United States. But 126 reports are under "high priority investigation," a spokesman said Thursday. À State Department spokesman

said, "The meetings in Hanoi were quite productive, and we look forward to greatly expanded coopera-tion in the coming months."

Although virtually all officials involved in Vietnamese affairs are

convinced there are no Americans still being held in Vietnam against their will, the notion that some Americans are still in Vietnam or Laos has become a popular theme

Mr. Reagan assured the families Vietnam has said it would pull its of the missing servicemen Friday troops out by early 1990 if there that the government would persewere a political settlement. More vere in its attempt to give "the recently, Washington said resolu-fullest possible accounting" for tion of the issue of the missing was humanitarian and unrelated to po-Addressing the National League

n Cambodia and 6 in China. erament has once again raised our Half of these are listed as killed hopes for a breakthrough," he said.

Government leaders and executives in the aerospace industry from Asia, Africa, Europe, the Middle East and the Americas will turn their attention to the Farnborough Air Show. But first they'll turn to the **International Herald**

In September

The International Herald Tribune is required reading for leaders in aviation and the aerospace industry around the world. At the Famborough Air Show 2,000 additional copies will be specially distributed to the people you most want to reach. Take advantage of this important opportunity in the IHT. For more information, call:

Tribune.

Penny Lowe in London (1) 836.48.02 Michael Lee in New York (212) 752.38.90

Wolfgang Lauterbach in Frankfurt (69) *72.67.5*5 Patricia Goupy in Paris

(1) 46.37.93.79 Ann Worsley in Hong Kong (5) 861.06.16 Andrew Thomas in Singapore



Germany's favorite sunday morning pastime for 40 years.

On Sunday, the boss reads for pleasure. That's the day that Germany's leading Sunday newspaper, Welt am Sonntag, is delivered.

July 31, 1988 is our 40th .

We're celebrating the event with a coverage of 1,230,000 readers - most of them leading businessmen. According to media analysis, that's up 220,000 from 1987, making Welt am Sonntag the big winner among Germany's supraregional dailies and weeklies.

It's also a good sign we will continue to be Germany's favorite sunday morning pastime.

WELT SONYTAG

For further information, call: West Germany 040-347-4325



WHAT'S HAPNIN', RUHOLLAH, BABY? YEAH, THINGS ARE TOUGH

In Texas, Law vs. Law

Lloyd Bentsen, the Democratic ticket, adaway the appearance that big donations influence government. Both men also supserious about respecting the spirit of the law, they need to show it by responding to the quirky consequence of Mr. Bentsen's Senate re-election campaign.

Under Texas law, anyone can run for president or vice president and for another office at the same time. Federal law limits what presidential campaigns can spend -\$46 million each this year — and bars spending money raised privately. But it puts no restrictions on Senate campaigns, so Mr. Bentsen may raise and spend millions for his Texas Senate race.

The anomaly arises because money he spends promoting his Senate candidacy will inescapably also promote the Dukakis-Bentsen effort to win Texas's coveted 29 electoral votes. His right to raise private funds for one race thus collides with the federal law banning private funds in the other. How might this quirk be remedied?

As of June 30, Mr. Bentsen had \$3.8

million in the bank for his Senate campaign. His Republican opponent, Representative Beau Boulter, had \$14,098. Mr. Boulter and the National Republican Senatorial Committee are trying to block the Democrats from spending their \$46 million allotment unless they agree that Mr. Bent-

Governor Michael Dukakis and Senator sen will not also spend his \$3.8 million. loyd Bentsen, the Democratic ticket, advocate campaign finance reforms to clear unanimously rejected the Republicans' petition. The Democrats have now received their \$46 million but the Republicans have port the present system by which the public asked that it be frozen until a federal court pays for presidential campaigns. If they are or the commission rules on their argument. The court has instructed the commission to reply by Monday, and invited the Dukakis-

Bentsen campaign to join the case.

The Democrats insist that there is nothing illegal about their situation, and that they have already arranged to keep the two campaigns' finances strictly separate. The Republicans argue that separation is impossible; every dollar spent by the Bentsen Senate campaign helps Dukakis-Bentsen in Texas. And that is illegal, the Republicans say, because the presidential campaign may not accept private contributions.

Whatever the legal outcome, this case presents a question of moral leadership that Mr. Dukakis and Mr. Bentsen would be wise to seize. It is within the discretion of the Democratic candidates to show their respect for the spirit of the federal law. Mr. Bentsen is vastly favored in the Senate race; they could stop fund-raising for that campaign, or voluntarily cap Senate campaign spending or cut back on what they will spend for the presidential campaign.

Nothing short of zero in Senate campaign spending is likely to quiet the Republicans. But a gesture by the Democratic candidates could impress less partisan citizens. — THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Dinosaur of Banking

Other Comment

Just a few weeks ago [Margaret Thatcher]

pect, and ask their governments to raise the drawbridge. They are as wrong as those

Cleaning up the U.S. savings and loan industry, it now seems clear, will require a bail-out with taxpayers' money. Last month the Home Loan Bank Board could still argue that its present resources would be sufficient, over time, to rescue its bankrupt S&L deposit insurance fund. But this month the bank board revised the key fig-ure. Earlier it had estimated it would need \$7 billion to deal with the insolvent savings and loan institutions in Texas, where, because of falling oil prices and loose financial regulation, the losses have been greatest. Now it has raised that estimate to \$15 billion.

With that, the whole strategy for dealing with the S&Ls becomes unacceptably shaky. There are 511 insolvent S&Ls still in business. They continue to take deposits because the bank board's insurance fund doesn't have the money to close them down. Closing them is expensive. It means either paying off the depositors or subsidizing a sale or merger to a healthy institution. To close up the insolvents without using taxpayers' money might be theoretically possible, but it would take a decade - and it would have to be a decade with no further insolvencies, no sudden increa es in interest rates and above all no recession.

Since there has to be a bail-out, it had better be sooner rather than later. The insolvent institutions' losses are rising fast.

On Thatcher and a U.S.E.

had no problem accepting the reappoint-ment of Jacques Delors as head of the Euro-

pean Commission in Brussels. Then sudden-ly last Wednesday she was pillorying this

same Jacques Delors in an interview with the

BBC for having suggested the need to create

the embryo of a European government. After

calling his ideas "airy-fairy" and absurd, the British prime minister praised the Europe of

fatherlands so dear to de Gaulle and mocked

those European militants who dream of a

The president of the Commission had

simply invited the governments and the parliamentarians of the Twelve to think

about "the division of the legislative task"

between national parliaments and the En-

ropean Parliament, and about the idea of "the beginning of a European government"

during the next decade. This, manifestly,

And yet European militants would be

wrong to make the same error toward Mrs.

Thatcher that they made in the past toward

General de Gaulle. First, because the pro-

cess of European construction raises certain

fears about the dissolution of national iden-

tities which are not totally unfounded, and

it would be absurd to let the anti-Europeans

exploit them. Second, and most important-

ly, because Mrs. Thatcher, despite everything, is not eternal. Among Britain's deci-

sion-makers, many things have changed.

Welcoming the New Japans

Ask a Western businessman to list the big

commercial challenges of the past 20 years, and "coping with Japan" will be one of them. It will be on his list for the next 20

years too —but he should now be expecting more than one Japan. By 1990 the Asian

dragons — South Korea, Taiwan, Singapore and Hong Kong — will be exporting more manufactures than Japan. And they

will be feeling the pressure from half a dozen upstarts, like Thailand and Malaysia.

Meanwhile, stirring in the background are China and India: If their 2 billion people

were exporting just \$100 worth of manufac-

tures each, the average of a country no richer

than Turkey, their weight in world manufac-turing trade would be close to Japan's.

- Le Monde (Paris).

was too much for Mrs. Thatcher.

United States of Europe.

loss-ridden S&Ls will be points of weakness and instability in a financial system that would in any case be under great strain.

This year Congress will not, and cannot, undertake a rescue operation costing many billions of dollars. But the S&L industry will have to be put high on the agenda of the next American president. It is turning into an emergency case - one of the things with which he will have to deal first.

And he will need to consider precisely what needs to be rescued. It is not the S&L industry, but the integrity of the financial system as a whole. The United States does not need S&Ls. They served a useful purpose once, but circumstances have changed. If an S&L sticks to its original purpose of local mortgage lending, it is poorly adapted to survive in the present world. Holding mortgages makes it too vulnerable to swings in interest rates. The large and successful S&Ls, of which there are a good many, operate very much like commercial banks. For that reason they ought to be turned into banks and subjected to bank regulation. And those that cannot qualify for bank charters? Sorry, but they will have to be folded up. The financial world has become too dangerous for them, and when

they fail, they become too dangerous to it. —THE WASHINGTON POST.

Most Westerners shudder at this pros-

19th-century Europeans were when they

feared the threat from the new lands of

America. The next Japans offer everybody

the chance of growing richer even more quickly than in the past 40 years.

into the world economy if all sides play to the

rules of the market. And not just in trade:

The new Japans are becoming financial pow-

ers as well. The foreign-exchange reserves of the four dragons now total \$100 billion,

equivalent to a third of their GNPs; for

Japan itself, the comparable ratio is 3.5 per-

cent; for West Germany, 6 percent. Yet most

Asian financial systems are still stunted by

restrictive rules, and largely closed to for-

eigners. The exceptions are Hong Kong and

Singapore. The others have barely started

liberalizing, so the West should be encour-

West. Its exports will mean cheaper, better

goods for consumers to buy. Its growing

affluence will mean growing markets for

other countries to sell to. Its savings will be

there to be borrowed and invested, often in

new businesses in the West. And its escape

from poverty and war-rubble should lift the

spirits of man — and serve as guide and inspiration to those left behind.

The standoff over the future of the U.S.

military bases in the Philippines should be a

matter of utmost concern to all the West-

em-allied nations of the region. Should the

United States decide, or be forced, to close

its Philippine bases, it could have dramatic

effects on the stability and future of the

region and, in the short term, spell the end

U.S. military personnel pour some \$500

million a year into the country's economy; the United States is the second-largest em-

ployer, with 68,000 Filipinos on its payroll. The loss of income and foreign exchange

following a U.S. withdrawal could destroy

the Philippine economy. Mrs. Aquino and

her colleagues should rethink their attitude

- The Australian (Sydney).

and recognize the defense arrangement.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chauman 1958-1983

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER

LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Editor • WALTER WELLS, News Editor • SAMUEL ABT, KATHERINE KNORR and CHARLES MITCHELMORE, Deputy Editors • CARL GEWIRTZ, Associate Editor • ROBERT J. DONAHUE, Editor of the Editorial Pages • JAMES R. CRATE, Business/Financial Editor

RENÉ BONDY, Deput-Publisher • ALAIN LECOUR and RICHARD H. MORGAN, Associate Publishers • FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS, Circulation Director • ROLF D. KRANEFUHL, Advertising Sales Director • KOURDT HOWELL, Director, Information Systems

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Scine, France. Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613995; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698.

Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Editor for Asia: Michael Richardson, 5 Cantarbury Rd., Singapore 0511. Tel 473-7768. Th: RS56928
Managing Dir. Asia: Makohn Glem, 50 Gloucester Road, Hung Kong, Tel. 5-8610516. Telex: 61170
Managing Dir. U.K.: Rabin MacKichan, 63 Long Aore, London W.C.. Tel. 836-4802. Telex: 262009
Gen. Mg. W. Germany: W. Lauserbach, Friedrichsp. 15, 6000 Frankfurt M. Tel. (009) 726755. Th: 416721
Pres. U.S.: Michael Couros, 850 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022. Tel. (212) 752-3890. Telex: 472175
S.A. au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Particire No. 61337
C 1988, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved. ISSN: 0294-8052.

of the Aquino government.

Standoff in the Philippines

- The Economist (London).

Asia's surge should hold no fears for the

aging them to make haste.

The Asian miracles can easily be absorbed



OPINION

China's Nuclear Might Threatens the Power Balance

WASHINGTON — George Shultz, the U.S. secretary of state, chilled an otherwise friendly visit to China this month by touching on one of two issues that threaten to strain future relations - the emergence of China as a principal supplier of arms to the developing nations. He did not even mention the more troublesome issue of China's development into a major nuclear power. Eventually, though, he or his successor must. Unless Beijing is pressured to limit both its arms sales and the growth of its nuclear stockpile, future superpow-

er arms agreements could be compromised. In the last year, Chinese-made Silkworm mis-

forces eliminated an entire category of weapons between the superpowers, making China — with a near-monopoly on ballistic missiles with ranges of 500 to 5,000 kilometers — a coveted source of arms to rich Middle Eastern customers. The prospective Syrian purchase of M-9 missiles is a case in point. Of far greater importance, however, is China's

continuous advance in nuclear weaponry. Once perceived to be insignificant, China's growing nu-clear capability is threatening to upset the global power balance at a time when the superpowers are beginning to cut their arsenals.

China, which did not detonate its first atomic

T OS ANGELES - A new order of

ous harmony - not to impose their

political beliefs and differing ideolo-

gies upon one another but to improve their standards of living as much as

possible by trade among themselves

and, otherwise, to let one another be.

By Chong-Pin Lin

device until 1964, developed its nuclear weapons with impressive efficiency. In fact, after its first atomic detonation it took less time than any of its predecessors to acquire the hydrogen bomb, satel-lite launching and multiple warheads. By the late 1970s, it had surpassed Britain and France as the

world's third-largest nuclear power.

Such feats cannot be explained away merely as a latecomer's advantage; Britain and France, for example, spent far more time than their predecessors in acquiring the hydrogen bomb. A more likely explanation is that China pursued from the outset

China could build a complete nuclear triad with a survivable retaliatory force by the mid-1980s. What will its nuclear arsenal be like in 20 years if the

China's growing nuclear strength takes on an added dimension in light of the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks, or START, which would impose a 50 percent cut in the superpowers' nuclear war-heads and a ceiling of 1,600 on launchers. The realization of a START regime would dramatically

based and sea-based ballistic missiles — and the equivalent number of either superpower's would rise to 17 percent, from less than half of 1 percent

rise to 17 percent, from less than half of 1 percent two decades ago. If China's strategic armory were to expand at the current rate, the ratio would soar to 30 percent within 10 years.

These quantum jumps in China's nuclear status would occur mainly through the START reductions. If compounded by China's growing national wealth and its impressive efficiency in acquiring and developing technology, the ratio could rise even higher. Even adding the 215 strategic launchers of the combined British and French nuclear forces in 1988 to the superpowers' total (5.481 in forces in 1988 to the superpowers' total (5,481 in 1988, but only 3,200 under a START regime) would not alter the ratio much.

Citing its inferior nuclear forces, China has refused Washington's invitations to join arms control negotiations unless the superpowers first agree to total disarmament. Yet, with China's id advances in nuclear weaponry and a START regime on the horizon, this traditional stance is increasingly invalid.

The superpowers should insist that China restrain

its arms sales and the growth of its nuclear forces. Failing that, they will have to prepare to deal with a more assertive China, and a more dangerous world.

The writer, associate director of China studies at the American Enterprise Institute, is author of a book on China's nuclear weapons strategy. He contributed this to The New York Times.

A Serious Understudy By Tom Wicker EW YORK — With the moment for his first big decision approaching, George Busive balance his ticket regionally or uter and the serious serious to balance his ticket regionally or uter and the serious se

VEN YORK THE ! Paul

New YORK
Norm Mineral
is a undirector
is an undirector
is

in imesional in the interest of the interest o

hate only known in figure

in side ordy known to the same of the late fifth the same of the same of the late fifth the same of th

in sections competent the section of what a free land to the section of the land to the land

Be No only is the head in These.

Not only is the need in T more to the original party to the first term of the training of the original party to the original party t

mesance and the many to the most minute that the most fairn

The man with the second of

The rest of the last about

Notice is known of the basis.

nd the states have not the fact

te hands of England Country

Maxima practice to the trace

of the statute days

Maries True.

Ma

com BC seems an incredible

Project Acad . The community

detri de Bener Masculli il

Athens 2013 (\$260.2) of the CLOSS-

al Great sturburg, said in a tale-

mental the transfer

1001 of 127 251 The First in the

walk words the trained to describe the

m en eigepmennt master-

unlessed female statue.

क्षाचेर्य इसी विकास समाप्त करने वर्षन

क्षेत्र केवर्त अस्ताः अवते विका वर्ष

signarole it is one of the most

or to counter women's supposed disaffection but to strike hard at the "silly image" from which Jimmy Carter recently observed the vice president to be suffering.

That image may be unfair but it is beginning to be real, owing to somether of Mr. Bush's maladroit remarks, to

his preppie patrician manner as well as his unfortunate efforts to escape it. and not least to the Democrats' relentless assault - from "a silver foot in his mouth" to "Where was George?" Mr. Bush could take much of the sting out of such derision - which can be fatal to a politician - with the choice of a running mate who would be seen as primarily "presidential" rather than political. That would require someone of acknowledged ability, strength, experience and capacity to take over the presidency if neces-

to take over the presidency it necessary — in short, someone senous.

Such a choice also might lessen the intraparty pulling and hading that complicate the construction of a presidential ticket, and the disappoint. ments and anger that often follow.

The laundry lists of vice presidentials names floating out of the Bush camp. for example, suggest that he is already making an effort to show all factions; regions and hopefuls, that they are being seriously considered.

That can hardly be so, and some of the names dripping on the public can only add to Mr. Bush's "silly image." The vice president, moreover, has no need to win anyone's or any state's support for his assured nomination. nevertheless, he seeks ideological balance, should he reach out to conservatives with Representative Jack Kemp? Or to the center with

Governor Thomas Kean of New Jersey, or former governors Lamar Alexander of Tennessee or Dick Thornburgh of Pennsylvania (nominated as attorney general)? Conservatives can bring the most pressure and do the most damage; but either way there will be losses as well as gains.

And what regional balance, if any, should Mr. Bush seek, since he is

obviously a Northeasterner who bills himself as a Texan ("All hat and no cattle," John Connally is said to have quipped)? The vice president is personally strong in the South, but reported to be weak in the Middle West. He has less appeal in California than most Republican candidates have had but is reported to be planning to win without that state or New York, the two largest, by carrying the South, most of the Ear West, Michigan, New Jersey and a few other states.

That strategy might suggest the se-lection of Mr. Kean or Mr. Thornburgh. On the other hand, Mr. Kean, in particular, would dampen the enthusiasm of Southern conservatives; so maybe it would be better to go with Senator Pete Dominici of New Mexico — and maybe appeal to the ethnic vote into the bargain.

But can a Republican candidate really afford to write off California? Or the Middle West, where Senator Bob Dole of Kansas could help? That choice would bring Mr. Bush's major primary opponent into the fold and would be acceptable to the party's right wing. Senator John Danforth of Missouri might also be

a strong regional candidate. What about a "bold stroke" - a surprising choice that would seize national attention and make even George Bush look daring? Peter Ueberroth, the Olympics entrepreneur, baseball commissioner and drug scourge, might fill the bill and shore up the ticket in California. He also could be promoted as a "drug czar." If a bold stroke suggests the choice of a woman, Mr. Bush is rich in possibilities - Senator Nancy Kasse-

baum of Kansas, the daughter of Alf Landon; Elizabeth Dole, a Southerner; even the hard-liner Jeane Kirkpatrick, if she and Mr. Bush can live above their mutual antipathy. Whatever their other virtues, any of these choices, save possibly Mrs. Kirk-patrick, would look essentially politi-cal. One name on the leaked lists might not — that of Colin Powell, President Reagan's respected national

security adviser; that he is a black but a military man, not a politician, might even be an asset, and his selection surely would be a "bold stroke." Not on any list but eminently presidential is the former Senate majority leader and White House chief of staff, Howard Baker. Conservatives would frown; but to a lot of voters,

his choice would make George Bush begin to look presidential himself. The New York Times

siles have turned up in Tehran's possession, and Beijing was said to have sold East Wind-3 missiles, with a 2,500-kilometer (1,600-mile) range, to Sandi Arabia and to be preparing to sell M-9 missiles, with a 600-kilometer range, to Syria.

The recent treaty on intermediate-range nuclear

various component programs, merging them years later to form a comprehensive deterrent, Most remarkable of all though is how a backward

country develops into an economic power?

raise the status of the third nuclear power.

If the proposed START limitations were

adopted, the ratio between the total number of Chinese strategic launchers — bombers, land-

How Asia's Prosperity Can Lower Political Barriers

By Armand Hammer

L political harmony and economic prosperity is about to be born in the Far East with the Pacific Rim as its cradle. I am glad to be one of the distinguished American diplomat attendants witnessing its arrival.

The signs in some of the dominant told me: "The country is awash in countries of the Far East, capitalist knees when you walk down the and socialist, are that people increasstreet; the banks are discouraging de-positors." The benefits of this pros-

> the economic cockpit of the industrialized world, but few of us realize what those countries might achieve if

It may not be long, I suspect, before Taiwan will be trading directly with the People's Republic of China and South Korea will be trading with

North Korea. For their standing in international markets and for their people at home, they need each other. In the long run, economic necessity always counts for more than ideology. What is happening in the Far East taxes credulity; the pace of change is

so rapid, the tempo of human activity so frenetic that, at times, you doubt the evidence of your own senses. Last time I was in Seoul, six years ago, six bridges spanned the Han River, connecting the two sides of the city. When I visited last month, I

counted 16 bridges and saw two more in construction. In Taipei, a senior member of the governing Kuomintang joked about the idea that economic aid might be given to Taiwan by mainland China if ever the countries were remified, saying: "By any measure of truth, any offer of help should be the other way round."

The foreign reserves of tiny Tai- rea; imagine what Taiwan could acwan stand at \$75 billion and, as a complish if it had access to part of the liquidity — it sloshes round your

perity are felt by people at all levels. The Pacific Rim is fast becoming

Direct China-Taiwan trade may be nearing.

they could break through the old political and ideological barriers that still restrain them economically. On my recent trip, I detected clear signs that breakthroughs may be imminent. It would be absurd to treat the Pa-

cific Rim as a homogeneous economic entity. Singapore, Indonesia and the Philippines all differ from one another and from South Korea and Taiwan. The political problems of those last two countries are exceptional - witness the continuing unrest in Seoul. Yet South Korea and Taiwan have

an economic characteristic in com-mon: incredible productive output achieved almost without raw materials. Meanwhile, across the borders of both countries are boundless reserves of mineral wealth. Think what South Korea might do if it could gain access to the mineral reserves of North Komineral surpluses of China.

Such trade would be much in the standards of living. They realize that the solution lies, partly, in friendly trading connections with the capitalist countries at their frontiers. Skeptics will say this will not happen in the foreseeable future. But I believe that future is just around the corner. In Taipei, I had lunch with all the

major cement manufacturers in Taiwan. These industrialists buy coal from Australia, South Africa and the United States. They could import coal much more cheaply from main-land China. But even if they were allowed to do so they would fear that China could cut them off at any time.

I offered them an idea:
Along with the Chinese government, my corporation, Occidental, has developed a huge mine in Xianxi Province. And an Occidental subsidiary is one of the biggest U.S. coal producers. "What if," I said, "you bought Chinese coal from us and we guaranteed sup-ply against our American reserves?" They greeted my idea with laughter and applause. They didn't reject it out of hand. They merely noted that such

an arrangement would require a change of government policy (and then, sotto voce, they added that such a change might be possible).
In Seoul, eager businessmen urged

Population: The High-Growth Scenario

WASHINGTON — There are only two ways a country's growth rate can approach zero — the birthrate must fall or the death rate must rise. Assuming that no one advocates the latter method, one option remains. For demographers trying to project the population of a developing country, the central question is: When can we assume that women in this country will average two children each? When that occurs, each couple in the popula-tion is simply "replacing" itself, and the size of the country's population will eventually stabilize.

(Because of a phenomenon known as population momentum. the stabilization is not immediate. A previous period of higher fertility results in a disproportionately large number of people in the prime

child-bearing age groups.)

Many developing countries have
set goals of reducing their national birthrate to the two-child family norm by a specific date. Some have met with success; many have not.

The United Nations publishes a widely used series of world population projections, showing how different changes in birthrates would affect population in each country. The high series assumes the slowest de-crease in birthrates and thus the largest "ultimate" population, the low series assumes the opposite. Most users employ the medium series, a middle-of-the-road scenario. Few demographers expect that By Carl Haub

soon as 2010. The medium projecage about two children per couple by 2035, world population would pass 10 billion by 2100, then stabilize. But that world population growth is following the high projection.

China and India have much to do

China's fertility rose from an average of 2.1 children per woman to about 2.4, probably due to improvements in the economy and an easing of the country's policy of about 4.4 children, perhaps more. But the projection for India made

Many other developing countries are not seeing the declines in fertility that projections had assumed. Egypt, Zaire, Iran, Burma, the Philippines and Pakistan are examples. Only a few have reached the replacement level, including South

How can there be so much con-fusion over such a simple concept to The Washington Past.

— the pace of population growth?

One reason is the rather poor performance of demographers in communicating their findings. Understanding population growth in-volves some slightly tricky statistics. For example, while it is true that the rate of world population growth declined from 2 percent in the 1960s to about 1.7 percent today, the absolute numbers of peo-

nomic and environmental strain continues to climb even though the rate of growth has declined, simply because the base against which the rate is multiplied is now much bigger — a fact of simple arithmetic.

Muddying the waters is the "birth dearth" issue: the fact that

very low birthrates are causing or will cause population decline in industrialized countries. But that Still, world population continues

next decade or two will tell the tale. The writer is director of demographic analysis and public informa-

between them and the North Korean government in the hope of effecting a trading link between North and South. Yet we know far more about Beijing

than we know about Pyongyang. interests of North Korea and China. know Mr. Deng well; no more realistic Leaders in Pyongyang and Beijing and pragmatic man is in office any-face deepening difficulties in provid-ing their people with satisfactory policy long before we heard talk of glasnost in Moscow. To some extent, Mikhail Gorbachev's reform policies reflect Mr. Deng's campaigns.

Kim Il Sung in Pyongyang is a much less predictable force. North Korea is the Albania of the Far East, one of the most tightly controlled and exclusive societies in history. The public demeanor of the government is extremely hostile to the outside world and the political perceptions of its leadership are anybody's guess. Everybody is looking to the coming

Olympics in Seoul as a vital test of Kim Il Sung's good faith. If he restrains his followers and the Games run their course without disturbance, we may believe that North Korea genuinely wants a new climate of goodwill; we may then be able to look more favorably on President Roh Tae Woo's request that the friends of South Korea try to open new trading relationships with North Korea.

The U.S. government position is unequivocal: Hang tough. On his recent Asia visit, U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz reaffirmed support for President Roh and confirmed that U.S. troops would remain in South Korea. Such firm declarations of American intent give Mr. Roh confi-dence. His recent statements indicate an increasing willingness to negotiate an accord with President Kim. If trade were to begin between South and North Korea and between Taiwan and China, eventually leading to open trade in the region and around the globe, we would take a

vital step toward a new order in world politics; the 20th century might close on a note of hope and progress toward world peace.

The writer is chairman of the Occidental Petroleum Corp. He contributed this to the Los Angeles Times.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: An Infant Science PARIS - The clerk of the weather

shows no sign of repentance, though the limit set to his pranks by St. Médard has long since past. The me-teorologists are in despair, and the fury of the farmers is tragic. Various theories have been put forward to explain this abnormal state of things. the Director of the Paris Observatory to have a rational explanation of the weather ready. A mistake. "Nobody knows anything about it," said the gallant old savant. "And if anyone pretends to know, he is a humbug. Meteorology is in its infancy, and I am convinced it always will be."

1913: Hope for Mexico

NEW YORK - "At last the Mexicans are more scared than we," said a high official of the State Department today [July 29]. The situation is 1,000

per cent better than it was four days ago. President Wilson, acting as his own Secretary of State, is evolving policy, but he is hoping that the United States Government's determina-tion will spur the Mexicans to end the fighting and hold an election. Many influences are uniting to induce General Huerta to resign the Presidency, take command of the but the specialists seem no wiser than ordinary folk, and ordinary folk are permitting the United States to recognize an "ad interim" President and permit him to serve until the Constitutional election is held.

1938: Pope's Warning ROME - Racialism and extreme na-

tionalism strike at the Church and at the Pope, "and who strikes the Pope dies." Pope Pius the Eleventh told students at Castel Gandolfo yester-day [July 29] in the most outspoken challenge he has yet made to Fas-cism's new racial doctrine. "We do not want to cut off anyone in the human family." he said.

More Lo

By Enc Semier Winter Some

NEW YORK — Almost every metend the message on Bryn hodine's answering muchine is the same "Helle, thus is Bryon. Fas to here, but you can reach rise at Oristopher's in New York." for Freedman, the weekend of B dally begins Friday raight at 11:30 ship when she ho is from work ad hops in her Volkswager Rabbilora directhour trek from Scheman New York to the Upper

Wes Side of Manhattan, where her bastand Christopher Curry, waste Freedman is married to Curry, bu she is also married to her job as a devision reporter. The cruples acons of at least 150,00% complete aparts say, who are part of a rapida blesque bychomenou knows Sthe communication and a company al affection in which species has han in the hope that someday heir career paths will see graphs

With a rising number of matrice. domen working and refusing to play the role of the "trailing had Nearly 60 percent of the na bon's 51 million married wearner of Labor, are the U.S. De parment of Labor, an increase of about 10 percent since 1979. As really long-distance 1979. result long-distance marriage one common only to those in the minary or foreign service as foreign admining malmost every vocion from academia to politics

show business. Commuter marriages are specially that they have inspired that they have inspired including the law in a cardenic studies. No one transpired and academic studies. is yo one know the precise um per of jours of printing to the printing of pure survival and the period of pure printing of the period of the per United States, but according to B Itan of the Census statistic 758,000 married women lived ap



This is the second of two articles.

the low projection is now possible; no one expects the workfwide re-placement level to be reached as tion shows that if all countries avercurrent estimates suggest strongly

with this. In the past two years

in the early 1980s called for 3.7. Korea, Cuba and Taiwan,

reducing population growth. In In-dia, family planning appears to have lost momentum, after the overzealous policies of the late 1970s. Indian women now average

ple added each year continue to rise. Last year world population grew by 90 million. Ten years ago the increase was 75 million. The number added — the major

factor in determining social, eco-

notion is often mistakenly extrapolated to the whole world. to grow as expected, or faster. The

tion for the Population Reference Bureau, a private educational organization. He contributed this comment ARTS/LEISURE

By Tom Wicker

his heart's maladon make his according to the Demonstration of the Demon

THE THE PROPERTY OF A PARTY OF A

Section to the state of the section of the section

trices and the dear

on of the banks

5112231 that he like

of the state of

The state of the s

and or so and re-

war considered

if Bush's all to

The same standard morand by

Encloses or an e

the Escaped name

and a should be made

Tariner aines with Represe

Or to the inner

Sources of Day 5

Farmer Service Constitute

್ಷ-೧೯೮೮ ಕ್ಷಾಂಗ್ ನಿರಾಮ ಪ್ರಾ

and Laure bu alle me

भाग है। एक मध्ये स्थाप

And And record times

Northern State of the Northern State of the

Terminal La Terminality

ent of the Councily stated

Te the State &

trans tenadente Mass

ා රෝක වරයට මෙන් ය (<u>මණු</u>

The second second second

aren de amajak Heriotak

er er og older attendel.

And the second s

ر المشتقد المارية الما المارية الماري

the seeks the

7 LETT.

1 14

Getty Museum Buys Ancient Greek Wonder

By John Russell

NEW YORK — The J. Paul Getry Museum has acquired for an undisclosed price a largerthan-life-size Greek cult statue, believed to represent Aphrodite. Probably dated around 420 B.C., the statue stands 90 inches (2.2 meters) high and is remarkable for the power and monumentality of the huge heavy limbs, the lightness and delicacy of the windblown draperies and the majestic screnity of the head

A composite figure, executed partly in Parian marble and partly in limestone, it is believed to have been made in southern Italy, which at the time was a Greek colony and part of Magna Gre-

It is the only known cult figure from the late fifth century B.C. that has survived largely intact. Both for this reason and on grounds of quality it has aroused exceptional enthusiasm among

In aesthetic terms, it offers the lay visitor a completely new idea of what a freestanding statue of the late fifth century B.C. looked

Not only is the head in place, but the original paint surface can be glimpsed here and there. Encrustations common to both the limestone and the marble components indicate that the statue is as it was more than 2,400 years ago. (Traces deep within the head of an extinct type of snail are also relevant).

Nothing is known of the history of the statue beyond the fact that it surfaced a few years ago in the hands of a European dealer. In accordance with the Getty Museum's practice, neither the name of the vendor nor the price of the statue has been disclosed.

Marion True, curator of antiquities for the museum in Malibu, California, said that, given recent prices for paintings by van Gogh,
"a unique object from the fifth century B.C. seems an incredible

Professor Angelos Delivorrias, director of the Benaki Museum in Athens and a specialist in classical Greek sculpture, said in a telephone interview that "from every point of view, any museum in the world would be proud to acquire this very exceptional master-

"A colossal female statue. carved of soft limestone with at- seem to move. tached head, arms and feet of important works of Greek art to combination. Marble in ancient was used.

have been discovered in recent years," he said.

"Its iconographical rarity, the extraordinary quality of the ren-dering of the windswept gar-ments and the technical peculiarities of the workmanship place its authenticity beyond all question. It is as if the goddess had just arrived on earth, from her world to our world."

Professor Nicholas Yalouris, a former director of the National Museum in Athens, said: "Nothing like this statue has been discovered in recent decades. It is truly a remarkable object of a size and quality that very rarely comes on the market."

The clear brow, the deep-cut eyelids and the voluptuous mouth ake this one of the most arresting female heads in the canon of Greek sculpture.

Martin Robertson, who was Lincoln professor of archaeology at Oxford University from 1961 to 1978, said: "This statue will from now on be of the first importance to any history of Greek sculpture. There is really nothing like it. The style is very fine - not exactly mainline Athenian, but western Greek. Provincial, in fact, but not in a pejorative

Robertson also addressed an aspect of the statue that may disconcert the lay observer. In rela-tion to the magnificence of her body, Aphrodite's head at first sight looks rather small. As Robertson pointed out, dowel holes in the head show that at one time draperies probably circled the

"That is the one serious loss that the statue has suffered, and it makes the head look smaller than it really is," he said.

The statue may also surprise by its mingling of limestone with Parian marble. The timeless dignity, serenity and simplicity of the marble head are in total contrast to the expressionistic speed and apparent illogicality of the draperies. The head has a perfection of plain line that no one who sees it will ever forget. The draperies set off the majestic limbs with a vivacity that captures every least wayward movement of

Marble and limestone, in this regard, are antitheses that work as one, and when an observer walks around the statue, its axes

There were prac white marble, it is one of the most for using marble and limestone in friezes, for which Parian marble seum's conservation department



Greece had the status almost of a precious stone and was very expensive. The island of Paros is more than 700 miles (1,130 kilometers) from southern Italy. To ship a block of marble large enough for such a statue from Paros to one of the Greek cities in southern Italy would have been

impossibly expensive. When the temple of Hera was built in Selinunte, Sicily - a city not short of money - it was built entirely of limestone except for

No one knows exactly where the statue was made, and it has no recent history. It was broken into several pieces and partly shattered at one time, either in an earthquake or by vandals.

The Getty Museum says every effort has been made to determine whether either of the likely countries of origin has any claim to the statue. To date, none has been made.

The statue will be on view at the Getty till the end of Septem-ber. It will then move to the mufor an extended period of study.

Records of Britain's Lost Past

ONDON - Once upon a time L there was a fairy-tale Britain with every church spire in its place, every country house in the midst of rolling parkland and not one square foot of landscape polluted by "development." Glimpses into that golden age are provided through Aug. 20 at Colnaghi's on Old Bond Street in the first exhibition ever to be devoted to documentary landscape painting in

The show of 37 pictures, mostly from regional museums, town councils and other local institu-tions, has an irresistible appeal that has more to do with cherished

dreams than with art. While great masters such as Richard Wilson, admired by

SOUREN MELIKIAN

Turner and Constable, occasionally turned out pictures with documentary relevance - such as the admirable "Pembroke Town and Castle" from the National Museum tions. They recorded "Prospects of their irreplaceable value.

Without a pleasing view of Bath attributed to Edmund Garvey, we North and South Parades, retain their original appearance. Nor would we know in what urban um in Chester. The building was landscape they were seen at the altered several times before it was

The beautiful park in the foreground, designed by the chief ar-chitect of Bath, John Wood the Elder, is gone. On the site close to the river where the painter would have been standing there is now a railroad station. A square tower in the distance on the left is gone; a German bombardment damaged it in April 1942, providing a splendid excuse for replacing it with a Wool-

Other cities have changed far more extensively than the comparatively beautifully preserved Bath. Dover is one of them, as may be confirmed with Arthur Nelson's placed it with another structure. view, done around 1767 and acquired a few months ago by the Dover Museum and City Art Gal-

lery.
The castle, with its monumental The castle, with its monumental 17th century. Judging from the square tower, still dominates the anonymous bird's-eye view done landscape on its hilltop, but its con- around 1703. Sir Godfrey, an amacentric fortifications were badly altered during the Napoleonic wars. been overwhelmed by the French Towers had their tops cut off to be palace. converted into gun emplacements. Saint Martin's Priory, depicted in the right foreground, only partly survives, incorporated with Dover College. In the middle distance on normally hangs.

In many cases, beautiful sights ment.

of Wales in Cardiff — most were done by artists with limited ambi-Town and Park," as the exhibition have been done away with. Eaton One can see why the Doncaster Other paintings are not quite is called, for their own sake; hence Hall in Cheshire, a delightful Museum and Art Gallery was anx-such stunning documents. A land-"gothick" house in the best Regenious to acquire the one oil painting cy taste, was designed by William in which its appearance is recorded attributed to Edmund Garvey, we Porden and built between 1803 and when it was offered in 1986 for Christie's in November 1986 for might not be sure that two of that 1812. We would not have a clue as £17,500. Had the National Art Coltown's most famous buildings, to its original appearance were it lections Fund not stepped in with a not for the painting bought in 1980 for £1,750 by the Grosvenor Musegrant of £4,330, the museum might never have bought it.

> This is the story of 32 out of the 37 pictures in the show, which was organized to celebrate the 85th year of the National Art Collections Fund, a private organization founded by a group of English connoisseurs alarmed at the rate at which American millionaires were buying essential elements of the national heritage. Little did they suspect the devas-

their park. Their Elizabethan-peri-od mansion, Haigh Hall, appears in tation of the architectural heritage the distance. Three tiers of narrow that was to follow, and that still windows give it a surprisingly modgoes on. Liverpool, once a largely ern, rhythmical quality. At left, a Regency city, was gutted in the 1960s and 1970s. Ripon, whose lower building of 17th century appearance betrays French influence. minster is depicted in a picture in It must have all been enchanting. The 19th century unkindly rethe show, has suffered greatly in the last two decades, though it remains one of the most attractive Sprotbrough Hall must have small towns in Yorkshire. been much grander still. Sir God-

Even the visual records of the frey Copley had it redesigned after past, the thousands of professional visiting Versailles at the end of the or amateur views of the architectural heritage, have left the country in large numbers. John Harris, who stresses in the introduction to the teur architect himself, must have catalogue that this kind of documentation was a British specialty, Assisted by the York architect an art form on its own, also notes John Etty, he produced a simplified that the largest collection in the interpretation of Versailles's facade and L-shaped wings. More austere, totally different in feeling, it must some of the pictures rescued

Some of the pictures rescued the left is a square structure of stark have been wonderful. Time was lesimplicity with a squat tower rising nient until 1925. Then the fifth national heritage. The Dover view simplicity with a squar tower rising slightly above it: the 13th century large for pilgrims is now the Dover museum in which this picture large for pilgrims is now the Dover museum in which this picture large. The bover view is one of very few representing the is one of very few representing the city as it stood in the 18th century. It is something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may provide an incentive to present the record of them is no beauty, but a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may provide an incentive to present in the record of them is no beauty, but a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may provide an incentive to present in the record of them is no beauty, but a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may provide an incentive to present in the record of them is no beauty, but a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little something is better than memory. Above all, who knows — it may be a little somethi make way for a housing develop- have done so without the £8,000 serve with greater care what is still

scape with a neoclassical country house at the far end was bought at poor quality. It is said to depict Painshill Park in Surrey, but the

evidence of this is slight. Nor is the Ripon minster view an impeccable rendition of the monument and its site. The painter got muddled in combining views from two different angles and supplied details that cannot have been there when he painted the monument, as the catalogue notes. At least it is a charming picture, and at £2,300, of which the fund supplied £575, the York Museum got a good deal in July 1981.

At wide intervals, the fund had the satisfaction of contributing toward the acquisition of documents that are also works of art. A view of Stirling seen from a distance, lent by the Smith Art Gallery and Museum in the Scottish town, is one of the most beautiful paintings by Alexander Nasmyth seen in the market in recent years. It was bought for a very moderate £27,000 in 1985 from the London dealer Richard Green. The fund's contribution was £6,500.

The patient search goes on. A large view of Worcester, apparently done with meticulous attention to precision, though unspeakably un-attractive in its clumsiness, is on offer to the Worcester City Art Gallery. The asking price, £74,000, is staggering, but the amount has the monuments may be gone, and

More Long-Distance Couples, for Better or Worse

By Eric Semler New York Times Service

NEW YORK — Almost every weekend, the message on Bryn Freedman's answering machine is the same: "Hello, this is Bryn. I'm not here, but you can reach me at Christopher's in New York."

For Freedman, the weekend offisharp, when she bolts from work and hops in her Volkswagen Rabbit for a three-hour trek from Schenectady, New York, to the Upper West Side of Manhattan, where her husband, Christopher Curry, waits for her.

Freedman is married to Curry, but she is also married to her job as a television reporter. The couple are one of at least 750,000 couples, experts say, who are part of a rapidly spreading phenomenon known as the commuter marriage, a conju-gal affliction in which spouses live apart in the hope that someday their career paths will geographi-

cally merge.
With a rising number of married women working and refusing to play the role of the "trailing spouse," marriage is being redefined. Nearly 60 percent of the national Section 1811 william married women. tion's 51 million married women work, according to the U.S. Dework, according to the U.S. Department of Labor, an increase of about 10 percent since 1979. As a result, long-distance marriages, once common only to those in the military or foreign service, are flourishing in almost every vocation from academia to politics to show business.

In the two worry that it will be several years before they are permanently reunited. "It's not that we're both so career-focused that we're both so career-focused that we're both so career-focused that we're want to jeopardize our marriage," she explained. "But if we're living together and were unhappy with what we were doing.

novers, movies and account will shorten once they have chilrecent study of more than 600 maies. No one knows the precise numies. No one knows the precise number of long-distance couples in the United States, but according to Bureau of the Census statistics, not always mumally exclusive. One married couple, Art Skolnik and results study of more than 600 major companies, Mertill Lynch Relocation Management found that 27 percent of them offered job-finding married couple, Art Skolnik and assistance last year for spouses of

military service. "When we first got married, I biving in San Diego and the two major companies by Catalyst ouldn't stand being away from him for a night," said Freedman, who has been married to Curry, a baby girl was born on a Saturday, the baby girl was born on a Saturday, the baby girl was born on a Saturday, the baby girl was born on a Saturday. who has been married to Curry, a years. "But I know that we have to cially begins Friday night at 11:30 make sacrifices now so that we can

> those in the military or foreign service, are

flourishing in almost every vocation from academia to politics to show business.

show business.

Commuter marriages are so then our marriage would suffer, prevalent that they have inspired novels, movies and academic stud-novels, movies and academic stud-novels movies and academic stud-novels.

from their spouses in 1987 for reasons other than marital discord or military service.

Dr. Pepper Schwartz, who now transferred employees. That comboth live in Seattle, had a child pares with 4 percent receiving assistance in a 1981 survey of nearly 400

Nicholas. "Distance is something she spent about \$10,000 just on we've always had in our relation—we've always had in our relation—ship and it's all Nicholas has ever band last year. three years ago, when he was still tance in a 1981 survey of nearly 400

39-year-old actor, for nearly three allowing both parents to be at her two artists who have commuted be-Dr. Fairlee Winfield, a professor for their entire 11-year marriage,

ried employees are reluctant to accept a transfer to a new city knowing they will be forced to leave behind a career-bound spouse. "It's not as easy as it used to be for companies to get their

happy with what we were doing, companies have established pro-

tween New York and Washington

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service

United States's International Re-

known," said Moriarty, a reporter Distance not only carries a heavy for CBS News in New York.

"Long-distance marriages can actually be very exciting and fun," said Winfield, who was a partner in said winfield who was a partner in said winfield.

vatory level.

The agreement, signed by the So-serves as the main channel for Sovi-

vict ministry of culture and the et-American scholarly exchanges.

search and Exchanges Board er the leading centers of musical

(IREX), envisages an extensive ex- education in the world," said Jo-

change of young musicians and seph W. Polisi, the president of The their professors, conductors and Juilliard School in New York.

U.S.-Soviet Music Exchange Set Up

MOSCOW — A Soviet-American program has been established to exchange music students to through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through, "said Wesley A. Fisher, an important break-through," said Wesley A. Fisher, an

"The exchange will bring togeth-

student ensembles, and other musi- conservatory and conservatories in

American conservatories that in musicology, music theory and will participate in the exchange in-

cal cross-fertilization at the conser- Leningrad and Tbilisi.

finally demolished in 1961 to give

way for a modern residence for the

fifth Duke of Westminster, father

of the present duke, one of the

Bradshaigh, painted by Edward Heatley in 1746, shows a couple in

A portrait of Sir Roger and Lady

richest men in Britain.

"We've been doing it for so long in other ways. With so little time that I don't know what people do in a normal marriage." together, they are often forced to put their social lives on hold. But a normal marriage." put their social lives on hold. But Each weekend she and her son many commuters are quick to point head to the airport for a "manda- out the positive aspects. They say make sacrifices now so that we can be together in the future."

Divided for almost a year and a Dr. Fairlee Winfield, a professor of management at Northern Arizonal University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and a University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and a University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in University in Flagstaff, studies in Seconing less and in Seconic in Se

said Winfield, who was a partner in one herself for two years. "When you see each other every day the situation can become very routine, in fact, it becomes boring."

But some couples resist the long-distance phenomenon. Many married employees are reluctant to ac-

Under the agreement, exchange

have American student ensembles

perform in the Soviet Union, and

The program calls for collabora-

tion in the production of operas, and exchanges involving research

vice versa, beginning in 1990.

ANTIQUES

80 Antique Dealers in FAYENCE - VAR

(a few minutes from Cannes by highway)

JULY 23 TO AUGUST 8, 1988

Art Deco-Art Populaire - Paintings - 18-19 century Furniture

Open 11 a.m. to 8 p.m.

INTERNATIONAL ART EXHIBITIONS

5, RUE BONAPARTE 75006 PARIS - Tél. 43 25 05 22



ART DECO - SCULPTURES - OBJETS D'ART -OPEN in AUGUST ---

> **MUSÉE RODIN -**77 rue de Varenne, 7º - Mº Varenne DODEIGNE

> > -. MAY 11 TO SEPTEMBER 11 ... VENCE

Scuola Grande San Teodoro - Campo San Salvador

(Original sculpture, drawings, gouaches, illustrated books, rare lithographs.)

Open daily 9:00 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. continuously. LONDON

COLERIDGE

BRITISH CONTEMPORARY ART GLASS GALLERIES <u>LONDON</u> Important Exhibition Graat by JOHN FORD 192 Focodilly WTV 9LG

Sculpture by DAVID REEKIE Tel. 01-437-0106 Monday-Schurday 10 c.m. to 6:15 p.m.

= GIMPEL FILS = 30 Davies St., London W1.

Tel: 01-493 2488. **DE SAINT PHALLE**

The Wounded Animals = Until September 10 =

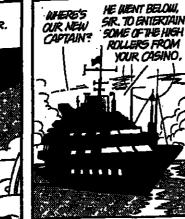
"ANTIQUES" "AUCTION SALES" **COLLECTOR'S GUIDE** appear on **SATURDAY**

"ART EXHIBITIONS"

Until August oth

DOONESBURY

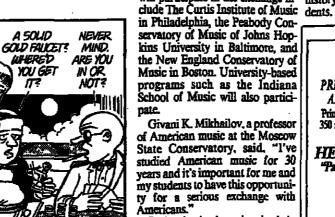












programs such as the Indiana School of Music will also partici-

Givani K. Mikhailov, a professor of American music at the Moscow State Conservatory, said, "I've studied American music for 30 years and it's important for me and my students to have this opportunity for a serious exchange with Soviet institutions involved in

the agreement include the Moscow

PRINCIPALITY OF MONACO ART GALLERY FOR SALE Prime location, large display window, 350 m² of walls. Import-export licence. Moderate rent. HERPAIN Real Estate

"Park Palace" 5his av. St-Michel MC 98000 MONACO Tel: 93.25.39.00

12 Month High Low Stock

Div. Yld. PE 100s High Low Quot. Chipe

Market Sales

NYSE Index

Dow Jones Averages

AMEX Diary Close 277 276 272 125 7

NASDAQ Diary Standard & Poor's Index 1,190 733 n.c. n.c.

NASDAQ Index

Clase Ch'99

991 953 7,676 4,627

AMEX Most Actives

AMEX Stock Index Law Clase Chips 306.19 303.51 306.18 +255

Div. YKL PE 100s High Low

NYSE Surges in Active Trading

ing down and this has to blimt concerns about lation and higher rates."

Mr. Gordon said the advance was in part technical in nature and extended by short-covering and some futures-related buy programs. "Although you do have some improvement in

the investment policy committee at First Albany Corp., said the market remained locked in a battle between strong corporate earnings and "hostile" economic fundamentals. The real tension on a day-to-day basis is the

negative was a "deep-seated malaise." lines," he said. "Investors blessed with common

sense see the fundamentals as hostile and they have abandoned the market to the traders.

"And they swing the market each day based on economic numbers and the reaction in the

credit markets." Public Service of New Mexico was the most

Union Carbide followed, gaining 1% to 23%. Eastman Kodak was third, rising 1% to 45%. IBM jumped 1% to 125%. AT&T was up % to

Div. Yid. PE Nils High Low Quat Char Div. Yki. PE 1985 High Low Quot. Ca'ye High Low Stock 26 20

844 344 New with 8 144 New with 18 New with 18 144 New with 18 New with

1200年 1300年 1300年

O CORING | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 1

1,27 43

25% PHH 1.12 6% PHM 1.12 3% PNC 18 27% PNC 18 27% PNC 18 27% PPG 1.36 11% PSG 1.36 11% PSG 1.46 14 PSG 1.46 15 PSG 1.46 14 PSG 1.46 15 PSG 1.46 16 PSG 1.46 17 PSG 1.46 17 PSG 1.46 17 PSG 1.46 17 PSG 1.46 18 PS

than Frolits poor bills by 14 Ferrest sour (a) amenten savings in the United There is no significant inservice of the most of district more companies, in vivi, supper it. Nor is it was all as has a impractice in the IBM REVISION STATES TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PRO ations are being most in not the sail C.S. states. But congressional Position to fical albes in the White House finder cost plus regulation austate service des directed to s mis including Was customers have reason to ad long-distance with the dewit

ampanies operating policies de unit his or profits exceed the larget ISA RESULT, the phone con "gold plate" their system Acronevely costly equipme menoreot our waste, or introduct sings will end up in customers Thinks to improvements in to applied portion of the phone about 15 percent annually. With

my the companies should be a exi four years. Under the "price cap" approach maderable flexibility in setting s long as average prices, adjusted recent annually. In return, the c (any additional cost reductions The extra gain in productivity \$16 billion in four years. The con diphone company profits, and il as could do even better than micion would be increased. The potential political bomb

See PHON

Dellar D-Mark Substantial Subs

545 545 514 1945 19 NEW YORK — Prices on the New York

Slow things down and get control.

"Evidence suggests that the economy is slow."

Stock Exchange surged Friday in active trading as investors embraced signals from the Federal Reserve Board that lessened recent fears over the outlook for higher inflation and interest The Dow Jones industrial average jumped 46.40 to close at 2,128.73. For the week, the 30-

stock index rose 67.74 points. Advances pounded declines by about a 7-2 ratio. Volume was 192.34 million shares, up from 154.57 million traded Thursday. The vol-

ume included more than 22 million shares of Public Service Co. of New Mexico, which carries a hefty dividend and goes ex-dividend Monday. Broader market indexes also posted strong

gains. The New York Stock Exchange compos-ite index rose 2.95 to close at 153.35. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index jumped 6.00 to 272.02. The price of an average share added 63 cents. "What you have is a very moody and emotional market starting to feel a little bit better about the outlook for inflation and interest

rates," said Monte Gordon, research director at Dreyfus Corp. in New York. Mr. Gordon said the market, paralyzed in recent weeks over fears of higher inflation and interest rates, received some encouragement from Thursday's congressional testimony of the

Federal Reserve Board chairman, Alan Green-

"Greenspan said Fed policy had not changed," Mr. Gordon said. "The Fed just

1.76 10.4 1.88 12.4

| 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 150

breadth, this is not something you can hang your hat ou," he said. "It has to broaden. olume must pick up."

Despite the advance, Hugh Johnson, head of

face-off between strong earnings and equally strong evidence of higher inflation and interest rates," Mr. Johnson said, adding that another "The market itself is not in any way providing an incentive to move investors off the side-

active issue, off 1/2 to 14%.

THEFT techa

TRDAY, SUNDAY, JI

political Grud

Reform of Pho

ECONOMI

B. PETER I

dAT&T's monogo, sin 1984 But Mr. Patrick and many other land improvements in technology hom long distance to local service Mercil westeresson to current sold have been much greater numives to minimize costs. The FCC tries to put pressure tom costs and to use the test tee tough the commission is in me

dised by limiting the companie ley would not be allowed, for in ms between orties while cassing ka ao rate could go up or t mally without specific justified My then, has the proposal be

ECONOMIC SCENE

SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 30-31, 1988

Political Grudges Imperil Reform of Phone Pricing

By PETER PASSELL

New York Times Service EW YORK - Every utility regulator who stayed awake through Econ 101 knows that standard costplus-a-guaranteed-profit regulation is a sure ticket to
mediocre performance. But few are as determined as
Dennis R. Patrick, chairman of the Federal Communications
Commission to find a year to been a lid on talenhous profits Commission, to find a way to keep a lid on telephone profits prices and cut waste.

Mr. Patrick's alternative, regulation that focuses on prices rather than profits, has been used in Britain, where it has reduced phone bills by 14 percent over four years, and it could generate equivalent savings in the Unit-

The aim is to limit

incentives to innovate

profits without

and cut waste.

deadening

There is no significant in-terest-group opposition to the switch; most of the regulated phone companies, in fact, sup-port it. Nor is it viewed as risky or impractical by the regulatory establishment. Variations are being tried in 28 of the 50 U.S. states.

S. F. V. S. Dec. Sta. 1255 High Law Con. Dec. Dec. 1255 High Law Con. Dec. 1255 High Law Con. 1255 High Law

But congressional hostility to the FCC chairman and his political allies in the White House could derail his initiative.

Under "cost plus" regulation, phone companies providing interstate service are allowed to set prices that cover reasonable costs, including dividends sufficient to keep investors happy. Most customers have reason to be satisfied: Service is reliable and long-distance rates are down by one-third since the breakup of AT&T's monopoly in 1984.

But Mr. Patrick and many other economists are not satisfied.
Rapid improvements in technology and a major shift in costs from long distance to local service, they argue, have maked the inherent weaknesses in current regulation. They say savings would have been much greater if telephone companies had incentives to minimize costs.

The FCC tries to put pressure on phone companies to hold down costs and to use the best technology. As a practical matter, though, the commission is in no position to second-guess the companies' operating policies. All it can really do under the current policy is penalize the utility when the quality of service falls or profits exceed the target.

AS A RESULT, the phone companies have every incentive to "gold plate" their systems with extremely reliable but excessively costly equipment. And they have little incentive to root out waste, or introduce more efficient technology; any savings will end up in customers' pockets.

Thanks to improvements in technology, costs in the federally regulated portion of the phone business have been falling at about 2.5 percent annually. With the right incentives, Mr. Patrick says, the companies should be able to do much better over the next four years.

Under the "price cap" approach, phone companies would have considerable flexibility in setting the prices for individual services as long as average prices, adjusted for inflation, fell by at least 3 percent annually. In return, the companies could keep the fruits of any additional cost reductions. The extra gain in productivity would save consumers about

\$1.6 billion in four years. The commission would still keep track of phone company profits, and if it appeared the phone companies could do even better than 3 percent, the required rate reduction would be increased.

The potential political bombs in the proposal have been defused by limiting the companies ability to adjust some prices. They would not be allowed, for instance, to reduce long-distance rates between cities while raising charges for rural customers. In fact, no rate could go up or down by more than 5 percent

annually without specific justification.

Why, then, has the proposal been greeted so coolly on Capitol See PHONE, Page 11

In the Boardroom of Luxury, Playing for Power

LVMH Unveils Plan to Resolve **Executives' Feud**

By Jacques Neher

Special to the Herald Tribune
PARIS — The board of LVMH Moët Hennessy-Louis Vuitton, hoping to solve a bitter power struggle within French luxury goods concern, approved on Friday a plan to restructure management.

However, stock market analysts said the move was unlikely to re-solve fundamental differences that have arisen between the company's two top executives, Alain Chevalier and Henry Racamier, since Moët-Hennessy and Louis Vuitton merged last year to become the world's largest luxury goods con-

cern.

Moët-Hennessy is a champagne
and cognac maker, and Louis Vuitton, a leather goods concern.

The analysts predicted that con-tinued instability at the management level ultimately would end in a power showdown or in a divorce of the two companies.

Shareholders will be asked to vote Sept. 22 on a plan that would establish a 12-member supervisory council. The council would then appoint a four-member management board whose terms would last four years.

The new management board, according to company sources, would likely be led by Mr. Chevalier, who is currently chairman. The board, which would be in charge of running the company day-to-day, would also include Mr. Racamier, currently vice chairman; Bernard Amault, chairman of Financière Agache; and Jean-Louis Masurel,



Henry Racamier, above, vice chairman of LVMH Moët Hennessy-Louis Vuitton, and left, Alain Chevalier, the chairman.

Racamier was the head of Louis Moët clan, four from the Vuitton mated 13 percent of the capital and year earlier

On June 8, Agache, a fast growing luxury goods holding company, and the British distiller Guinness PLC announced that they had jointly taken a 24-percent stake in LVMH. On Thursday, Agache said the holding, which it controls, had increased to 27.2 percent and said its goal was to reach at least 30

Names of the candidates to the supervisory board are to be rethe managing director of LVMH. leased next week, but a spokesman percent of LVMH's stock, but has Mr. Chevalier was previously the head of Moët-Hennessy, and Mr. resentatives of the 200-member rights. The Moët group has an estileased next week, but a spokesman percent of LVMH's stock, but has

family and four representing the 20 percent of the voting rights. Agache-Guinness holding.

The presidency of the supervisory board, according to reports in Arnault and Mr. Masurel, Mr. Rathe French press, could go to Henri camier would appear to be neutral-Vuitton, an executive in the Louis Vuitton subsidiary of LVMH. The nominations could be the source of fireworks between the

two controlling family groups at the shareholder meeting, observers The Vuitton clan holds about 23

camier would appear to be neutral-

would be downgraded from his current position. In an increasingly public feud over the past month, Mr. Chevalier and Mr. Racamier have expressed significant differences in their stra-

Mr. Racamier, in particular, has See LVMH, Page 11

Japan's Surplus Shrank in June To \$6.4 Billion

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - Brisk imports helped trim Japan's current-account sur-plus in June to \$6.43 billion, more than \$1 billion below that of the same month last year, the Ministry

of Finance announced Friday. The unadjusted June surplus compared with one of \$7.5 billion in June 1987 and a \$5.79 billion surplus in May.
"The trend looks definitely

good," said Hidehiro Iwai, economist at Nomura Research Institute. That is owing to the sharp in-

creases in imports."
Imports in June surged 35 percent from a year earlier to \$14.03 billion, outpacing a 16.2 percent rate of growth for exports, which came to \$21.41 billion.

The surplus on trade in goods sures good plus services --- came to \$7.38 billion, against \$8.04 billion a double-digit rise.

Mr. Iwaki said he had anticipated that the rise in exports would be even higher, because Japan has been shipping more high-priced capital goods to Southeast Asia ized, if not overpowered, analysts said. Mr. Chevalier's role also and the United States. That trend should continue as

Japan sets up more factories abroad. In particular, he noted that there had been more exports of machine tools to the United States and of semiconductors to Southcast Asia.

Separately, the Ministry of Finance announced Friday that Japan's customs-cleared trade sur-plus fell to \$3.46 billion in the first

20 days of July, from a \$3.92 billion surplus in the same period a year

The interim surplus compares with one of \$2.6 billion in the first

20 days of June. Exports on a free-on-board basis rose 18.6 percent from the same period a year earlier, to \$13.92 billion, while imports, on a cost, insurance and freight basis, gained 33.8 percent to \$10.46 billion.

The ministry used dollar rates of 129.94 yen for exports and 130.43 for imports in July, against 146.16 for exports and 146.22 for imports

a year earlier. Behind the 16 percent advance in exports announced for June were brisk shipments of semiconductors, steel and office-automation equip-

ment, ministry officials said, noting alone — the current account mea- that June was the eighth consecutive month that exports registered a Car exports also increased in val-ue as falling sales were offset by price increases, the officials said. The 35 percent jump in imports

was led by nonferrous metals, lumber and crude oil. The previous record, of \$13.46 billion, was registered in April. Crude oil imports surged by 21.1 percent, chiefly because of planned increases in taxes on these imports.

The rano of manufactured goods to total imports rose to 48.2 percent, the officials said, compared with 46.8 percent in May. Commenting on the overall sur-plus, Soichi Enkyo, economist at

Bank of Tokyo, said that outflows

of long-term capital from Japan also declined from the growing overseas investments by Japanese corporations in production facili-Japanese companies had issued many bonds abroad to raise funds

for new factories, he said, helping reduce net long-term capital out-flows in June to \$10 billion from \$19.19 billion a year earlier. Economists also noted that the

many Japanese travelers this summer, who were trying to take advantage of the strong yen, had helped widen the deficit in nonmerchandise trade to \$737 million in June from \$251 million a year earli-

The nonmerchandise trade includes Japanese payments for transportation, food and other expenses abroad as well as Japanese

2d Member

For EC Post

Reuters

LONDON — Prime Minister

Margaret Thatcher on Friday appointed Bruce Millan, Labor mem-

ber of Parliament for Glasgow, as Britain's second new member of

The prime minister's office said Mr. Millan would replace Stanley Clinton Davis, a former Labor

One of the two British posts on

the European Commission.

member, in December.

In Booming Japan, Jobless Rate Fell to 5-Year Low in June

TOKYO — The unemployment rate in Japan fell to 2.4 percent in June, the lowest in more than five years, the government announced Friday, and economists said the vigorous economy was likely to keep the rate at record lows for the pan's economy is

However, some cautioned that growing demand for new workers could eventually drive consumer prices apward.

The June unemployment rate, which is seasonally adjusted, compared with a rate of 2.5 percent in May and 2.9 percent in June 1987, the government's Management and tion, the number of job offers in economy.

level in nearly 14 years.

Labor Ministry statistics showed

that for every 100 persons seeking jobs in June there were 105 offers

"This indicates how strong Ja-pan's economy is growing," said Toshiaki Kakimoto, chief econo-mist at Sumitomo Bank Ltd. He noted that the expansion was being fueled by strong consumer spending and brisk corporate investment

in facilities.
"This is not just a temporary phenomenon." Mr. Kakimoto said, and is unlikely to fade."

PARIS - The V-2500 jet en-

gine, which powered an Airbus A-320 airliner for the first time

this week, marks a crucial bid by

a new international consortium

for a share of a \$50 billion mar-

ket, aerospace analysts say.
Two former arch-rivals, RollsRoyce PLC of Britain, and United Technologies Corp.'s subsid-

iary, Pratt & Whitney, of the Unite States, set up the Interna-

tional Aero Engines venture as

equal 30 percent partners in 1984. Other members are from West

Germany, Japan and Italy.
The V-2500 has been plagued

with problems, but now it's back on schedule and looking increas-

ingly like a viable alternative."

said Robert Speed, aerospace an-alyst with the London brokerage

country would abide by the cartel's

said in an interview that he was satisfied with the talks and would

report on them at a meeting of the

pricing committee of the Organiza-

tion of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

tries on Aug. 3 in Lausanne, Swit-

The move appeared to support prices in the oil market. In late

trading in London on Friday, Brent

North Sea crude oil was selling at

\$15.75 a barrel for delivery in the

next two weeks, down 5 cents. On

the spot market, West Texas Inter-

mediate, the most widely traded

U.S. crude oil, was off 3 cents, at

\$16.33. Prices had declined about

20 cents in late trading on Thurs-

Subroto said, "We had a very

He declined to comment on re-

ports last month that the United

Arab Emirates decided to raise its

barrels a day. The country's official a day. The quota is 948,000 barrels a day.

production '

Subroto, the secretary-general,

production quota.

flight on Thursday.

David Pike, economist at UBS/ were likely to continue upward this year, with the service industry being one of the most active in the

In another announcement Friday, the government's management agency said consumer prices fell 0.2 percent in June from May, but rose

David Pike, economist at UBS/ Japan's overall wholesale prices fell Phillips & Drew International Ltd., 0.1 percent in the second 10 days of noted that consumer prices of ser- July from the previous 10-day perivices had climbed 2 percent to 3 od and dropped 0.9 percent from a percent over 1986 and 1987 and year earlier. But the official said that the cen-

tral bank was not worried about the expected increase. He noted that to remain basically stable for the

survey indicating that companies still feel a shortage of workers and intend to hire more. Although worker demand in the manufacturing industry could sta-

bilize, the survey points to continned new employment in the con-0.2 of a percentage point of the increase would be due to a seasonal rise in electricity prices, adding that the bank expects wholesafe prices tors and that pattern will not employment growth in those sec-tors and that pattern will not change," he said. The Construction Ministry said er.

Friday that Japan's housing starts rose 1.9 percent in June from a year earlier to 153,525 and gained 13

Britain Picks

Currency Rates

Cress R	ates	-						J _a	ly 29
-	\$	E	D.M.	F.F.	ĮĮ,	Gldr.	8,F.	S.F.	Yen
Amsterdom	2,1195	3,6305	1.1292	0.335	9.1532 *	_	5.395 =	1.2562	1,5939 •
Brussels(a)	39.34	67.28	28.931	£209	2.8357	14,5365	_	25.16	6.2957
Frankfurt	1.861	3.212		1,2967	0.1355 =	0.3857	4 <i>777</i> °	1,2022	1.4125 *
London (b)	1,7108	_	3.2053	107013	2.364,50	36123	74.935	2405	227.2
Milen	1.384.50	2.371.40	739.20	218.93		(53,72	35.263	386.40	10,416
New York(c)		1.71 b	1,5795	6,334	1,385.50	2.1215	39.33	1.564	133.26
Paris	A.3325	10.8275	3,3705	_	0.4567 *	2989	الفالة	4,0506	4,153 *
Tokyo	132.55	228.72	71.87	21.09	0.965	53.06	2.664	85. 41	_
Zerich	1.5548	24451	0.833	8.247	6. j 128 -	8.7361	39823 *		1.172 •
	1,1119	0.651	2.0849	7.8243	1.538.74	23538	43,6319	1,7335	147,719
1 ECU	1.2965	a.7975	N.C.	8.207	777.05	2,7479	51,0835	2.0277	173.84
1 SDR	لكافئ						Wash a	معلمه	where
Closings in London, Takyo and Zurich, fixings in other centers. New York closing rates, o; Commercial franc; b: To buy one pound; c: To buy one dollar; *: Units of 100; N.Q.: not quoted; N.A.; not available.									

Other Dollar Values Currency Per s
Mex. pesso et 229.00
Mex. pesso et 229.00
Mex. pesso et 2445
Pett. pesso et 223.00
Port. escado et 273.00
Soudif rivair
Sion. s 2.04
S. Kor. won 721.00 Hew York rates unless marked * (local rate.)

Forward Rates 36-day 1.7123 132.27 1.5618

Interest Rates

		ey De	osits				Jaby	29
1 mosts 2 mosts 1 mosts 6 mosts 1 year Sources:	24-27 24-27 2-24 2-24 Doggar	D-Mark 5-5% 5 %-5 % 5%-5% 5%-5%	Franc 3 %-3 % 3¼-3½ 3½-3% 3½-3% 3%-3% 3%-4 % ollar, DM	10V2-1044 10 V4-10 V4 10V4-10V3 SF, Pound 1	8-8% FF, yen);	Yea 4¼-4% 4%-4% 4 ¼-4 % 4¼-4% 44-4% Lloyds Ban	ECU 7-7 % 7%-7% 7%-7% 7 %-7 % 7 %-7 % k (ECU);	6% 6% 7% 74
(SDR)					Annual for	ecodwalent).		

Key Money Rates July 29 Qailed Stoles Discount rate
Prime rule
Federal funds
Com paper 19-177 days
Sepath Treasury bills
Genosth Treasury bills
Jenosth CD's 7.50 6.93 7.11 7.65 7.50 2½ 3 13/16 Mest Geringey Discount rate Lombard rate Overnight rate

<u> Arttele</u> Frence Coll money 1-month laterbank 3-month laterbank

Sources: Reuters, Bank of Tokyo, Com-merzbank, Cristi Lvannols

Asian Bellar Deposits 8-8% B¼-6% 8%-8% 8%-8% 8%-8%

U.S. Money Market Funds July 29 Telerate Interest Rate Index: 7.612 Source: Merrill Lynch, Telerate.

Gold

48.27 49.30 63.30 63.30 63.25 Hong Kong 431.45 Luxembourg 432.75 Poris (12.5 kHo) 5034 Zurich 422.40 Landon 422.76 Herr York

Insider Inquiry in U.S. Widens

NEW YORK - A second firm dismissed a stockbroker Friday in connection with a widening probe of whether trading had been based on advance knowledge of Business Week magazine articles. Another firm suspended one of its brokers. A spokesman for Prudential-Bache Securities Inc. said the firm dismissed Brian Callahan, after it uncovered suspect trading by him. The spokesman said that Mr. Callahan had worked for the firm for more than three years.

A spokesman for Advest Inc. declined to identify the broker it sus-

pended. The suspension was the result of an internal investigation which we conducted," the spokesman said. "We've notified the Securities and Exchange Commission. The investigation is continuing."

On Thursday, Merrill Lynch & Co. said it had dismissed one employee and was questioning another in connection with suspected trading based on tips from Busi-ness Week's Inside Wall Street col-

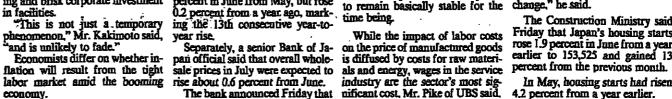
The firm said that it had dismissed William Dillon, after company lawyers uncovered records that suggested he might have bought and sold stocks using information from the column.

In its Aug. 8 issue, released Thursday, Business Week acknowledged to readers that it had begun an investigation of unusual trading in shares mentioned in its column. "The relationship between Busi-

ness Week and its readers is our most valuable asset, and we intend to protect it," the magazine said. The magazine also said it was cooperating with authorities in the

Business Week said last Thursday that its legal counsel was examining the entire operation for possible leaks. Officials at the magazine believe the information may have been leaked by workers at one of its printing plants or by a postal cmployee rather than a member of its editorial staff.

Dow Jones' Professional Inves-+8.50 tor Report made the initial disclo-+8.45 sure about possible leaks. It said tor Report made the initial disclo-+425 that among 20 stocks mentioned in +405 the column at least eight had that among 20 stocks mentioned in Lutembours. Park and Landon efficial fix. climbed sharply the day the maga-Luxermoours, raris one Landon official fix.
Indis: Hong Kong and Zurich opening and zines came off the presses but beclassing arices: New York soet market close.
All prices in U.S. 8 per ounce.





Airbus Industrie's A-320. On Friday, Canadian Airlines International said it had ordered 17 of the passenger jets. Page 11.

OPEC Official Assured on Emirates' Production

Oil industry sources estimated it has reserves of 200 billion barrels

of adhering to OPEC accords. and others have been expected to

for all OPEC members to adhere to serve its share of the market.

"I told him that it is important join them as each attempts to pre-

talks."

for larger long-haul jets, had a midrange engine available for the new short- to medium-haul Air-

ABU DHABI — The secretarythat the country's output in July
eneral of OPEC said Friday that
was about 1.35 million barrels a
barrels a day.

Several of OPEC's member

the president of the United Arab day.

Several of OPEC's member countries are reported to have been al-Nahyan, assured him that his meeting he stressed the importance exceeding their production quotast.

the December agreements in 1986 and 1987, and he said the United

Subroto said he

stressed the

accords.

broto said.

frank talk with President Sheikh of the country's large crude re-

committed to OPEC agreements on Oil prices dropped one dollar in

oil production to about 1.5 million production ceiling of 15.06 barrels

Zayed who assured me that he is serves and production capacity.

importance of

adhering to OPEC

Arab Emirates would always coop-

erate with OPEC decisions," Su-

Reports about the United Arab

Emirate's increased output fol-

lowed a demand in June by its oil

minister. Sheikh Mana Said al

Oteiba, for a higher quota because

Twelve of OPEC's 13 ministers.

excluding Iraq, agreed in June to

extend for six months the cartel's

The United Arab Emirates says

June after the reports.

UBS/Phillips & Drew, after the bus model. But both were eager to take on Neither Rolls-Royce nor Pratt & Whitney, each a strong competitor in the aero-engine market

to be worth about \$50 billion over

SNECMA of France and General Electric Co. of the United States.

LAE estimates the market for German carrier Lufthansa rethe 25,000-pound thrust category

Subroto said the United Arab

Emirates' demands for a higher of-

ficial quota would not be discussed

at the Lausanne pricing committee

meeting.

He said that the issue would be

discussed at the November OPEC conference, but "the Lausanne meeting will focus on prices and whether it will call emergency

The pricing committee, which groups Saudi Arabia, Indonesia,

Algeria, Venezuela and Nigeria,

can call a full meeting of OPEC if it

decides that spot prices have devi-ated too far from the cartel's offi-

Subroto would not speculate on

the chances of calling an emergen-

cy meeting.

Asked whether an end to the

Gulf War would strengthen the po-sition of OPEC, he said: "It is too

early to say that, but certainly an end to hostility between the two

Mexico will increase exports of

its new Olmeca crude oil to com-

parties will benefit OPEC."

■ Mexican Light Crude

cial \$18 a barrel levels.

Europe's new high-technology A-320 and its main U.S. rival, the Boeing 737.
The A-320 is the first commer-

cial airliner to use the sophisticated "fly-by-wire" avionics The IAE consortium, which

also includes Japanese Aero En-gines Corp. with a 23 percent stake, MTU of West Germany with 11 percent and Fiat SpA of Italy with 6 percent, suffered several problems with the V-2500. The hitches, notably with the high-pressure compressor Rolls-Royce was developing, threw doubt on whether the engine would prove itself, aerospace an-alysts said. Rolls-Royce PLC is a separate company from the auto-maker Rolls-Royce Ltd.

versed its decision to power its 40 A-320s on order with V-2500 en-CFM joint venture between gines powering planes such as CFM.

percent light Isthmus and 60 per-

Mexico City.

cent heavy Maya.

the commission, the executive arm of the European Community, is usually held by an opposition nominee. Last week Mrs. Thatcher said her former trade and industry minister, Leon Brittan, would replace Lord Cockfield, the other British commission member.

Mr. Brittan's appointment was announced during a period of tension between London and Brussels over proposals by Lord Cockfield to harmonize indirect sales taxes in the 12-nation Community. pensate for the decline in interna-

Mr. Millan, 60, is a former junior tional oil prices, United Press In- defense minister. ternational reported Friday from

"My aim is to try to get the kind of community that would provide Mexico exports a mixture of 40 prosperity and social justice for all its countries, regions and peoples,

VALUE LINE brings COMPREHENSIVE COVERAGE of 1700 AMERICAN STOCKS

to European Investors THE VALUE LINE INVESTMENT SURVEY continually reviews more than 1700 widely held American stocks. Key data and ranking for relative future price performance of each stock are kept up-to-date in the weekly Index. And about 130 new full-page reports are issued every week, so that each company is the subject of a complete report every 13 weeks. The full-page reports include operating and finan-clel statistics going back 15 years and estimated 3 to 5 years ahead.

As a special introductory offer, you can receive 12 weeks of Value Line for only \$85, providing you have not had a subscription in the past two years. As a BONUS, you will also receive the 2000-page Investors Reference Service with the latest reports on over 1700 stocks, plus the 72-page booklet, "A Subscriber's Guide". Send payment (no cash, please) along with name and address together with this ad to

The Value Line Investment Survey 711 Third Avenue, New York N.Y 10017

Payment in local currences (British SSO, French (r575, Swiss Ir145, DM 175) and requests for information should be directed to ; Value Line, Art Alexandre de Saint-Phalle, 2 Ave. de Villars, 75007 Paris, (Tel. 45.51 63.59) Distributed by KLM Royal Dutch Airlines Publication Distribution Service Holland, Allow 4 weeks for delivery.



2.20 2.3 9 88 88 77e 188 5.9 20 24g 2.1 7 | 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) Relind | 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) Relind | 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) Relind | 2\(\frac{1}{2}\) 4\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 11\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 12\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}\) 13\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}\) 13\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}{2}\) 13\(\frac{1}\)

Company Results

ave and profits or losses, in millions, are in local currencies uniess atherwise indicated.

USX 1768 - 4:300. - 21:300 - 0:74 1988 8.270. 370.00 1.26 de pain of | 1988 | 1987 | 1988 | 1987 | 2,000. | 1,590. | 21,155 | 1,570. | 21,155 | 1,570. | 21,155 | 1,570. | 21,155 | 1,570. | 21,155 | 2,570. | 21,155 | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 2,570. | 1987 Washington Post
1,040, 2nd Quor. 1988 1987
22.90 Revenue 342.20 329.10
047 Net Inc. 49.30 42.40
Per Share 3.55 129
19 Hold 1988 1987
1987 Revenue 647.90 637.90
2470, Net Inc. 194.10 61.00
2470, Per Share 150.8 4.74
0.33 1988 nat Includes gain of
1987 \$115.79 million in 1st half.
4481. Wrigley W.R.
105 Revenue 241.40 297.20 1988 1490. 24,80 0.51 Unocol 1988 2.550 4.00 0.55 1988 4850, 4, 242.00 12, 7.08 1. Wrigley W.R.
2nd Quar. 1988
Revenue 241.40
Net Inc. 20.22
Per Share 0.75
1st Hair 1988
Revenue 456.70
Net Inc. 50.63
Per Share 120 1987 201-20 22-21 0.55 1987 393-60 37-46 0.89 USAIr Group
2nd Quer. 1988
Revenue 1,490,
Nel Inc. 92.50
Per Shore 2,14
Ist Holf 1988
Revenue 2,240,
Net Inc. 73.70
Per Shore 1.70 1987 619.60 72.70 2.33 1987 1,080. 96.20 3.14 Xerox 1788 — 4100. — 167.00 — 1.59 — 1.79 — 1.79 — 1.79 — 1.79 — 1.79 — 1.79 — 2.70 — 96.20
1.14 2nd Guor,
Revenue ...
Nei Inc.
1987 Per Shore ...
199.10 1st Half
1.51 Revenue ...
0.04 Nei Inc. ...
1987 Per Shore ... U.S. Home
2nd Quar. 1988
Revenue 175.20
Nel Inc. 1.91
Per Shore 0.05
1st Holf 1988

The Daily Source for International **Investors.**

AMEX Highs-Lows

NYSE Highs-Lows



Via The Associated Press rsper bushel 140% 373 171% 386 175 387 154 369 131% 145 Sgles 12,953 157 154 154 Sep 2.45/2 Dec 2.77 Mar 2.80/2 May 2.82/6 Jul 2.83 Sep 2.70 Dec 2.61/4 Press Soles 87 7.88 7.787/2 7.877/2 7.97/2 7.94/2 7.95 7.92 7.85 7.31 6.91 7.76 7.78V2 7.87V2 7.97V2 7.94V2 7.95 7.92 7.48 7.27V2 6.88Va +1,00 +1,00 +1,90 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 +1,00 64,10 71,40 72,20 73,05 71,05 89.90 72.00 72.60 73.66 73.40 71.25 4,000 fb 79,95 80,30 80,20 81,55 81,05 80,45 79,85 79,80 st. Sql Aug Sep Oct Nov Jon Mar Apr Apr 79,45 79,70 79,75 80,89 80,70 80,25 79,30 78,52 **Currency Options**

U.S. Futures

2.05 1.58 s 1.58 s 1.51 s 1.71 s 1. r 1.16 r r r c 0.98 r c r 0.72 r 0.21 0.54 0.54 r 0.89 0.73 1.87 r 1.80 1.41 1.87 r 2.82 2.20 2.41 1.14 r 2.88 r r r r 3.00 r r r 4.72 r r r 7.70 7.70 Coli depen latt, 573.864 Put open latt, 573.864

Paris Commodities

ric ton 1,725 1,705 1,685 1,677 1,685 1,679 50 tons

N.T. 1,040 N.T. 1,055 N.T. 1,050 N.T. 1,060 N.T. 1,060 N.T. 1,065

London

Commodities

1,700 N.T. 1,470 1,485 1,485 N.T.

1,728 1,713 1,690 1,709 1,710 1,715

1,070 +20 1,065 +10 — Unchp 1,060 +10 — +5 — +10 ;tual sales; 11,

Financial

US T. BILLS (IMMA)
SI million-pls of 100 pct.

SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls of 100 pct.
SI million-pls million-pls.
SI million-pls million-pls.
SI millio

DM Futures

U.S.Treasuries

8ld Offer 97 972/32

Ruhrgas to Buy Unit of Singer

Options
Mark-ISAM marks, coals per mark

July 29

Yieki 7.14 7.47 7.62

Yleid 9,22

72.80 72.80 72.80 74.20 95.80 72.90 87.80 71.80 87.60 87.10 88.00 87.90 84.45 84.45 84.45

700.0 723.0 720.0 742.0 751.0 770.0 475.0 712.5 720.0 737.0 750.0 769.0 +1.00 +1.00 +1.00 +1.00 +1.00 +1.00 -1.00 -1.00 -1.00 -1.00 -1.00

+9.7 +10.0 +10.2 +10.1 +9.9 +9.7 +9.5 +9.3 +9.3 +9.5

Prev. Dov Open IIII. 1,437 49 14

NYSE COMP. INDEX (NYFE)

points and cents

19.46 112.50 Sep 151.60 154.65 151.60 154.65 +34.66

190.22 117.00 Dec 153.10 154.05 152.65 154.00 +34.00

199.45 144.25 Mort 154.75 155.40 154.75 157.25 +34.50

199.45 144.25 Mort 154.75 155.40 154.75 157.25 +35.00

159.80 153.60 Jun 152.60 152.50 +35.50

Est. Soles Prev. Soles 4.227

Prev. Dov Open Int. 7,103 off 312 **Commodity Indexes** Moody's 1,115.68 f
Reuters 1,882.00
D.J. Futures 134.61
Com. Research 224.19
Moody's: base 100: Dec. 31, 1931,
p-preliminary; f-final
Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931,
Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 1974,

Dividends Hospitton Mirlin
Husco Lid
Imoso Lid
Imoso Lid
Imoso Lid
Internet Corp
Internet Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Internet
Inter Per Anti
INCREASED

Ivm Q 22
st Q 25
st Q 25
st I Q 25
com Q 27
com Q 27
com Q 27
com Q 27
com Q 35
com Q 35 Alcon Aluminium Q Consol-Bothurst Placeton Q Colla Corp Q Colla 9-9 8-10 9-12 5-12 9-15 8-22 9-20 8-15 9-20 9-9 9-30 9-9 10-3 9-12 9-15 8-15 10-3 9-14 Acme-Cieveland
Amer Hame Prod
Amer Hame Prod
Amer Nati Ins
American General
Baldwin & Lyons
Cantifornite First Bk
Canotine First Bc
Canotine General
Communic Canotine
Communic Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communic
Communi **London Metals** Spot

Reuters

STAMFORD, Connecticut

Singer Co. has reached an agreement to sell its American Meter Division to Ruhrgas AG, the West German distribution utility, for about \$132 million, Singer said on Friday.

American Meter supplies residential gas meters to U.S. gas utilities and produces and markets gas metering and regulating equipment. Singer said the sale was part of its previously announced divestment program, under which it has reached seven sales agreements with a total value of \$1.7 billion.

Earlier this month, Singer announced the sale of two divisions, Electronic Systems Division and HRB Division, for a total of \$455 million. Commodities Servises per metric fon Sent 1251.00 1251.00 1224.00 1234.00 Forward 1264.00 1267.00 1274.00 1231.00 COPPER CATHODES (Stendard) Stervises per metric ties Sent 195.00 1265.00 1170.00 1180.00 Forward 1195.00 1265.00 1170.00 1180.00

To Our Readers S & P 100 index option prices were not available in this edition because of transmission delays.

87-27 87-14 85-16 85-4 83-12 83-7

pci. Sep Dec Mar Jun Sep Dec Mer Jun Sep Dec

91.26 92.71 92.72 91.52 91.40 91.40 91.31 90.93 91.50

h Katherine Bishop SWRANCISCO — Wittie Asian make mone the country's fastests main graps few major publication issed her needs or featured them residonabutors to American life. Notwodistinctly different mental an Asam and Rose, are being this made heart, with the bolk of the middle and heart and the middle at the middle and a chicage and urban segment of the amban Asan-Americans.

authon Asian-Americans
Asian, which is based in Los Angel
ands old has a paid entrollation of
A00 and concentrates on glasmorous
assumed and fashion. Rice, which is
in Angels less month from San F
ad observed its first anniversary this
aband circulation of about 65,000
isbinated part of each issue to so
the circulations of both magations only split between new soland is
thoughts by the server new soland.

holls of the average reader of each as show that, for the most part, maker A study by Ruce found that 7 dis maters are under 18 years old, 6 amaly. About 80 percent are of hole Rim heritage. AsiAm's readers a cusp that they are nearly contain a copy that they are nearly equally

70dey 126 123 1.69 213.00 0.50 6.805 473.00 4.5013 0.46

by Kay said he sought to make by visual kind of magazine that sho at positive and attractive concept."

a page devoted to fashion. Trav SCORTS & GUIDES

MENATIONAL ECORT SERVICE A Sept Sept of ESC 212-765-7896 212-765-7754 MADE CREDIT CARDS AND CREDIS ACCEPTED

INTERFACES

CHICAGO

CHICAGO

NEW YORK

LOS AND

PARIS - Airbus Industrie, the

European aircraft consortium, said

Friday that Canadian Airlines In-

ternational had ordered 17 A-320

Airbus passenger jets and placed

Airbus consortium, who declined

to reveal the value of the order, said

the airline also had expressed inter-

est in buying 17 additional A-320s.

beyond those on option, for a po-tential total of 51 planes.

The spokesman said the airline

By Robert J. Cole

New York Times Service

NEW YORK — The stock of Interco inc., the largest U.S. maker of shoes and furniture, rose Friday

for the second consecutive day af-

ter a hostile takeover bid, valuing

the company at about \$2.4 billion.

Thursday, Interco's stock jumped \$8.375, to close at \$67.875, substantially higher than the \$64-a-share bid. More than 3 million

shares changed hands. The stock

rose further on Friday to close at

The takeover bid came from two

Washington investors, Steven and

Mitchell Rales, who said they head-

ed a group with an 8.7 percent

stake in the company and were pre-

pared to buy the balance for about

Interco makes makes Ethan Al-

len furniture, Converse sneakers,

Florsheim shoes and London Fog

\$68.750, up 87.5 cents.

\$2.1 billion in cash.

After the bid was announced

options on 17 more.

Montedison, ENI Nail Down Accord

MILAN — Montedison SpA tors for the venture. The venture's private industrial concern, have and the Italian state energy group that Nazionale Idrocarburi said riday that, after protracted nego-intions, they had reached a final agreement to merge their chemicals

erstudy

m Wicker

his first by design thing. George has been considered as some of the control of t

primarily mate sto me primarily president solitical. That must be e of acknowledge de experience and upon the presidency i are well. Someone series

The someone stime to construction of the const

asts of vice present as our of the last on several as our of the last on suggests that he is a suggest to show all true acceptable, that he is a considered.

ज्यात १५ स्टब्स्

The purity on the positive Mr. Bush's will me

Considered

The two groups signed a letter of intent in May. Officials said then that they hoped to complete the transaction by the end of July so the project could begin by January. No details of the agreement were

among world chemicals groups. The top 10 list is dominated by West German and U.S. concerns. ENI and Montedison also have natives.

Koppers Buyout Canceled

The Associated Press

PITTSBURGH - Koppers Co. said Friday that a planned \$660

million leveraged buyout of its chemicals business has fallen

The announcement came a day after sources disclosed new concerns about the segment's environmental liabilities that jeopardized the planned sale of the business to a group led by its management.

Brian Beazer, the British businessman, had counted on the sale of the business to help finance his \$1.8 billion takeover of Koppers Co.

While Beazer was going to sell the business segment, he would have retained responsibility for its past environmental liabilities.

Gordon Cain, head of Sterling Group of Houston and a specialist

in chemicals industry buyouts, was to be an equity partner with

Koppers said it was now free to consider other offers for the business. "We have received a number of inquiries relating to this

Mr. Beazer, who prevailed June 1 in a bitter takeover battle

against Koppers's former top management, declined to say whether he intends to sell the chemicals group as an entity or in pieces.

transaction over a period of several months," Mr. Beazer said.

contribution by third-party investors, ENI's chairman, Franco ReMontedison, which operates viglio, said in May.

Dow Chemical Co. of the United Macmillan Considering

Third Party Talks

given on Friday. The two sides said the accord all needed approval by both hoards and Italy's minister of Group Inc., said Friday that it may accompany executives have said sale of all or part of the company. dison venture would have annual Exchange Commission, Macmillan said it had had discussions, but not among world chemicals of the company.

In a filing with the Securities and Exchange Commission, Macmillan said it had had discussions, but not megotiations. and would review an \$80 acquisition proposal from Maxwell Communication Corp. in light of alter-

capital will be open to a significant said they might be interested in

businesses primarily in the chemicals, pharmaceuticals and energy sectors, is controlled by the agribusiness conglomerate Gruppo Ferruzzi, Italy's second largest private industrial concern.

Industrial analysts have said Italy's large trade deficit in the chemicals sector made an industry restructuring essential. Both ENI and Montedison need broader scope to operate in a fiercely competitive international market they said. We want this company to compete globally," Alexander Giacco, Montedison's chief executive offi-

cer, said in May.

Dow Chemical said in May that intended to increase its stake of 4 to 5 percent in Montedison and that it was seeking U.S. antitrust clearance to buy more.

Pearson to Sell Oil Subsidiary To Amerada

LONDON — Pearson PLC

said Friday that it would sell its British oil exploration and production subsidiary, White-hall Petroleum Ltd., for £94 million (\$162 million) in cash to Amerada Hess Ltd., a unit of Amerada Hess Corp. of the United States.

Pearson, primarily a publishing and merchant banking group, said Whitehall's proven and probable reserves were around 30 million barrels.

Pearson's stock, which had jumped 36 pence Thursday amid rumors that Whitehall would be sold, closed 3 pence lower at 775 Friday on the London Stock Exchange

Lloyds Reports Turnaround To Profit in 1988 First Half

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Third World countries. The bank a year earlier, when profit was hurt

by additions to loan-loss reserves. The bank's results matched financial analysts' expectations and Lloyds shares gained 6 pence to close at 304 pence on the London Stock Exchange

In the first half of 1987, Lloyds

plunged into loss after establishing an extraordinary provision of £1.07 billion for nonperforming loans to

LONDON - Lloyds Bank PLC made no loss provisions for Third reported Friday pretax profit of \$\frac{2452}{252}\$ million (\$\frac{5780}{252}\$ million) in the first half of 1988, a sharp turnaround from a loss of £697 million British commercial banks were

hurt by provisions for problem loans in the first half of 1987. Lloyds is the second most vulnerable British bank, after Midland Bank PLC, to loan defaults by financially troubled countries, especially in Latin America.

Lloyds and Midland reported full-year losses for 1987 that were thought to be the first by major British banks this century.

Four commercial banks to report six-month results. Midland and Barclays PLC also reported a return to profit in the first six months of 1988 after losses a year earlier, and National Westminster Bank PLC, the largest British bank, reported almost a tripling of profit

for the half. Lloyds said profit after tax was £288 million in the first six months, François Badelon, an analyst against a loss of £516 million a year with Paris brokerage Du Bouzet, earlier, and operating profit was £414 million, as against £354 million. Earnings per share totaled 35

Ordinary provisions to cover possible defaults on loans in Britain and abroad stood at £111 million at the end of the first half, against £105 million a year earlier. Total income after provisions

amounted to £1.35 billion, up from publicans, are vacant. The Reagan administration nominated replace-

Canadian Airline Orders 17 Airbus A-320s

had received an order for 3 of its

A spokesman for the four-nation uled for late 1990 and early 1991. It the airliner and blamed the acci-

dustrie at a cost of \$1.5 billion. It

The recent Airbus sales followed

also placed options on 20 more.

ordered 34 A-320s from Airbus In- copilor.

North American routes.

much the order was worth.

would begin taking delivery of the the crash of an A-320 Airbus dur- 320.

145-seat airliners in 1993 for use on North American routes. ing an air show in eastern France last month. Three passengers died

On Thursday, Boeing Co. said it and more than 50 were injured.

747-400 long-range aircraft from Canadian Airlines, with options for four more. Deliveries were sched-

much the order was worth.

Earlier this month, Air Canada that it had suspended the pilot and

was not immediately clear how dent on pilot error.

A selection of the footwear work with Rales."

Interco Stock Pursues Rise on \$2.4 Billion Takeover Bid

man Hutton Inc.

As a result, A-320 flights were

port Ministry on Thursday cleared

With the Canadian Airlines In-

ternational order, Airbus now has a

total of 319 firm orders for the A-

In a letter to Harvey Saligman, chairman of Interco. Steven Rales added that they had discussed get-ting the rest of the money from "a leading investment banking firm and a major money-center bank."
He said he was confident the moncy would be available.

Steven and Mitchell Rales are general partners of Equity Group Holdings and chairman and president, respectively, of Danaher Corp., a leading maker of automotive and instrumentation products.

Interco called the offer "unsolicited." But Robert M. Raiff, who also follows Interco at C. J. Lawrence, said he felt that the chairman of Interco wanted to get the best deal for shareholders and "might

Mr. Raiff said that many Interco

The Rales brothers said they executives had taken stock in variborrowed \$125 million of the near- ous merger deals and might view ly \$156 million they had spent for the offer as a good opportunity to the stock so far from Shearson Leb-

Swissair Gross Profit Rose 56% in Half

ZURICH - Swissair said

Friday that an increase in air

traffic sent its gross profit up

56 percent in the first half of

1988, to 161 million Swiss

francs (\$104 million) from 103

Revenue rose to 1.99 billion

francs from 1.88 billion, as

traffic volume rose 7.6 per-

cent. Swissair said it had a

first-half net profit, but gave

million francs a year earlier.

On July 14, the stock stood at \$49, where it moved up in anticipation of Interco's amound following day that it planned a re-

ment buyout.

structuring. The reorganization would be financed through the proposed sale of Interco's weak apparel group, which had fared poorly for the pre-

vious three years. The stock jumped \$5.375, to \$54.375, and has been advancing since.
Interco directors are to meet Aug. 8 to discuss the restructuring.

The Rales brothers simultaneously sued Interco in Federal District Court in Wilmington, Delaware, challenging that state's antitakeover law, and in Delaware Chancery Court, accusing Interco's directors of breaching their fiduciary duties in the restructuring plan.

management.

expressed fears that mass retailing power relationship.

methods utilized by Moët-Hen"It could even get to the point of methods utilized by Moët-Hennessy to sell champagne and co-gnac would "contaminate" Vuit-shares," he said. ton, which relies on the distribution of its luggage through boutiques. Analysts said they did not expect the proposed management restruc-

turing to resolve boardroom ani-"It's a superficial plastering over cracks that have appeared in the last few months," said Ian Furnivall, analyst with the UBS/Phillips

jor stockholder blocks might begin

(Continued from first finance page) ket in an attempt to establish a new Lacroix fashion houses, and he has

LVMH shares opened Friday at 2,772 francs, rising to 2,788 francs before falling back to 2,765 francs. The stock had closed Thursday at 2.753 francs a share.

A London analyst, who asked not to be identified, said the rift between the two family groups could end in corporate divorce.

In such a case, the analyst pre-& Drew stockbrokerage in London. dicted, "Guinness would be a will"I find this solution wholely unsating buyer for Moët-Hennessy and Louis Vuitton could cozy up to He predicted that the three ma- Arnault or else go off on its own." vying for shares on the open mar- the Christian Dior and Christian LVMH's image.

LVMH: Plan to End a Boardroom Feud Is Unveiled

tried to obtain Dior perfumes, part of the Moët-Hennessy unit. The Louis Vuitton subsidiary includes Givenchy perfume and fashion es, as well as the Veuve Clicquot champagne group.

predicted that Mr. Arnault would probably come up the winner in the whole saga."

Mr. Badelon said Mr. Arnault "has the financial means to take initiatives" made possible by the bitterness between the two family

Meanwhile, a family member expressed fear that the public uncer-Mr. Arnault's Agache controls tainty about the fend could harm £1.21 billion in the first half of

manufactured by Interco Inc. PHONE: Price Reform Imperiled

Lloyds is the last of Britain's Big (Continued from first finance page) Hill? Partly because Congress was burned by the political fallout from the breakup of Ma Bell and is eager to duck further controversy over telephone regulation. Partly because legislators are suspicious of any regulatory change that has the

support of the regulated.

Mostly, though, because Mr. Patrick and the Reagan adminis-tration angered key Democrats by engineering the repeal of the FCC's Fairness Doctrine, the requirement that broadcasters air contrasting viewpoints on political issues.

The FCC chairman does not need explicit congressional approval for rate-cap regulation. But he does need support from a majority

on the commission, and Congress is not likely to help him.
Two of the commission's five seats, set aside by statute for Re-

ments last fall, but Senate Democrats have yet to examine their cre-dentials. Thus Mr. Patrick must win the approval of one of the two Democrats who serve with him. Commissioners Patricia Diaz

Dennis and James Quello are Reagan appointees and both supported repeal of the Fairness Doctrine last year. But they have strong ties to congressional Democrats, and may be reluctant to vote for any major change in regulation proposed by Mr. Patrick in the twilight months of the Reagan administration.

Price-cap regulation, which has no real enemies, thus may languish for lack of friends in the right

BIG CROSSWORD

IN THE IHT EVERY SATURDAY. THE FAMED NEW YORK TIMES SUNDAY CROSSWORD ---ENOUGH TO KEEP YOU BUSY ALL WEEK

The finest hotels in the world offer



24 Hour Global Television News to their guests

"Ask for it at your hotel!"

Consult your travel agent or send an SAE to: CNN International Sales Limited 25/28 Old Burlington Street London WIX 41R

for a list of CNN affiliate hotels

The same was the first that the same will be the same of the same 2 New Magazines Seek Asian-American Readers

By Katherine Bishop

New York Times Service
SAN FRANCISCO — While Asian-Americans are among the country's fastest-growing minority groups, few major publications have discussed their needs or featured them as successful contributors to American life.

Now, two distinctly different monthly magazines, AsiAm and Rice, are being distributed across the country, with the bulk of their readers in California, New York City and Hawaii. The magazines are directed at the most affluent, educated and urban segment of the nearly six million Asian-Americans.

AsiAm, which is based in Los Angeles, is 18 months old, has a paid circulation of about 40,000 and concentrates on glamorous personalities, travel and fashion. Rice, which moved to Los Angeles last month from San Francisco and observed its first anniversary this month with a paid circulation of about 65,000, devotes a substantial part of each issue to social concerns. The circulations of both magazines are about evenly split between newsstand sales and subscriptions.

Profiles of the average reader of each magazine show that, for the most part, they are similar. A study by Rice found that 71 percent of its readers are under 35 years old, 64 percent are men and nearly half earn \$35,000 or more arguedly. About 80 percent are of Asian or annually. About 80 percent are of Asian or Pacific Rim heritage. AsiAm's readers are similar, except that they are nearly equally divided between men and women.

"I was in love with the idea of an Asian-American magazine," said Tom Kagy, a Kore-an-American who is the editor and publisher of AsiAm. He conceived the idea while working on the Law Review at the University of Califorma's Boalt Hall law school, put together a prototype on November 1985 and placed his first issue on the stands in December 1986.

Mr. Kagy's continuing half-time work as a personal injury litigator provided the \$1.1 million in start-up money for his company, AsiAm Publishing. His wife, Shi Kagy, is the magazine's adventions discounted. zine's advertising director.

Mr. Kagy said he sought to make AsiAm "a very visual kind of magazine that shows Asians in a positive and attractive concept." The magazine relies heavily on photos, with 15 percent of its pages described to fashion. Travel articles its pages devoted to fashion. Travel articles

ESCORTS & GUIDES

ENTERNATIONAL

ESCORT

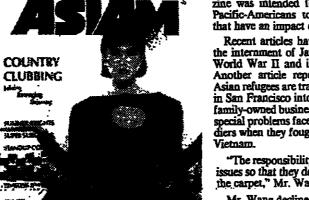
SERVICE

212-765-7896

212-765-7754 MAJOR CREDIT CARDS AND CHECKS ACCEPTED

have shown the actress Joan Chen, who played the empress in Bernardo Bertolucci's "The Last

focus on the luxury hotels of East Asia and its covers feature what Mr. Kagy described as "We're definitely not a magazine for people who want to complain about the social condition," Mr. Kagy said. "Rice is more oriented to Rice, published by Rice Magazine Inc., fills a very different miche in the market. Chin S. Wang, the editor and publisher, said the maga-Emperor," and the fashion model Heien Lee.



An issue of AsiAm, a magazine directed at nearly six million Asian-Americans.

"Our magazine appeals more to people who are unabashedly affinent and are interested in reading about successful Asians," Mr. Kagy said Articles do not dwell deeply on issues that could be perceived as negative or controversial.

A recent article on the pleasures of belonging to private country clubs, for example, skirts the issue of discrimination.

Flattering profiles are written in the breezy, upbeat style of a press release. A recent cover article on the playwright David Henry Hwang reviewed his conventional "white-bread" upbringing in Southern California and noted that he was the first Asian-American to have a play successfully produced on Broadway. But the article did not discuss the themes of racism, imperialism and sexism in his play, "M. Butter-

social issues. AsiAm is more personalities and

zine was intended for Asian-Americans and Pacific-Americans to "discuss serious issues that have an impact on their lives." Recent articles have included one recalling

the internment of Japanese-Americans during World War II and its impact on one family. Another arricle reported on how Southeast Asian refugees are transforming a seedy district in San Francisco into a neighborhood of small family-owned businesses. A third recounted the special problems faced by Asian-American sol-diers when they fought against other Asians in

"The responsibility of the media is to discuss issues so that they don't just get brushed under the carpet," Mr. Wang said.

Mr. Wang declined to discuss the number of paid advertisements Rice has received since its first issue in July 1987, except to say that they have increased by "a big quantum jump." Mr. Wang, whose background is in advertising came to the magazine in December at the behest of the group of investors that provided most of its financing, he said.

Advertisers in Rice include the Book of the Month Club, Merrill Lynch & Co., Metropoli-

AsiAm had no paid advertising in its first 10 issues, but will have 11 paid pages in its September issue and expects to more than double that amount in November, Mr. Kagy said. Reflecting its emphasis on life-styles and appearances, AsiAm's advertisements tend to feature expensive automobiles such as Lotus and BMW, as well as several cosmetic surgeons who

national scale," Mr. Kagy said.

Central Banks Intervene To Stem Dollar Surge

You read about it in today's Trib. But shouldn't you be following important events like these every day? Make sure you get your daily Herald Tribune.

Herald Tribune

edial introductory rates for new subscribers, are circle the reduced subscription price selected Valid through December 31, 1983. To: Subscription Manager, International Herald Tribune, 181, Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. Tel.: (1) 46 37 93 61. Telex: 612832. Please check the subscription term you desire: Austro A Sch. 4,900 2,700 1,500 INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED **ESCORTS & GUIDES** 52 extra issues with a 12-month subscription with a 6-month subscription [13] extra issues with a 3-month subscription [182] issues in all). Belgium B.Fr. 11,500 4,300 3,400 CNDON FRENCH/GERMAN Alicance Escort Service. Credit cords. Tel: 01 381 6852 Heathrow. Denmork D.Kr. 2,700 1,500 830 Finland F.M. 1,830 1,000 550 France F.F. 1,600 880 480 Germany* D.M. 600 330 182 Great Britain - £ 135 74 41 (Continued from Back Page) Please charge my credit card: My check is enclosed. AMSTERDAM 2000 Escort Service. All credit cards occepted. Phone: (0) 20-911030 or 06-52130912 Access Arnex Diners Visa Eurocard MasterCard **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ESCORTS & GUIDES **ESCORTS & GUIDES** ROME CLUB BURGPE ESCORT Goldle Service, Tel: 06/589 2604 589 1146 (from 4pm to 9:30 pm) Greece Dr. 25,000 14,000 7,700 Escort Service. Tell 01 229 3490. Lire 400,000 220,000 121,000 Cord expiry date ___ *ZURICH 558720** Private Tourism Guide Service Credit Cords Accepted ARISTOCATS Landon Escort Service 3 Shouldhon Street, London WI All sector Credit Cards Accepted Tel: 01-258-0090 (3 LINES) Linearisbourg L.Fr. 11,500 6,300 3,400 Netherlands Pl. 660 365 200 Unique & distinguished YP Escort Service, Belgrovic, Tel: 01-235 4328 Norway (air) N.Kr. 2,000 1,100 1,400 _∾nt-d.dd) 2,500 FRANKFURT TOP TEN ESCORT SERVICE TEL: 049 / SS-88-24. THE BEST EN TOWN. Portugal Esc 26,000 14,300 7,900 *****MADRID Stantour Escort Service, Tel: 299 90 02. Sport (ox) Pros. 31,000 17,000 TOKYO - FIRST CLASS - ESCORT Guide and Membership Service. Tel: (03) 351-2278 -- Maded (Feddel) 45,240 22,620 11,310 LONDON Sweden (arr) S.Kr. 2,000 BELGRAVIA ESCORT AND GUIDE AGENCY, The Friendly Sevice _ •• del) 2,500 1,400 ENGLISH MALE + FEMALE/BONN/ COLOGNE/DUESSELDORF/ESSEN/ all areas Escort Service. 0271/382 141. Factor Service. Tel: 736 5877 GENEVA * MELODIE * ECOR SERVICE Tel: 022/461158 Switzerfond S.Fr. 510 280 154 Rest of Europe, North Africa Africa, Md. East \$ 470 FRANKRIRT - BEST CONNECTION Escort Service, Phone: 069 / 84 48 75 or 84 48 75. LONDON BRAZILIAN ESCORT Service. Open seven days a week. Multi-inged. Tel. 01 723 4666 "In Germany, hand delivery is available in major cities on publication date. For details please check here and fill in your address above. At these roles, you can get early marning hand delivery in the following cities Calo, Stowanger, Stadtholm, Gateborg and Malma.

202001. unacana mi 2010/000's or an es-2010/000's or an es-2010/000's house of the 2020/000's house of the efacule he read of Or to the centrel E POVETEOR LANGUE Enclasses of Dick The 7.7.5 - 2P:3 (Ramana) Conserrating ार शास्त्रधार को 🙀 ge. but either wife tregronal balance ly Bush seek smorte Thesione by - 『北江 『祖園書 a Contaily residen Treated 8g the first the South bay 2000年10日 annesi in Ciliman عوظات ت nei i karimanya and the state of the late. Err Ver Minnel 1 7 12 12 and come ford 海龙

東で機能 (性)の 東 (数1等) (47年 (2044年) (17年)

. . 57-5 <u>J.⊒W</u>g∤

?.- · .= Œ

كالتقام بالدائم والدان

n-North Cont

مناهد من من مناهد مناهد من مناهد مناهد

18: 160

1.12.42

La Kan

12.00

Self Bark manner.

Self Bark man

Mark Mark Cont.

CHCAGO 312-372-3330 NEW YORK

L O N D O N New German Escort & Travel Service. Tet: 01-482 6250

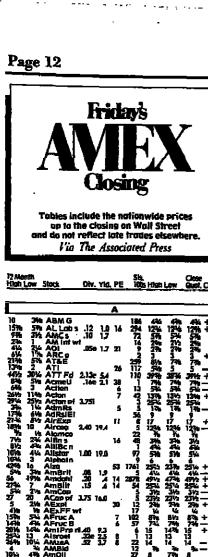
CAPRICE-NYC SCORT SERVICE IN NEW YORK TEL: 212-737 3291

LONDON LATEN AMERICAN T Except Service, Open seven days a week Tab 01 706 1973.

tan Life Insurance Co. and Egghead Software.

specialize in changing "Asian eyes and nose."

Both editors said that the overlap in readership between the two magazines was small and that the market was large enough to support them both. Having both magazines available represents "the biggest effort ever made to present Asian-Americans in a positive way on a



CANX CP CSS COSINS COSINJ COSINJ COSISTO COSISTO CONTINA COSTIA C 360 67 ,40 32 .06 .20 1,20 5.2 21 230 39 35 37 20 1.12 34 17 .11e 1.5 1.20 12.0 ADVERTISEMENT INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 29 th July 1988

71.41 14.10 12.71 31.21 24.45 19.37 40.79

19.43 14.26 12.33 25.72 14.16 12.32 11.40 11.40 11.30 11.30 11.30

24.70

ECU - European Currency Unit; FF - French Francs: FL - Dutch Florin; Li - Hellan Lira; LF - - Not Available; N.C. - Not Communicated; a - New; 5 - suspended; 5/5 - Stock Salit; " - Ex-Amptendem Stock exchange; 6 - missustate are life; 12-not recisional with resultation with the continue of the state of

i Unizins IE UNIVERSAL GROUP OF i) Canada Gid-Marigage Fd.) Univers Sav Amer

Actimestian | FF | 10 |
Activest Inft | S |
Arab Finance I.F. | S |
Arab Finance I.F. | S |
Arab Finance I.F. | S |
Askan Portfulia | S |
Althority born shares | S |
Australia Fund | S |
Bern Norden Starv | S |
Cash Gestion | FF |
Columber Inft Inft A Certs | S |
W | Convert. Fd. Inft A Certs | S |
W | Convert. Fd. Inft A Certs | S |
W | Convert. Fd. Inft A Certs | S |
W | D. G. G. S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
W | D. G. G. S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
W | D. G. G. S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
W | D. G. G. S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
W | D. G. G. S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
Columber Int. | S |
Columber Inft Int. | S |
Columbe

| ILA-IGS | ILA-

512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-6
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7
512-7

.40 42 244 167 272 250 334 267 312 260 3 56 38 9 290e126 9 07 3 37 .40 1.7 .59e 2.4 FFP 1.50 13.0 14
Folcolo 2.15 10.6 013
Fidore 13
Fidore 20 40 31
Fidore 1.10 122
FAUSP 1.13 12.6
FICANT 1.3 12.6
FICANT 2.07 11.7 9
FedF6 5
FEmps 1.00 1.9 10
Filber 3

.12 13

-20 425 10.3

15%

91/20/20 61/4/4 19/4 21/5 36/4/4 51/4/4 17/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4 1/4/4

1.76 11.0 8

2 Heidler

1½ 34 Heidler

8% 2½ HerTiEn

8% 2½ HerTiEn

1% 4M HerTiEn

1½ 70 Hightn s

7% 1¼ Holmen

1½ 5% HollyC s

16% 3½ HomeSh

11¼ 5½ HomeSh

10½ 5

16% 4M HomeSh

10½ 5

10½ 4M HomeSh

10½ 4M HomeSh

10½ 5

10½ 4M HomeSh

10½ 4M HomeSh

10½ 5

10½ 4M HomeSh

10½ 4M Home 1.00 41 6 1.12 31 14 1.12 31 14 .12 12 .40 2.1

15% 13% PGEDFS 1.37 10.1
16% 10% PGEDFD 1.25 10.2
25% 20% PGEDFD 2.37 10.2
25% 20% PGEDFD 2.32 10.4
12% 10% PGEDFD 2.32 10.4
12% 10% PGEDFD 2.30 10.1
12% 17% PGEDFD 3.12 1.1
12% 17% PGEDFD 3.12
11% 17% PGEDFD 3.12
1

4 4% 4% 4%+ %

3½ 11¾ 44½ 2¾ 18%

11117 1621310 1858/6 18

1,12 11.2

205 136

Silerca Silica Silica Silica Silican Silican Somith A Somith B Som

Symples System T2 Md : TEC TIE

7 6 10% 10% 10% 4 %
5 14 136 14 134 + 16
5 10 134 136 136 + 16
1 396 397 396 + 16
30 17% 17% 17% 17% + 16
20 46 12 11 49 79 79 79 14
22 3 97 974 979

100. 17.10 PM 100.00 PM 10

COMPAGN MEAT BAID ASSAULT ASSA Compon Next Bld Askd 4% 24-10 180,65180.25 43% 30-66 100,00790.25 4,666 27-11 180,60190.25

BETTER 12 TENTE TO THE TENTE TO

Floating-Rate Notes

Cr Du Nord 97
Cr Foencler Cot97
Cr Foencler Cot97
Cr Lyournoss 97/95
Cr Lyournoss 90
Des Perco Lyournoss 91
Des Perco Lyournoss 91
Des Perco Lyournoss 91
Perco Lyournoss 91 Dollars Compose Next and Apple Compose Next and Appl Alasia Finance Jelli
Alasia Finance Jelli
Alasia Express 97
Annex Sob Bearry
Be

Mew Zeoland (II)
Mew Zeoland (II)
Mew Zeoland (II)
Mew Zeoland (III)
Mew Zeoland (III)
Mew Zeoland (III)
Mew Zeoland (III)
Gowbec Octy)
GweenStand MoyA
Rise (III)
Resens (III)
Seoland Issuer/Meet,
Abbery Hof 1: Gb
Abbery Hof 1: Gb
Abbery Hof 1: Gb
Abbery Hof 1: Gb
Albert Hof 1: Gb
Allianch + Lefc 1: Gb
Anglia Serfil Gb
Art Bios 1: Gb
Belsiem 14 Gb
Belsiem 14 Gb
Belsiem 14 Gb
Berd + Bine Arr W Gb
Bristol + West 17 Gb
Bristol + West 17 Gb
Bristol + Gb
Gb
Clicary #7 Gb
Britonio 1: Gb
Clicary #7 Gb
Clicary #7 Gb
Clicary #7 Gb
Clicary #7 Gb
Demon Mer 1 Decl
Engl 12 (As)
Er Finonce 1: S
Ferriavit 15 Gb
Hoffics 14 Gb
Hoffics 15 Gb
Ho

Pounds Sterling

HINC. Sterling 17
HINC. Sterling 18
HINC. 2 Feb 15 Closes A
HINC. 2 Feb 16
HINC. 10 Ind. Mor. 94
Irakind 71 Gb
Leads Perrim 76 Gb
Leads Perrim 76 Gb
Leads Perrim 76 Gb
Leads Perrim 76 Gb
HINC. 10 Feb 16
HINC. 10 Feb 17
HINC. 10 Fe Deutsche Marks ISSORY I Med.

Bap 72 | Dm |
Detailum 77 | Dm |
Drawner Fin 90 | Dm |
Drawn Japanese Yen Sesuer/Mat. Cr Fancier Austi Cr Fancier M (Ecu) Cr Harland M (Ecu) Exc 12 (Ecu) Iraland 97 (Ecu) Iraland 97 (Ecu) Iraland 97 Pecarp 17Sept 97

Coupon Next Biq Askd 84. I6-02 99.90 100.19 2-246 13-10 99.27 100.19 74. 15-10 99.27 100.19 75. 22-10 99.37 100.05 64. 38-69 99.37 100.05 44. 27-67 77.25 90.29

275 32

NO NY 101 SET MANAGEMENT LTD.

157.8 132.5 13.9 13.9 1102.6 26.7

| Comparison | Com

Cholos-Applegate Aurelia. JULIUS BAER & CO. Ltd.

e Blue chips No 1 ____ e linternational ____ ez Multibonds Div.A ez Multibonds Div.B ez Multibonds DM ___ ez Multibonds USS __ ez Multibonds USS __ ez Multibonds YSN .

MULTICURRENCY

d Current

Friday =

ed from page 1;

The state of the s

anderselling theoretical limited for the selection of the

Japan Investors

Set Record in

Foreign Bonds

official said Friday.

Gross purchases of foreign

bonds rose to \$175.59 billion

in June from \$121.03 billion in

May, the highest since March

1987, while gross sales rose to \$168.29 billion from \$109.53

billion in May.

The official attributed the

gain to ebbing fears of infla-

tion in the United States and

the dollar's recent strength

Japanese investors were net

May and the previous record

of \$8.53 billion in February.

Gross sales reached \$9.46 bû-

against the yen.

U_{ster}

DOLLAR: Massive Official Sales Fail to Flatten Soaring U.S. Currency

(Continued from page 1) ing U.S. trading pushed it briefly Against other major currencies. the dollar's surge carried it to

at rectains to Multan the Rectains to Multan the Rectains to Multan the Australia to County and Down and Down the County that one county that one York, above Thursday's 132.575 close, while it jumped to 1.5640 Swiss frames from 1.5545 and to 6.3340 French francs from 6.2965 on Thursday.

the close from \$1.7220 on Thursday in New York.

The usual thinness of the market on a Friday added to the impact of the intervention, traders said. This was the heaviest interven-

e some people as essue tient and debut as essue to inflict input and debut and not been the Hanna family, a cent the Hanna family, a cent the morphes

s target was lady
a Catholic season
lass who, with its
spher, had remad
on New York on the
lingus flight as the

said that Index like its pectedly delayed in border, while the Lick traveling on the 251 road, was must as the Judge's for at a 1 plumbin.

rusest child die in the control of a 1 mm in the control of the co

ta a 1,000 popul

m mine was des

emote control Te)
(wo other dillies and Peter, 17.

32d that the people I thus and old by

te in this chard a

's of what they be

and Connor ord

a Northern little.

ec unexpectedy

ier the Hannas

Percaking spend ilius camed on a lectay, and two in-

arle orphanel is

vail he sand a

non our bank has seen from the hundesbank in the market this the chief foreign ex-Chinge dealer for a U.S. bank in Frankfurt. A senior dealer at a maof West German bank, describing the sales as "very aggressive," estimated their amount at several hundred million dollars.

Traders in New York said the Fed timed its dollar sales to coincide with the European central banks' actions. The Fed initially offered to sell dollars in blocks of \$10 million, then shifted to blocks of \$20 million, they said.

Complled by Our Staff From Dispatches

TAIPEI - Jubilant stockbrokers in Tai-

wan set off firecrackers Friday to celebrate

share prices spiraled, pushing the market

Exometer through the 6,000-point barrier

temporarily falter, but said that prospects

this year for Asia's fastest growing stock

market remain bright. "Next week the mar-

ket will face its real test," said Daniel

Chiang, a broker with International Invest-

London Dollar Rates 1.5745 1.7196 132.53 1.5603 6.3045 1.3615 Swiss franc French franc

The size of the blocks rose to the \$50 million to \$60 million range by the end of the intervention during the European day, but weren't that large when the Fed intervened later in the U.S. day," McGroarty said. "It's clear the Fed and the European central banks are very serious about keeping the dol-

Source : Regions

lar from rising." Giles Keating, an economist with Credit Suisse First Boston in London, described as very significant" the coordination between the Fed and the Bundesbank.

"The Fed was putting its money where Mr. Greenspan's mouth was yesterday," Mr. Keating said. "He said the Fed didn't want to see a higher dollar and obviously he meant it. It also shows that the cooperation among the G-7 nations is still very much alive." But there is an inherent tension

the biggest single-day gain this year, to close at 6,106.15.

was stocks, but may participate via a handful of closed-end funds listed in New York and London.

Dealers warned that the bull run might ment lifted a ban on the establishment of

David Hsu, a manager at Fidelity Securities Investment Consulting Corp., agreed: "I to buy gold or real estate and bank interest

that Tarwan people with idle cash were

new brokerage companies and said it would

Foreigners cannot invest directly in Tai-

tempted to pump it into shares.

"The U.S. economy continues to bulls. grow faster than expected and the policy for domestic reasons," Mr. Keating said.

"Meanwhile," he said, "the Germans are in the awkward position of not being able to raise interest rates as much as they would perhaps like to, for fear of hurting domestic demand. They also must show a certain restraint because of their relationship with France, which is trying to lower its interest rates to fuel growth."

That tension, Mr. Keating said, is likely to keep the dollar strong over the next three months, possibly pushing it above 1.90 DM. But by the end of the year, he predicted, the market's focus, which is cur-rently excluding a slew of negative factors, will return to the huge U.S. trade, current-account and budget

In the near term, however, the

behind the central banks' wishes to markable bout of strength. And deprevent the dollar from moving up pending on where these dollars are further or falling significantly, he going, the intervention could give more ammunition to the dollar

"I'm still very skeptical that the market believes that sooner or later the Fed has got to tighten monetary strong hands. It seems more likely they are being held by people who panic and get out of the market on a 50-point move."

But if the dollars are being held

by investors betting on a longer-term economic view, the central banks will be hard pressed to keep the dollar down, Mr. McGroarty Thursday's announcement by the U.S. government that consumer spending rose by 1 percent in June.

May, was seen as a sign that U.S. consumers are continuing to power solid economic growth. More importantly, dealers said. it fueled expectations that inflation may gather momentum, forcing the

after a revised gain of 0.6 percent in

Fed to raise interest rates. Dealers also said that the market seized on Mr. Greenspan's comment at a House hearing Thursday that a substantial decline in the dollar's strength "has got people a little more concerned," said Mr. probably would not hasten the nar-mcGroarty. "It's showing a re-rowing of the trade deficit.

Takeshita Steps Up Tax Reform Bid

boru Takeshita of Japan stepped up his bid Friday to push through

parliament sweeping tax revisions.

mentation of the tax reforms, Recruit Cosmos scandal in which
The most important domestic quoted an old Japanese saying: government aides were reported to TOKYO - Gross purissue before us today: fundamental chases and sales of forcign keshita told an extraordinary ses- on street corners." bonds and stocks by Japanese investors reached record levels sion of the legislature. in June, a Finance Ministry

Members of opposition parties. who are against the introduction of an indirect consumption tax, greeted the reforms with howls of pro-

Mr. Takeshita said the introduction of the consumption tax in April 1989 would be more than compensated for by tax cuts. As outlined by the ruling Liberal Democratic Party's executive council the reforms call for the intro-

duction of a 3 percent indirect tax

on consumption and an offsetting

package of personal and corporate buyers of \$7.3 billion of bonds tax cuts worth about 5.6 trillion yen in June, compared with May's \$11.49 billion, the ministry (\$43 billion). "We hope to achieve overall net tax reduction well in excess of 2 trillion," Mr. Takeshita said.

Gross purchases of stocks were a record \$9.87 billion in The prime minister's speech was June, against \$7.06 billion in postponed from Monday to Friday to allow the party to formulate a compromise on tax cuts for the current fiscal year. The minority opposition said it would not take lion, against \$6.87 billion in part in the debate unless the 20verament proposed tax cuts for the

current fiscal year. The aftermath of the session, expected to last into autumn, could well prove to be just as tricky for

the government, analysts said.

Mr. Takeshita said current proposals took into account severe criticism of a similar tax-reform plan that his predecessor, Yasuhiro Nakasone, failed to convince parliament to endorse last year.

TOKYO — Prime Minister Nocon Takeshita of Japan stepped

Mr. Takeshita, who has staked

such as doctors.

The pledge for his political future on the implequoted an old Japanese saying: Though listeners I have none, still reform of the tax system," Mr. Ta- will I expound my beliefs, if only

legislators. tem of excise taxes on several products, will be finally submitted to taxation under the new largescale indirect consumption tax.

government planned to impose big- scandal.

aging population and increased so-cial security spending. ger taxes on capital gains and peo-ple who enjoy unusual tax benefits

The pledge follows the recent have made huge profits from ques-

tionable share deals. A senior Finance Ministry offi-"The present tax system is un- cial said the scandal might lead to able to adequately meet the de-mands of today's economic and so-cial realities," he told the share transactions, which are in-

cluded in the fiscal reforms. Opposition parties are due to vice industries, which escape indi- take up the debate next week. They rect taxation under the current sys- have criticized shortcomings in the proposed reforms, including a lack of fiscal justice, and are expected to use the Recruit Cosmos scandal to their full benefit given the current Mr. Takeshita indicated that the hostile public opinion against the

Japan's Major Banks Near **BIS Capital Ratio Levels**

TOKYO - Major Japanese banks have raised their capital ratios to around 7 percent, levels approaching the recent minimum capital standards set by the Bank for International Settlements, spokesmen for the banks said Friday.

Guidelines set by the BIS, the Swiss-based clearing house for major central banks, require banks to hold capital equal to 8 percent of all risk-carrying assets by 1992.

Under the calculation procedure approved earlier this month, the capital ratio is 6.8 percent at Dai-Ichi Kangyo Bank Ltd., 7.5 percent at Sumitomo Bank Ltd., 7.4 percent at Fuji Bank Ltd., and 7.3 percent at Sanwa Bank Ltd., spokesmen said.

Bank of Tokyo Ltd.'s capital ratio is 6.3 percent to 6.4 percent, a Mitsui Bank Ltd.'s capital ratio is 6.1 percent, but would be about 0.3 to 0.5 percentage points higher if Mitsui used the other banks' method of calculation, a bank official said.

Mitsui used its old risk-weighting for loans to 25 major industrial nations, the official said. Under the new BIS procedure, loans to

those nations are assigned a zero risk-weighting.

Mitsubishi Bank Ltd.'s ratio is 6.7 percent, a bank spokesman said, but added that the bank had calculated the figure conservatively. The spokesmen said the capital ratio figures could not be compared with each other because each bank has different ways of

calculating details. The banks are to announce more comprehensive figures in mid-

The current plan is the third attempt by the ruling party since 1979 to adopt a consumption tax similar to the value-added taxes that exist in most European countries. The 3 percent consumption tax compares with 5 percent proposed by Mr. Nakasone.

Brokers said that the rise of the market saying that many people jump into the mar-side Japan. was due to the island's cash glut and the fact ket expecting quick profits.

In hectic trading Friday, rising issues out-paced losers by 101 to 34. The sound of irrecrackers echoed around the offices of leading brokerages. Analysts who expect the rise to continue

the market, while major investors are unlikeallow foreign financial institutions to invest ly to withdraw soon. The weighted index moved through 5,000

> exception of an 8.18-point dip on July 26. Market capitalization is now the equiva-

12 Month
High Low Stock Div. Yid. PE 180s High Low 4 P.M. Chige
High Low Stock Div. Yid. PE 180s High Low 4 P.M. Chige

Flash! Bang! Pow! As Taiwan Stock Index Bursts Through 6,000 Points think we will see a slip in one or two days." rates are too low to be attractive," he added, lent of \$110 billion, the highest in Asia out-

Average daily turnover this year has been the equivalent of \$600 million, double last year's figure. Only 140 companies are listed and only about 15 percent of shares are actively traded.

Brokers say share prices have long ceased moving on fundamentals and are now driven point out that abundant idle funds remain in by small investors who jump in and out of the market looking for a quick killing.

"The whole thing is very unhealthy," said Meanwhile, "the money continues to pour points on June 9 and has been gaining steading geour Taiwan, "but the market will continue in," said Michael Jong, senior vice president by since it hit 5,479.20 on July 20, with the to go up." He said he thought the index would breach 7.000 by the end of the year. Myrick Hatch, manager of Vickers Scrimwould breach 7,000 by the end of the year.

The idea is to ensure a regular source of income for the government, which is faced with a rapidly (Reuters, AFP) Sis. Net 1805 High Low 4 P.M. Chine 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yid. PE

12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yid. PE 180s High Low 4 P.M. Cirge

The state of the s

BELGRADE — Yugoslavia's annual inflation rate moved close to 200 percent in July amid deepening economic and political problems and a wave of public protests.

The latest inflation figures, released Friday by the Federal Statistics Office, showed that prices rose 112 percent his month, for an annual rate of 188.9 percent. In June, the increase was 21.1 percent after the government

annual rate of 188.9 percent. In June, the increase was 21.1 percent after the government removed controls on 60 percent of prices and curbed wages in a new austerity program.

The program triggered protests by employees of large companies that are having solvency problems. The demonstrations coincided with an increase in nationalist protests involving the country's six main regions.

The latest price increases were mainly on bread and other baked goods, sugar, processed fruit, cigarettes and television subscriptions. The cost of books and building materials also

The cost of books and building materials also

	milied basi him	Friday's	21% 7% CeliCm s — 1172 20% 19% 20% + ½ 21% 21 F1F18k .72 24 9 20 27% 27% 27% 12% 27% 27% 17% 27% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 17% 1
ŧ	ine other families this morning.	J (BIX;	Sale 29% Catrice 1.00 1.4 16 745 53% 53 53% 74 29% 18% FIKVN1 .94 1.4 14 147 25% 27% 27% 78 17 18% FIKVN1 .94 1.4 147 25% 27% 27% 78 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
	hearthreak is and	Prices	1914 99% CEMBE 1.14 45 8 318 26 2598 2598
	राद	NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time.	1246 9 Cennest 40 13 19 18 1216 1216 1216 1216 1216 1216 1216 1
		This fist, compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000 most traded securities in terms of dollar value. It is updated twice a year.	180 174 Christone
	ing Change	Via The Associated Press	1 2472 5 Cheroke 14 1104 1176 1172 1172 1172 1173 346 FIGFGI 65 449 4 474 - 1644 16 16 - 16 174 1174 1174 1174 1174 1174 1174 11
	tuttetti tone ako :	12 Months High Low Stock Div. Y/d PE 10th High Low 4 P.M. Crige	1219 4 CHIMIT AT 12 OF 1914 1024 1714 105 17 ENGLISH ON 17 10 184 7714 2134 2134 - 3 18
	Control of quality	A 18 614 A&W Bd _ 37 12 1674 1674 1674	27% FM Chiron - 171 8 74 8 + 46 124 8 Foresto 1 110 24 144 144 14 14 14 15 17 17 17 114 Chron 24 12 15 25 134 134 134 14 12 12 17 17 114 Chron 24 12 15 25 134 134 134 12 25 17 FWyne 20 17 10 184 224 236 234 14 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184
	ng disease of the control of the con	24 12% ADC s 10 762 14 13% (3/2 - W] 46 1652 Clesaca 119 44 8 657 2545 25 2546 7 18 L SD4 1045 PCMPCII 46 24 ± 19 1/15 1/ 1/15 1/ 1/15 1/
	A. Courage eq.	. 2514 9Vs Acmest - 13 27 2412 2412 2412 - 16	
	- de allas	291/1 101/4 Acusta	## 278 CYLT 225c - 13 27 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278 278
	Said Market and Common	214 17th Addisov .10 .4 22 125 28% 28 28% 25th 13 Addisos 33 22 42 41% 41% 25th 13 Addisos 19 67 15th 15tk 15tk 4 11% 11% 3% AddyPoty 42 8% 8% 8% 8% 4 11% 4 11% 3% 4 11% 3% 4 11% 2% Advanto 52 4 3% 4 11	291/7 14% Cobells 13 722 25 24 24 - 1/2 25 3 GnBnd s 24 1.0 19 26 25 24% 24% - 34 274 24% 24% - 34 274 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25% 25%
	12 T P 15 10 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50 50	1144 296 Advente — 52 4 376 376 46 1144 496 Advesty — 50 36 5 476 5 + 16 1644 196 Advesty — 102 14 1144 11 114 + 46 1645 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 114 1	148 1001 174 Charlett
i		3 29% (11% Agnico s 20 1.4 — 494 14% 13% 13% 13% 14% 16 16% 14% 16 16% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14% 14	1774 89 Colohi 1739 2 30 4 149 149 149 149 179 189 1534 66bord 30 1.7 10 309 184 179 18 + 16 179 18 179 18 179 18 184 179 18 179 18 184 179 18 184 179 18 184 179 18 184 179 18 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184
	.51.5 \$3.50	294 101/2 Alcol·lit	246 17 Cingos 1.48 8.5 10 10 2014 1974 1974 - 1374 68 Grm5v
•	lack Actin	15½ 234 Allector 30 4.1 10 225 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 736 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74	『
:	e - change	15/h B½ Allos — 10 256 743 17/h + 3/ 2074 15/h AFTXEx 1.70 9.7 — 53 17/h 16/h 17/h + 3/ 5/h 3/h AWAIH — 27 — 56 17/h 10/h 10/h 10/h 10/h	
	te ike	10% 3½ AmCorr 1365 6% 5% 6 - 10 45½ 10% AmCity 18 15% 15½ 15% 15% + 16 45½ 10% AmCity 18 1600 20 19% 19% 19% - 16	4 89 294 Convext 28 56 796 714 777 1 84 376 Guests 2 19 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514
:	- 140-142 Mai	4519: 1674 AMCINY 2514 15 18 1600 25 1674; 1594 1794 2794; 13 AGFreef 46 15 18 1600 25 1674; 1594 1794 2794; 13 AGFreef 46 157 1654 2204 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	75 22-16 10-
•	_ 3.00= 125 _ 3.00= 125 _ 3.60	21 8¼ ASVWA 11 12 259 12¼ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½ 12½	18 101/2 Cause 5 50 35 19 742 21 101/2 1/ T 10 180/2 6/2 Houndell 36 1/ 6 159 251/6 24 251/4 + 11/6 17/9 17/4 201/2 Hounvill 36 1/ 6 159 251/6 24 251/4 + 11/6 17/9 17/4 201/2 Hounvill 36 1/ 6 159 251/6 24 251/4 + 11/6 17/9 17/4 201/2 Hounvill 36 1/ 6 159 251/6 24 251/4 + 11/6 17/9 17/4 201/2 Hounvill 36 1/ 6 159 17/8 17/9 17/9 17/9 17/9 17/9 17/9 17/9 17/9
•	The National Property of the Control	29 % 17% ATVCm - 472 1779 17 17% 18 20 82 AmF18k 1.00 47 - 472 1779 17 17% 18 4 16 27% 15% Ameritr 1.00 47 - 376 27% 27% 28% 11% 27% 16 Acases - 317 779 28% 27% 28% 11% 27% 18 4 38 - 22 177 7% 7 7% 1 8 4 5 4 5 4 5 4 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	4 12½ 4 Criffore 284 5½ 5 5½ + 16 27¼ 334 Heavin 5 10 884 791 748 791 144 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 11
	PASES	· 12% 5% Aniogic - 23 117 7% 7 7% + 9	
•	- 3 - 2 - 1 - 200	14% 7½ Apogen 18 12 34 2052 7% 9½ 9% 20% 122% 8% Apogen 12 7 1614/92 44% 43 44% 11 7 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	59/2 17/2 Hentildt 31 25 9 1840 187 1876 1876 1876 1876 1876 1876 1876
	الموالية المالية الموالية المالية الموالية المالية	1874 594 ApidBio 200 1866 3874 2375 24% 57 304 1374 ApidBio 200 1866 3874 30 3874 + 4 35 1174 B ApidPw 200 4 15 1204 36 3874 3874 + 4 1774 18 ApidPw 200 4 15 1204 36 3874 3874 + 4 1774 18 ApidPw 200 4 18 1204 36 48 674 48 1774 18 ApidPw 200 4 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	776 1274 DBA - 16 89 2214 2134 2236 - 16 1274 1236 DBA - 15 18 1977 1974 1974 1974 1974 1974 1974 1974
į		52/6 24/6 Artings - 11 89 14/6 13/4 13/4 17 17 18 14/6 13/4 13/4 13/4 13/4 13/4 13/4 13/4 13/4	124 374 134 DBA - 15 18 1994 1904 1994 14 144 396 Heapan - 254 4 374 374 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 124 12
•	بني السياد	21197 1194 ASCUTO 4 17 G 31 5Vs 479 5 T Y	776 1234 DBA - 16 89 22½ 21% 22% - 18 27% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13
	Vi figure	2011b 11% ASCTIAR 8 8 7 AtlAnt .08 1.5 9 31 5% 479 5 + 10 13% 5% AtlSeAr .08 1.7 2 300 20% 9 7% 4 7 33 15% Atlwood .578 27 - 269 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 18 133 15% Atlwood .20 967 26 25% 26% 26% 26% 18 16 5% Avnter .20 97 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26% 26%	1117 474 Deliser
		18% 13% BB&T s 68 45 8 22% 15% 15 15% + V	774 174 184 184 174 174 184 184 174 174 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 184 18
	رو المستون مع المستون		14
		274 16 Solorf 3 50 2 1 3 576 1696 1096 1094 1496 1717 478 Solorf 3 50 1.4 6 45 1496 1496 1496 1496 1496 1596 1196 1196 1196 1196 1196 1196 11	1216 514 Dressit .16 3.0 5 310 5950 596 514 - 3195 1297 InflBot - 136 37 3596 139 1296 1396 149 1496 1496 1496 1496 1496 1496 149
		1274 554 Burnched 440 34 10 29 1214 1174 1274 1774 1874 Ballsour 440 34 10 29 1214 1174 1274 1774 1874 Ballsour 440 34 10 29 1214 1174 1274 1774 1874 1874 1874 1874 1874 1874 18	## 2192 Sept Density 1.6 3.0 8 310 3545 356 357 3545 356 357
	ended	14 107 Bontlest 45 56 100 59 227, 212 212 114 114 114 115 115 115 115 115 115 115	1446 7/6 Durlon
	ins.	27 13 Sente 1 1.00 2.7 - 417 37% 34% 37 + 25 25 30 Serif 1 1.00 2.7 - 47 37% 34% 37 + 25 25 30 Serif 1 1.00 2.7 - 47 37% 34% 37 + 25 25 30 Serif 1 1.00 2.7 - 47 37% 34% 37 + 25 25 30 Serif 1 1.00 2.7 - 47 37% 34% 37 + 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	16 7 Dycom 1 - 16 35 140 170 - 171 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170
	ger San	1914 1146 Section 3 588 53 2 68 6 58 58 58 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	E E 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134 134
	يند بحسيده والم فيسيد	80 372 Serisiv 36 1A 168 204 277 277 48 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1
	نا نا با	SS 293 Berti-lo 1.49 3.4 8 257 50 7974 1.54 1.54 1.54 1.54 1.54 1.54 1.54 1.5	12 1716 1846 Enregos 1.00 6.1 5 147 714 715 + 16 814 2/15 IMP - 500 396 336 336 376 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72
	والمنطق المستعدد	24 2019 BLCLD 500 22 22 22 22 22 24 25 24 34 34 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 4 4 5 4 4 5 4 5 4	22 29 7/2 7/4 7/4 14 14/4 14/4 14/4 14/4 14/4 14/
	المنظمة الماسية المنظمة المنظمة المنظمة المنظمة	304 134 Bain EB 27 22 13 33 29 20 20 13 + 1	18 29 29 29 29 30 1 4 30 1 5 30 29 30 30 1 4 3 30 3 3 4 3 3 4 3 3 4 4 3 3 4 3 4 3
-	بر منتر به از این منافعه	14 54 Broken - 15 21 1973 1696 15 1894	18 7 Excello 15 7 Excello 15 10 11 42 144 144 144 155 157 157 158 157 157 157 157 157 157 157 157 157 157
1		25/2 10 Buffet - 13 173 1314 1215 135 1	
	arian jagan . Tanggan kangan sa	15 54 80 FT Br 18 57 164 12 18 57 164 12 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	14 2514 11 FrmHm 1.00 5.4 6 28 1894 1897 1879 - 76 2279 1119 15.5 51 44 22 11 2 20 20 20 20 - 5 1894 1875 1879 1119 1119 1119 1119 1119 1119 1119
	and Sand	20 53 16V2 16 18V2 +	274 11 Frimin 1.00 5.4 5 28 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18 78 78 78 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18% 18
	4	The CUC Int - 27 177 1272 1212 1212	120/2 41 Finglish 92
	25. 25.	3014 1094 CUC Int - 11 1773 1244 1214 1214 1214 1214 1214 1214 121	7/2 114 134 FAIGHK AD \$1 \$1 124 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 154 15
	3 8	25% 7% CVN 6 27 27 27 27 27 27 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	- 1 11 Mary 1979 19 10 10 11 545 1646 1575 10 T 10 12 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15
		1 30 Caleria 11 30 157 131 (10 1	10/7 74 Filender 176 17 325 18% 924 10% + 78 194 18 18 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
		294 784 CVN 1942 394 CARS 3 1714 34 Chrysc 1 Lase 23 37 27 3546 586 586 581 1119 376 Contenton 1244 476 Contenton 1244 576 576 576 546 546 1245 124 576 576 546 1246 1254 Contenton 1246 1255 Contenton 1256 Contenton 1257 Contenton 1258 Contenton 125	24 12% FER PIG 48 13 10 371 14% 13% 14% + % 17% 5½ Kyicke - 29 12% 12% 12% + % 17% 5½ Kyicke - 29 12% 12% 12% + % 12% 12% 12% + % 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 12% 1
		18% 11W Cosevs 89 946 898 744 744 7	1
	/_		
	- :		

PEANUTS

HOW COME YOU DIDN'T 60

TO SUMMER CAMP THIS YEAR?

ACROSS ACROSS ACROSS More or Less By June A. Boggs I File's partner 61 Flat straw hat 119 - j 5 Kimonos 62 Soup scoop 64 Most confident 122 Low island 10 Water bottle 124 Summertime 16 Shady spot 21 Bacchanalian 66 RR systems in N.Y.C. 67 Intact 68 +998 22 This can be 126 Gold: Comb. 70 Synthetic 73 Not freq. form 127 Music halls grand 23 Deli-menu 74 Colorful shaw] 128 Broadcast item 75 Sound 24 Varnish source 136 Boggs of baseball 77 Piant shoot 79 Tree toad 28 Ala. city 132 Siy and nasty **80** Yin kin 29 Couple 135 Cold-weather 83 Fire residue 36 Plantation 85 Crotchety one 139 Indian term of **PLOOF** 87 Pungency 31 ¿Cómo respect -! the 32 Jewish 142 Eject, as in lark...": calendar month action: Var. 93 Grain sorghum 146 Fashionable 33 Spuds 94 Peacock-35 Outlets for 148 Diacritical. feather spots admen mark 149 Novelist 99 Look for prey 36 Pair of pistols 101 Imitate, in a 38 Subject of a way 150 +58 153 Con man's Burns poem **103** -3 40 Wax-coated 107 Radiant cheese targets 109 Tse-tung 43 — capita 154 Prima 110 Hunting dog 112 French wine ballerina 44 Give --- on 155 Sao — Brazil 156 High-calorie the back region (praise) 48 Aunt, to Maria 113 -- account sandwich 157 "--- porridge 51 Gorcey or Durocher (reprimand) 114 Fountain hot . . 158 Snakebird offering 116 Kerry county 159 European 56 With regard to **58** Del. lindens 118 -- and 160 The Ohre, to industrialist terminer DOWN DOWN DOWN O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska 12 Bumpkin 45 Course of 1 Contradict 2 Pastoral pipe in Palencia 13 Arabs' apparei 14 Nonwoven action DOWN DOWN DOWN DOWN 46 Without 63 Catch sight of 111 Colorless. 136 Studio flood-89 Hung loosely 3 Like some of Nolan Ryan's flammable 15 Intertwines 90 +28 light 137 Like very 47 Nobelist 69 Jacob's 92 South African games 16 Groundwork 115 Mass of ivy Mother substituted enclosure much 4 German 138 Sir, in Zara-48 Controversies 95 Reverberate 117 Noted from 18 Artful 49 "... which kept the world 71 Virginia follower 96 Oldest of the tiersman: goza 139 Meathead W.W. II 19 Madame Bridges 97 Crescent-1848-1929

in Europe" 57 Kazan 11 Air; Comb. difficulties "Canoe row a form boat?" is one THE LETTERS OF EDITH WHARTON Edited by R.W.B. Lewis and Nancy Lewis. Illustrated. 654 pages. \$29.95. Charles Scribner's

Sons/ Macmillan, 866 Third Avenue, New York,

Boyary

20 Nurture

26 Perfume

27 Gets one's

34 Litigated

37 Sprang up

39 The March

41 Eureka!

bearings

ingredient

6 Makes a choice

7 "I'll —— for Christmas"

рап...":

Вутоп — Коћ,

16 Eisenhower

N. Y. 10022.

Afghan range

8 "Maid of Athens, —

Reviewed by Michiko Kakutani

DEGINNING a letter to you has the excitement of a literary adventure as well as the joy of communing with a friend," Edith Wharton wrote Bernard Berenson in 1912. "Unluckily for Literature of the control of the contr ture, I always forget the former, & remember only the latter pleasure when I'm once under way!"

Wharton's letters illuminate both her successful career as a novelist and her life as a woman of her day who, like her heroines, was indelibly shaped (and constricted) by the social pressures of the

In his eloquent biography ("Edith Wharton: A Biography"), published a dozen years ago, R.W.B.

72 Tourist

76 Some

ing 84 Pulpits

86 Instr.

pineapples 78 High point

81 Cards raise

82 Solecist's fail-

87 Typewriter de

88 Wild sheep of

attraction

Hamlet

52 its capital is

existing: Lat. 54 Granite State

\$5 Town on the

Adriatic

53 Actually

flower

Lewis delved beneath Wharton's aloof public image as the grande dame of American letters to reveal a daring and passionate writer, a woman who was by turns vulnerable and demanding, willfully literary and girlishly playful. This volume of correspon-dence, edited by Lewis and his wife, Nancy, ratifies that portrait while at the same time giving it an added depth and chiaroscuro.

age. Wharton wrote to six correspondents a day!), the Lewises have selected a little under 400, choosing those that show the novelist "at her epistolary best and most characteristic." The volume follows her evolving relationships with such friends as Henry James, Berenson and Kenneth Clark, and it also chronicles her tempestions affair with the American journalist William Morton Fullerton — an

BOOKS

Out of about 4,000 existing letters (on the averaffair that is fully documented here by a series of

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

RIEICIS HEREN IN TRIALILLE LIAIB

letters that mysteriously turned up at an antiquarian book dealer's in 1980.

120 Made an esti-

123 He wrote "The

Hour Glass'

128 One and a half:

129 Bend out of

131 Humiliate

134 The Furies of

133 Clumsy

Comb. form

121 One who

shaped figures

98 French com-

100 Like George

Ganger

104 Coup d'

105 M.P.H.

106 Found 168 Single-celled

Apley 102 Chieftain, also

cailed Rolf the

poser: 1890-1962

140 Pea-plant

143 "Pocket"

bread

145 Revise and

correct

Cordeli -

152 Orion's be-

loved

151 Violinist Bull

147 Statesman

144 Calpurnia, to

petais

141 İsraeli round

With Fullerton, Wharton could be bookishly romantic ("I have found in Emerson (from Euripides, I suppose) just the phrase for you — & me. The moment my eyes fell on him I was content." "). She could be rapturous ("at present, in the whole universe I see but one thing, am conscious of but one thing, you, and our love for each other"). But most often she was hurt and self-deprecating: "didn't you see how my beart broken with the thought that, if I had been younger & prettier, everything might have been different."

Fullerton emerges from Wharton's correspondence as a chilly opportunist and cad.

After years of a socially proper but emotionally sterile marriage to Teddy Wharton, however, Whar-ton discovered the power of romantic and sexual passion (the subject of her fine novel "Summer") with Fullerton, and she was reluctant to let him relinquish his hold over her. Their affair ended after three years, and they eventually became cordial, if somewhat distant, friends.

Wharton's marriage, meanwhile, had long since collapsed. Teddy, who had taken up with a series of other women, embezzled some of his wife's substanal family holdings in 1909 and showed inc signs of mental instability. Though they were di-vorced in 1913, Wharton's sense of entrapment in that marriage, her firsthand experience of domestic suffocation, would endure as a central theme in her "I had as yet no real personality of my own," she

wrote in her autobiography, "and was not to acquire one until my first volume of stories was published."

She hit her stride with "The House of Mirth," published to cr.tical and popular acclaim in 1905, and quickly settled into an extraordinarily productive was parted plane (1970, 1927). tive career; one seven-year period alone (1920-1927) yielded 14 volumes, including novels, novellas, a collection of stories and travel books.

Michiko Kakutani is on the staff of The New York



YOU MEAN I HAVE TO

HAVE A REASON?

THAT COAT OF MINE IS A DISGRACE, I'M ASHAMED 10 GO OUT IN IT. HOW COME ESCAPINO. YOU NEVER CANCEL THE HEAT IS

WIZARD of ID WHAT WERE SERVICES BECAUSE OF THE HEAT? Miles

REX MORGAN THIS IS HAROLD TAMPAS! I'LL
STOP BY THE HOSPITAL TO PICK UP
JEFFREY ARIGON IN 20 MINUTES!
WILL YOU PLEASE HAVE HIM DOWN
AT THE FRONT ENTRANCE? HE LEFT HERE IS MINUTES AGO, MR. TAMPAS! I'M AFRAID WE CAN'T DO

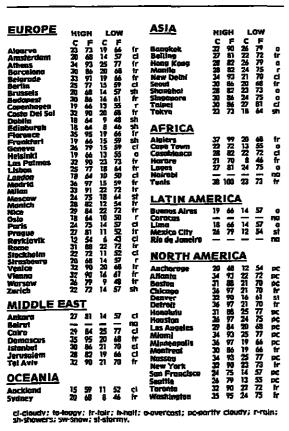
GARFIELD YOU FELL OFF CATS DON'T LAND' ON THEIR FEET! I THOUGHT CATS ARE SUPPOSED TO LAND ON THEIR FEET SO MUCH FOR MOUNTAIN CLIMBING 50 MUCH FOR A MYSTIQUE 50 MUCH FOR MYTH

DENNIS THE MENACE



"I wasn't *grung* you that look , I was Just showing it to you!"

WEATHER

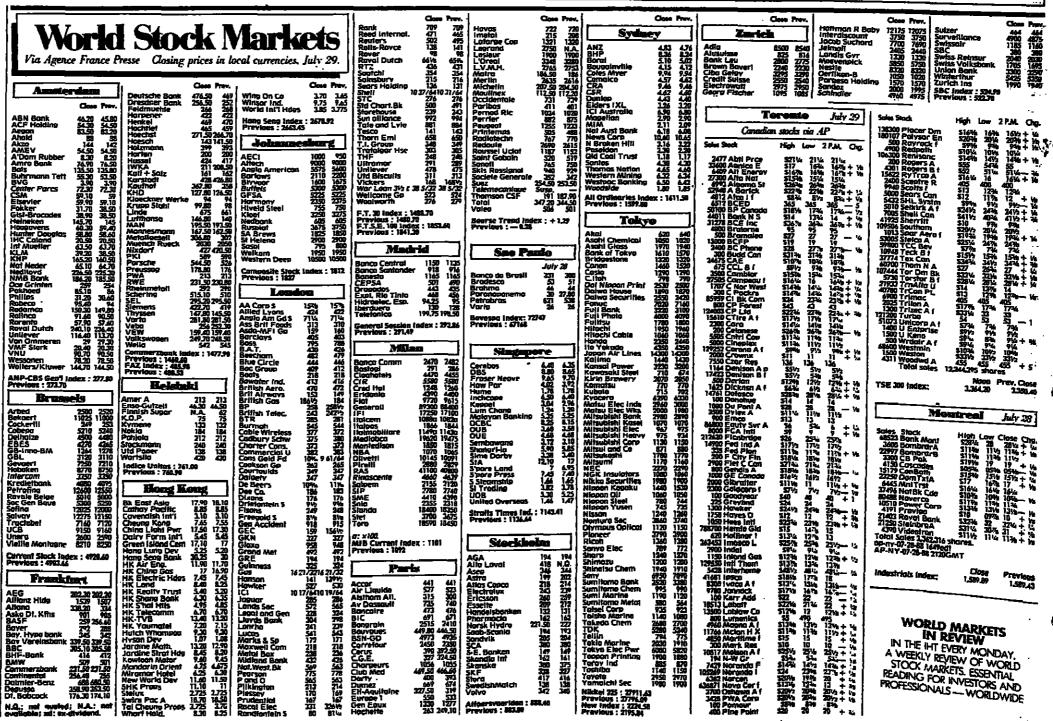


SATURDAY'S FORECAST — CHANNEL! Slight, FRANKFURT: Cloudy, 7emp, 23—15 (73—59), LONDON: Rolp. Temp. 17—11 (43—52), MADRID: Foir. Temp. 34—15 (73—59), NEW YORK: Not available, PARIS: Foir. Temp. 22—16 (77—59), ROMAE: Foir. Temp. 23—22 (79—73), TEL AVIV: Not available, ZURICH: Cloudy, Temp. 23—24 (73—57), BANGKOK: Thunderstorms, Temp. 31—25 (91—77), HONG KONG: Foir. Temp. 23—26 (22—79), MANILLA: Thunderstorms, Temp. 27—23 (81—73), SEGUL: Foir. Temp. 31—19 (88—64), SINGAPORE: Foir. Temp. 32—23 (90—73), TOKYO: Rain. Temp. 33—18 (73—66).

N.Q.; mel qu

ed; N.A.: not





Mear Old House Andrew Bever FC 250 12. ५ लाग र 7.1 on full and the same 13: 10157 MATE 113 PROPERTY AND ADDRESS

New Work

W.33.2 Me age of the second of the se Manufacture and the second THE ASSESSED **OFLINES** MSill No. 1 With A MITON MOUNTAIN Vermont (

c = 0

10

-35

BALLOW IN the Manual Control of bearing player in the warmen and Assemble to the player in the warmen and the second formation and the player in t advanted that Level would love he was seen Sedan Edvers when the new rates about the All water technique in the All water techniq im Latest Bidder fo MESORO Massachuseits API -- 1

Amount management of the Lorentz of Learne learn 1 le éschourt actes à mera la remaine te the possible and the debt-rid mu bir ite ieam to round not be trained by was ext From hed ded his planting to this after white tentral and the same of The most strike to Francis The state of the s perchase of the team in 2 was for the Record

Man Calculat International B ingin Frenk Tass on a teacher call kings k Wipomi (Shippan mir in La Sat Verland, Fred Courses, Scott H madice lake the section the te Sel Med, 28 india's erabit-time traffic Bestmodel Therein by series Male Same a Lucka in the s lemme for the salvant of the salvant minimum traded by the Chrongo lakedsleders for a No 1 draft pa lef milietoke, 27, a gozilie writh 1

Grantspreund imprisoned for six y Union Solenzea

Inotable

Sugar Ray Leonard asked to parme administratic "An anciente Mike T They Newsone, the Dallas Const Ming-block and temp Herschel

Midniska football Coach Term Osb sand for the Washington Redski was You got money for such thing constant interceptions. When we **38**53450" Many Williams, the Toronto Blue Jay

proper pur quitte a quison; atanu Homm John of the New York Yn and a record set by I Bentley Sey "I Benier Seymour? Yes, I pris

KOREBOARD

RANSITION BASEBALL

Basel League

BEADELPHIA Recovered Lance

Into Basel, from 15 for 3 sected 155,

Basel Basel, colored to 3 sected 155,

Basel Basel Sected 155,

Basel Basel Basel Basel Basel Basel Basel Basel

Basel Bas

MAKETRALL

Von Dake offersive SOCCER

BOUL I. NOTWOY I COTRACT & Gristondings

dia indicated Friday that a control of the control r failing to take appropri But 2-Year-Old Houston Just Might Be the Real Thing

By Andrew Beyer

(IEFS

Armenians

i igiling to take appropri

anyone associated with thoroughheeds, the debut of a 2-year-old racehorse is a special moment. A breeder, owner or trainer can dream that his youngster is not only soing to win but will display the makings of a great champion. At Belmont Park, such bopes are Ite Is Resolved

frequently realistic, because the best-bred young prospects in the United States are stabled here. A

increased by account a service of Labor, a Common and Labor, and labor a Common and Labor and La Fadier this mouth, the whispers turned into shouts about an unraced 2-year-old named Tiajuan. He was ady to Treasur

SIDELINES

amounced Thursday.

proposal to the bankruptcy court.

Syed Modi, 28, India's eight-time national singles badminton champi-ca, was shot to death Thursday by several men in a car as he left K.D. Singh Babu Stadium in Lucknow, in the northern state of Uttar Pradesh.

Sugar Ray Leonard, asked to name a possible opponent if he comes

While Gault, the NFL wide receiver with world-class speed and acting aspirations, was traded by the Chicago Bears to the wide-receiver-rich

Los Angeles Raiders for a No. 1 draft pick in 1989 and an undetermined

For the Record

Ouotable

team \$34.50."

w Comme

fa Crackdown

-_ __a3.4F

1.1. 0.18

大理。

مکنیده رسید در در منتقبله در سرور

. N. C.

By Andrew Beyer

Weshington Post Service

ELMONT, New York — For drew a big crowd to the paddock, "I but he admitted he felt a tool on the debut of expensive 2-year-olds.

But he admitted he felt a tool in his chasm there can be between hope over a potential champion."

and reality at the race track. The hopes of seeing a great 2year-old are never extinguished. however, and on Wednesday there were rumblings that the Fastest Horse in the World might be a first-time starter in the fourth race, Ac-United States are stabled here. A few times each year, reports and majors will circulate about an unsted 2-year-old who is said to be diptional. Insiders will whisper, "Ris could be the Fastest Horse in the World," employing a touch of irony, because they know how of irony the touch of irony is a son of Seattle Slew bought by Wayne Lukas for \$2.9 million last summer. "The Fastest Horse in the summer. "The Fastest Horse in the World," the wise guys whispered.

Jeff Lukas, Wayne's son and the

assistant trainer in charge of Hous-

And Still No. 1 With ATP: Ivan Lendl

STRATTON MOUNTAIN, Vermont (AP) - Ivan Lendi is still the

No. I termis player in the world despite his second-round loss in the Volvo International tournament, the Association of Tennis Professionals

Following Lendl's loss Wednesday to Roger Smith of the Bahamas, the

ATP calculated that Lendl would lose his top ranking to Wimbledon the information Stefan Edberg when the new rankings were released Monday. The information then was released by the Men's Tennis Council.

The after rechecking the figures, the ATP said Lendl would retain his

top ranking for the 151st straight week, by 149.71 points to Edberg's 140.93. If Lendl can retain his spot until Oct. 3, he will break Jimmy Comors' record of 159 straight weeks at the top of the rankings.

Kiam Latest Bidder for NFL Patriots

involving the possible sale of the debt-nidden team, since Paul Fireman,

owner of the Reebok athletic shoe company, reached an agreement last

March to buy the team for \$82 million. That agreement expired June 1.

when it could not be finalized, but was extended by a bankruptcy trustee.

Fireman had tied his purchase to his ability to obtain Sullivan Stadium.

which is in bankruptcy. And the bankruptcy trustee, Stanley Miller, last week gave initial approval to Fireman's \$26 million proposal to satisfy

creditors, who were owed about twice as much. Miller said if Fireman

impleted purchase of the team in a week he would recommend that

Michael Num defeated International Boxing Federation middleweight

champion Frank Tate on a technical knockout in the ninth round to win

the 160-pound (72.5-kilogram) title in Las Vegas. (AP)
Scott Verplank, Fred Couples, Scott Hoch, George Archer, Tim Simpson and Greg Ladeboff were tied for the lead, at six-under-par 66, after one round of the Buick Open golf tournament in Grand Blanc, Michigan. (AP)

out of retirement: "An anorexic Mike Tyson." (LAT)

Timmy Newsome, the Dallas Cowboys' fullback: "My job is to do

two things — block and keep Herschel Walker out of the ring against Mike Tyson."

• Nebraska football Coach Tom Osborne, recalling his two-year stint as an end for the Washington Redskins: "We had an incentive pay system. You got money for such things as yards, completions, fumble

recoveries and interceptions. When we added it all together, I owed the

• Firmy Williams, the Toronto Blue Jays' manager, denying that George Bell shoved him during a dugout argument: "But we weren't exchanging

Tommy John of the New York Yankees, whose three errors in one

inning tied a record set by J. Bentley Seymour of the New York Giants in

1898: "J. Bentley Seymour? Yes, I pitched against him in the Eastern

wanted to see if he had wings," one stomach when he led Houston from trainer said. But Tiajuan ran a dis- his barn to the paddock. "I knew." mal fifth, demonstrating what a he said, "that I could be bringing

The bettors at Belmont digested all the available information and rumors and made Houston the 4to-5 favorite, then watched eagerly to see if this hot prospect might be the genuine article. Even unsentimental gamblers appreciate the thrill of seeing one of the great ones - a Secretariat, a Seattle Slew, an Affirmed - make his first start.

The gate flew open and, in a matter of a few strides, it was evident that Houston was not going to disappoint these high expectations. He was in front after the first step taken in competition, and he quickly took command of the race, even though jockey Pat Day was, typically, riding in a cool, passive fash-

ion as they left the gate. Houston was doing everything on his own. After he sped the first quartermile (400 meters) in 22 3/5 seconds, rival jockeys already were pushing and shoving on their horses to muster a challenge. Eddie Maple was urging Tagish hard, but Houston was cruising away. He reached the half-mile mark in 46 2/5 seconds.

and was four lengths in front. And that is when Houston started to run in earnest. Day was still almost motionless -he never used the whip, never pumped hard but Houston drew farther and farther away from his pursuers, winning by 12 lengths, Tagish - so highly regarded before this trouncing — was 22 lengths back.

The final time of 1:10 4/5 for six

The players and managers on yet sellouts. But the Pirates already furlongs (1.2 kilotheters) was very both sides agreed it was a little early act and hough not as spectacular as to call anything a crucial series. But the debuts of such actions as to call anything a crucial series. But FOXBORO, Massachusetts (AP) - Victor Kiam II, owner of the Remington shaving products company, has entered into an agreement to buy a controlling interest in the New England Patriots, the National the debuts of such prodigies as Devil's Bag, Ogygian and Ruffian. Football League team announced Thursday.
The disclosure added a new wrinkle to the already complex dealings But the consummate case with which Houston ran it had to make even the most jaded spectator feel a

shiver of excitement. When Day dismounted, he said to Jeff Lukas, amazed, "I was just standing up and slowing him down."
Wayne Lukas' decision to buy the

Maryland-bred son of Seattle Siew and Smart Angle was based partly on a wrong opinion. Lukas had an unraced 2-year-old filly, with the identical pedigree, which he thought had championship potential. And he wanted more of the same bloodlines. The filly turned out to be no more than an allowance-class runner. but Lukas did not hesitate to bid \$2.9 million for the big, handsome bay yearling. It was not until after the sale that one of his principal clients, L.R. French Jr., agreed to put up the money for the colt.

From the very start of his training, the Lukases thought Houston was one of the best prospects they had ever had. "He gave us every Rall von Diericke, 27, a goalie with Fortuna Düsseldorf of the West German league until imprisoned for six years in 1985 for house-breaking, has been given permission to train daily and play for second-division Union Solingen. was outstanding," said Jeff Lukas. "He does things so easily. We don't train our borses hard in the mornings, but he had to be pulled up in all his works. He hasn't even had that much work - he just developed so fast!"

If every 2-year-old stimulates the imagination before he makes his debut, Houston is one of the rarities who still can stir the loftiest hopes even after he has run his first race. At the moment his potential seems limitless. Lukas said he and his father are planning to run Houston in two stakes at Saratoga —the Sanford and the Hopeful and these races may define his talents, or his limitations, a bit better. But, for now, the Lukases and

racing fans everywhere can allow behind the Yankees. themselves to be tantalized by all Their best pitcher, Jimmy Key, the possibilities, by the thought has missed much of the season with that Houston might be the genuine a sore arm. Bell, Jesse Barfield and Fastest Horse in the World.



Mike Young of the Phillies, trying to stretch a single into a double, dove into Manny Trillo's tag and a night, after Frank White singled in face full of dust. The Cubs' Calvin Schiraldi pitched a three-hitter, his first complete game in the majors. He struck out

Robinson's 1-Hitter **Puts Tigers Back** Into AL East Lead

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches DETROIT - Jeff Robinson

pitched a one-hitter Thursday night, winning for the eighth time in his last nine starts in Tiger Stadium, as the Detroit Tigers beat the Kansas City Royals, 7-1, and regained first place in the American League East Division.

The Tigers have a half-game lead on the New York Yankees, who lost to the Milwaukee Brewers. Robinson, 12-4 overall, is 9-1 in Tiger Stadium. His last loss there came April 21, during a 12-3 rout by the Boston Red Sox. Thursday

Jeff's really given us a big lift." hitter he's done well," said the Roy-als' manager, John Wathan. "And we've got a good offensive lineup."

The Royals' only threat came in to the mound to end the inning.

Brewers 6, Yankees 1: In New York, B.J. Surhoff went three for four with an RBI double and Milwaukee turned four double plays to

go, Brian Downing hit his second home run of the game with two out in the 11th and California won when tions and were beginning to overre-Devon White, who earlier had made a two-run throwing error, reached over the center-field fence to take a "Everybody keeps asking them if they're too young," Leyland said. "Can they handle the pressure of the game-tying homer away from Steve

were getting so much pressure they land, Eddie Murray and Cal Ripken homered to help Baltimore end its 11-game losing streak to the In-dians, and rookie right-hander Oswald Peraza took a shutout into the hitting streak at an AL season-high 22 games. Franco was zero for

al League, in Philadelphia, Calvin Schiraldi pitched a three-hitter for his first complete game in the majors and drove in two runs for Chicago. Schiraldi, who between seasons came in a trade with Boston has been in the majors five years but only once before had lasted nine innings: on June 2 against the

al, pinch-hitter Graig Nettles, batting .148, singled past diving second the plate. But Williams is stuck baseman Tim Jones with two out in with Bell as his left fielder, because the 10th to beat St. Louis. That

Bill Doran hit a two-run homer for Houston in the first inning.

Reds 5, Braves 2: In Atlanta Nick Esasky's second straight game winning homer in the ninth, a three-run shot with one out, gave Cincinnati its victory. (AP. UPI)

■ Sutter's Face Paralyzed The Braves have put sinker-ball

might be ready to uncork his bottle

shut his right eye and that he has a constant headache. He said he was told by a neurolo-

gist that the condition is temporary, and that it is caused by a severe car infection that has injured the nerves on the right side of his face. He is being treated with medication. He said he was first afflicted by

Bell's palsy six years ago, while pitching for St. Louis.

team meeting earlier in the week, he It was also the hottest ticket in "We left Philadelphia on a good told his players to not give inter-Here they came, indeed, barreling note," said Dwight Gooden, who views during batting practice. He departed on a very good note, his apparently surmised that they were town. The Mets said Thursday that into Shea Stadium on Friday night on the heels of Johnson and his no tickets remained for the series, being bombarded by the same ques-

Mets, Pirates Brace for 2 Weekend Showdowns

NEW YORK - "At least, the iming is right," said the New York Mets' manager. Davey Johnson, bracing for the big weekend. "We start getting some hits, and here come the Pittsburgh Pirates." to fire the first pitches.

Mets, two games out with two months to go, winners in 14 of their last 19 starts, youthful pretenders to the title shared in recent years by the Mets and the St. Louis Cardinals.

The Associated Press

Yankees are baseball's longest-run-

ning soap opera. But when they arrived Friday night at Exhibition

Stadium for a weekend series, they

had to take a back seat to the do-

At the center of the storm was

the question of whether the manag-

er, Jimy Williams, would put pem-lant outfielder George Bell back in

Bell and Williams got into a

shouting match Tuesday in a game

in Minneapolis after Bell made his

13th error of the season, and his

"I know I'm brutal out there,"

Bell admitted in a interview Friday

in the Toronto Star. "The way I've

been playing is because they made

He said the way in which Wil-

hams had handled his errors wa

"stupidity. What about me? He's the

one who doesn't care for people's

feelings. He's the one who runs the

whole length of the dugout scream-

ing at me. He doesn't wait until we

sixth in seven games.

ines of the Toronto Blue Jays.

TORONTO - The New York

By Joseph Durso

New York Times Service

games in New York this weekend followed by four in Pittsburgh next weekend. If there was a battle to be fought for first place in the National League's East, this was it, and Bob Ojeda and John Smiley were primed

this one was crucial enough; four

which runs through Monday night. The Pirates, who rose from sixth place to fourth in two seasons and

now are crowding the Mets for first, reported that the four games in Three Rivers Stadium were not

Above all, as Johnson said, the September, then I'd worry about timing was right. The Mets' bats, them. Right now, I'd still rather be missing much of the last two us than the Pittsburgh Pirates." months, rejoined the team with a months, rejoined the team with a Jim Leyland, who has won recog-clatter in Philadelphia. In the last minon as the manager who rebuilt two nights there, despite rain de- the Pirates, agreed that it was neceslays totaling 5 hours 44 minutes, sary to keep the lid on emotions. In a team meeting earlier in the week, he

13th victory. "Now, we can concentrate on facing the Pirates at home.
"It was. We've just got to start act with forced confidence.

worrying about the team we're play-ing. This weekend, it's the Pirates." "People sometime forget we're still two games up and it's still July," Gary Carter said. "If they were two in front of us in the final week in

When Those Blue Jays Feud, the Feathers Fly every day and have my peace. J

pennant race? Will they fold? They

mean it. I know what type of player I am. I know myself. I can't take it anymore. I just can't take it. I don't want people screaming at me no more. If they want to release me,

"No matter what I do, I'm wrong," he said. "They say I think I run the ball club because I make \$2 million. Tuesday's was the latest flare-up in a season-long feud.

Williams has been frustrated by Bell's lack of concentration defensively - he already has tied the team record for errors by an outfielder — as well as his decline at the designated-hitter platoon of right-handed Cecil Fielder and left-in extra-inning games this season.

Astros 3, Padres 2: In San Diego, one of the team's few offensive

Veteran catcher Ernie Whitt may be the next Blue Jay to go public with his discontent. Whitt, 36, mentioned "retirement" to announcer Jerry Howarth on Wednesday. More intriguing is that Whitt, one of two original Blue Jays still on the team, and perhaps the most disappointed following last season's collapse,

of emotions. He has been ominously silent about the Bell situation. Meantime, even Bell's father got

"We Dominicans are born in the Caribbean and our blood is very "We'll see who lasts longer with hot," George Bell Sr. was quoted the organization, him [Williams] or Friday by the Toronto Globe and Mail. "Sometimes, we lose our control, and George is like that.
"But he's not a rebel. He's a man "I don't care about the money, If

1989, they can take it. I'm seri- born of flesh. By that I mean he's ous. They can tear up the contract. I not perfect. He makes mistakes like anyone else. Only one man was "I prefer somewhere I can play perfect - Jesus, not George."

three and walked three for his first

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

one-hitter in the major leagues, although on July 2 he pitched a two-hitter against the California Angels. "I don't think anyone expected him to pitch like this," said outfielder Chet Lemon, who drove in two runs with a sacrifice fly and a single.
"He's been so consistent. With
[Jack] Morris off to a slow start,

"Any time a pitcher throws a one-

the fourth, when George Brett walked. White singled cleanly to left and both advanced on a wild pitch. But Robinson struck out Danny Tartabull, got Bill Buckner on a run-scoring ground out, then induced Bo Jackson to ground back

end a five-game losing streak.

Angels 7, White Sox 6: In Chica-

Lyous in the bottom of the inning. Orioles 5, Indians 2: In Cleve-

ninth, helping end Julio Franco's three with a walk. Cubs 7, Phillies 0: In the Nation-

Mets, when he wound up with a no-

decision in a 2-1 loss. Expos 4, Cardinals 3: In Montre-

relief pitcher Bruce Sutter on the 15day disabled list because he is suffering from Bell's palsy, The Associated Press reported from Atlanta. Sutter said that the right side of

his face is paralyzed, that he can't

SCOREBOARD

TRANSITION

BASEBALL
Retiseral League
PHILADELPHIA—Reactivated Lance
Parrish, catcher, from 15-day disabled list.
Sent John Russell, catcher, to Maine, International League, Bougist Scieme Sproids, etcher, from Maxico City Reds, Mexicon League.

BASKETBALL

Retigeed Besterball Association

CLEVELAND—Extended controct of
Lenny-Wilkens, cooch, furnoush 1990-91 season,
and Gary Fitzsianmons, player personnel director, furnuph 1989-90 season, Rehired Dick
Helm and Brian Winters, assistant cooches,
litrough 1989-90 season. FOOTBALL

OTTAWA-Fired Fred Glick, named Bob Weber coach, terripoul Football League terripoul Football League - terripoul Football League - terripoul Inebook-Mattensi Footbeil League
ATLANTA—Signed Andre Lloyd, linebock17. Ron Bohm, sose tockle, left comp.
CHICAGO—Traded Willie Gouth, wide receiver, to L.A. Reiders for first-round droft
pick in 1999 and 1999 droft choice to be nomed.
DENVER—Wolved Kirk Dodge and Steve
Boodway, linebockers.
L.A. RAMS—Signed Ross Browner, defensive and, Released Ronald Gould, cornerback,
and later Chile and Line Willerson and David

sive and, Released Ronald Gould.cornerback, and John O'Leary, Jay Wilkerson and David

linemam, to one-year contract. Bob Purions, suard, left cares. NEW ORLEANS—Staned Antonio Gibson.

were OKLEANS—Segred Amonio Guarde Sofety, to one-year contract.

-R.Y. GIANTS—Signed Scott Livingsten, puni-dr. Walved Thor Science, livebocies; Brendon ACCOrmock and Bill Berthusen, detensive linemen, and John Chaney, wide receiver.

-R.Y. JETS—Walved John Garrett, canter.

-R.Y. JETS—Walved John Garrett, canter. PHOENIX-Rolph Von Dyke, offensive

SOCCER

INTERNATIONAL FRIENDLY FOOTBALL

93

BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Major League Standings

New York Boston ARwoukse NATIONAL LEAGUE 60 40 406 — 58 42 580 2 53 47 530 7 48 51 499 11 44 57 436 161/2 43 58 436 171/2 New York 41 .590 — 47 .535 .5½ 48 .520 .7 51 .495 .7½

Major League Batting and Pitching Leaders

Mottingly NY Burks Ban Hend 82 342 64 113 330 83 328 62 106 323 80 374 77 107 222 82 305 50 98 321 94 377 67 119 316

Burks Ban 83 328 62 106 223
Henderson NY 80 374 77 107 322
Trommit Det 82 355 50 92 221
Molifor Mil 94 377 67 119 316
Rinss: Conseco, Ooklond, 82; Boses, Boston.
76; Henderson, New York, 71; Winffeld, New York, 63; Molifor, Milwoukee, 67.
R\$1; Greenwell, Boston. 80; Conseco. Ooklond, 77; Puckett, Athresotz, 76; Winffeld, New York, 76; Britt, Konsex City, 74. New York, 76; Brett, Konsas City, 74, rius: Pucula, Milmasoto, 14; Boggs, Bos-ton, 13; Braft, Konsos City, 128; Franco. Clavelond, 126; Greenwell, Boston, 125, Doubles: Braft, Konsos City, 23; Boggs, Bos-for, 29; Gladden, Allimesoto, 29; Matthigly, New York, 26; Puckett, Allinesoto, 26; Roy, Cattlempt 25.

California, 26.
Triples: Yount, Milwaukee, 9; Reynolds, Seattie.8; Wilson, Konsos Cily,7; Burks, Boston, 5; Gogne, Minnesoto,5; Manylane, Chicago,5;

Thursday's Major League Line Scores **MATIONAL LEAGUE**

99 51 AF5 9V 46 56 A51 14 35 65 250 24

800 100 800-1 1 2 Houston 821 128 10x-7 12 8 San Diego Anderson, Power (4), Glecton (7), Forr (8) and Owen, Quirk (8); Robinson and Nokes, W.—Robinson, 12-4, L.—Anderson, 2-1. Cievelond 568 809 923—2 8 1 Perton, Niedentuer (9) and Tathlend Balles, Gordon (8), Lasker (8) and Bande, Firava (9), W.—Peraza, 3-4, L.—Baltan, 7-18, HRs—Baltimore, Murray (17), Ripken (15). Milwanker 908 903 030-6 12 8 New York 980 618 909-1 9 2 Birkbeck, Crim (6) and Surhaff; Guidry,

646 800 963-2 & 1

nesoto. 16-3, A-2, 232; Robinson, Deiroli. 12-4, 750, 286; Clemens, Boston, 14-5, 737, 225; Berenguer, Allanesoto. 8-3, 727, 211; Dotson, New Ports Allanessio, 8-3, 727, 211; Dotson, New York, 8-3, 727, 454; John, New York, 8-3, 727, 3.65; Russell, Texas, 8-3, 727, 239 Strikeoofs: Clemens, Boston, 217; Lung Seattle, 154; Viola, Minnesota, 121; Guz Texas, 117; Hough, Texas, 116. Seves: Eckersley, Ookland, 30; R

G AB R H Pd. G AB R H PCL.

Galerrogo Mon 99 450 70 127 318

Dowson Chl 98 382 47 121 317

Poirmeire Chl 107 399 50 122 306

Sox LA 101 406 51 124 305

Gwynn SD 12 316 35 96 394

Gibsan LA 96 383 49 110 302

Themisson SF 86 310 42 93 300

McGee Stl. 100 422 53 126 299

Bonds Pit 94 332 74 Ind 205

Ryns: Bands, Pittsburgh, 74; Butler, San Francisco, 73; Strowberry, New York, 73; Go-jarrosa, Mantreal, 70; Gibson, Las Angeles, 69, RBI; Clark, San Francisco, 76; Davis, Hous-ton, 74; Strowberry, New York, 64; Yon Styke, Pittsburgh, 68; Banilia, Pittsburgh, 64; Brooks, Montreal, 64.

Hits: Gaigrage, Montreal, 127: McGee, St. Louis, 126; Sax, Los Angeles, 124; Palmeira, Chicage, 122; Dawson, Chicage, 121. Dombles: Sabo, Cincinnati, 33; Galarrosa. Mantreol, 29; Hayes, Philodelphia, 17; Bream, Pittsburgh, 26; Murphy, Atlanta, 24; man, St. Louis, 10: Gast, Atlanta, 7: Samuel. Philodelphia. 7: Butler, San Francisco, 4:

Home Russ; Strowberry, New York, 26: Clark. San Francisco. 22; Davis. Houston, 22; Galerrago. Montreal, 21; Murphy, Atlanta, 19. Stolen Bases: Colemon, St. Louis, 53; Young, Houston, 52; Smith, 51, Louis, 32; Scho. Cincinnati, 32; McGee, St. Lauis, 29. PITCHING (9 decisions)

Griffith-Joyner Quits Kersee; Husband to Be

Runner's New Coach Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - Florence Griffithloyner, world record-holder in the women's 100 meters, no longer will be coached by Bob Kersee of the World Class Athletic Club, her business manager said Thursday. Gordon Baskin said Griffith-Joyner would

move her training base from UCLA to the University of California, Irvine, where she will be coached by her husband, Al Joyner, the triple jump gold medalist in the 1984 Olympics.

"She realized that Bobby has many athletes

to look after and felt she needed more direct personal attention," Baskin said. Kersee, who is married to Al Joyner's sister

 world heptathion record-holder Jackie Joyner-Kersee — has coached Griffith-Joyner for much of the last eight years. She left the World Class Athletic Chub in 1986 to coach herself but returned a year later to prepare for the 1987 World Championships in Rome, where she won a silver medal in the 200 meters. She also was a silver medalist in the 200 meters at the 1984 Olympics.

In preparation for the recent Olympi track and field trials in Indianapolis, Griffith-Joyner, 28, was coached three days a week by her husband and two days a week by Kersee, Baskin said. In the trials, Griffith-Joyner broke the

world record in the 100, running 10.49 seconds, and the U.S. record in the 200, in 21.77.

The Man Behind That Machine. Frank Zamboni, Dies at Age 87 The Associated Press

PARAMOUNT, California — Frank Zam-boni, inventor of an odd-looking contraption that became a cult favorite with hockey fans and the target of much good-natured lampooning in the "Peanuts" comic strip, has died at age 87.
The creator of the Zamboni ice-resurfacing machine died Wednesday of a heart attack, a spokesman for Paramount Mortuary said

The mechanical device Zamboni invented more than 40 years ago cut the job of resurfacing ice rinks from 1½ hours to 15 minutes. It also became a favorite with bockey fans the world over, with audiences frequently chanting "Zamboni," "Zamboni" whenever it made an appearance between periods of a hockey game. It was the namesake of a racehorse and the subject of a fan club.

Zamboni, who died at Long Beach Memorial Hospital, put together his first ice resurfacer in 1947, using the engine of a war-surplus Jeep, the front ends of two antomobiles, a series of pulleys and a wooden bin to catch ice shavings. "I was just trying to find a better way of doing something," he proudly told an interviewer this year.

"He wanted to call his company Paramount Engineering," said his son, Richard Zamboni. now president of the company. "But that name was taken. So he figured one name that wouldn't be taken was Frank J. Zamboni."

Zamboni's creation has been prominently featured over the years in the "Peanuts" comic strip by cartoonist Charles Schultz, himself an ice hockey enthusiast.

There now are more than 4,000 Zambonis is use in 33 countries, cranked out by the Frank J. Zamboni Co. The machines sell for \$4,000 to Zamboni ran an ice-making and delivery

company in the 1930s until another new contrapiion — the refrigerator — eventually forced him out of that business. In 1939, he and his associates opened an ice-skating rink. After watching a crew of five toil for more than an hour to lay down a new sheet of ice each night, Zamboni decided there must be a better way. After years of tinkering, Zamboni No. I was finished.

It scraped the ice gathered up the shavings, washed the ice and then put down a coat of fresh hot water, completing the process in just 15 minutes.

"One of the reasons he stuck with it was that everyone told him he was crazy," Richard Zamboni said. "When he finally finished, he was so sick of it that he didn't even bother painting it."

Frank Zamboni apparently didn't intend to manufacture more than the one machine, but ice-skating star Sonja Henie saw it and asked him to make one for her. Eventually, Chicago Stadium, where the Black Hawks played, requested one. And there was no turning back.

Bobby Howfield Dreamed of Wembley, Son Will Play There

The Associated Press LONDON — As a professional soccer player in England, Bobby Howfield dreamed of playing at Wembley stadium.

As a rookie place kicker for the Miami Dolphins, his son, Ian, could do just that Sunday when his team faces the San Francisco 49ers in a National Football League exhibition game. "It's my father's dream come true except that it's me doing it," Howfield said during a break

in practice.

Wembley because that was his dream. Bobby Howfield played outside left for four different English soccer clubs between 1957

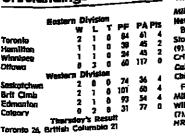
and 1965, then left Britain to try his luck at professional football in the United States. He took with him a 6-year-old son whose only recollection of his childhood in England

"All I remember from when I was 6 was the bad weather and it's still around," Ian How-

"My dad made such a big thing of playing at field said with a smile. "It hasn't changed." His father had a trial with the Kansas City Chiefs and went on to play for the New York Jets and Denver Broncos as a kicker. Ian Howfield also developed into a kicker

and joined the Dolphins from the the University of Tennessee. He was born in Watford, some eight miles (12.8 kilometers) from Wemblev stadium

"It's pretty ironic," he said. "I'm coming back home because of football, and that's why I left."



CFL Standings Strategy, Learn (6) and Surtraff; Guidry, Stoddard (6), Guarte (9) and Slought, Skinner (9). W—Birkbeck, 5-5. L—Guidry, 1-2. Sv—Crim (6).
California S78 178 289 13—9 13 Finley, Minton (7), Moore (18) and Boons, Finley, Minton (7), Moor's (10) and Boons, Miller (10); LoPoint, Davis (7), Rosenberg (7), Willis (10), Herton (10) and Fisic Korkovice (7), Sales (18), W.—Moore, S-2, L.—Horton, S-8, HR3—Colliornia, White (8), Doyming 2 (1e).

San Diego

Knepper, Andersen (7) and Bioglo: Show, McCullers (8) and Santiosa, W.—Knepper, 11-3. L.—Show, 7-10. Sv.—Andersen (7). HR— Houston, Deron (6). Clacinosit 997 697 162—5 7 6 Rilo. Murphy (7), Williams (8), Franco (9) and Diag; Smoltz Assemmother (9) and Benedict, W-Williams 1. L.—Smoltz, 1-1, Sv—Franco (21), HRs.—Cincinnott, Davis (17), Essaky (10),

012 002 002-7 16 1 000 000 000-0 3 7 Schiroldi and Berryhill: Rowley, Tekulve (4), Scherrer (7), Horris (8), Bedroslen (9) and Doutton, W.—Schiroldi. 68. L.—Rowley, 5-12. HR—Chicogo, Trille (1). 167 880 100 P-3 7 E

Encert Quisenberry (6), Terry (7), Worrell ems (18), Costello (18) and Pena;

Won-Lest/Winning Pol/ERA: Code, New York, 10-2, £13, 2.07; Robinson, Pittsburch, 8-2, £00, 2-34; Moddwc, Chlospo, 15-4, 789, 2.39; Knepper, Houslon, 11-3, 786, 3.02; Porrett, Montreol, 10-3, 749, 2.35. Strikeouts: Ryon, Houston, 146; Scott, Houston, 124; DeLean, 51. Louis, 123; Leory, Las Angeles, 117; Rija, Cincinnati, 116. Soves: Franco. Cincinnati. 21: Bedroxian. Philadelphia, 19; Worrell, St. Louis, 19; Smith, Houston, 17; Gott, Pittsburgh, 17; Davis, Son

Jimy Williams 'We'll see who lasts longer with the organization, him [Williams] or me.'



George Bell

Outfielder George Bell

get inside. No way I can take that. The man doesn't show me no respect. Everybody writes about my attitude. What about his attitude?" Bell was benched for Wednesday's game, and there was no indication from Williams that the American League's most valuable player in 1987 would not remain there.

It is the latest chapter in a sad season for the Blue Jays, who lost their last seven games in 1987 to hand the East title to Detroit. They now are mired in sixth place, 10 games behind the Tigers and 91/2

Lloyd Moseby, a most productive outlield through the 1980s, have struggled. The fans, upset by the ragged play, have alternated sides in the Bell-Williams battle. For a while, Bell, whose home run production has dropped from 47 last season to now 13 in 102 games, was the focus of their displeasure. Then they began relentlessly razzing Wil-

liams as he made pitching changes. There were rumors that there would be a meeting Thursday among Bell, Williams and the team's general manager, Pat Gillick. But a chub spokesman said it did not take place. Instead, a war of words broke out.

Gillick termed the Bell situation an "open wound." Bell, who between seasons signed a two-year contract for nearly \$4 million, has been fending with management since spring training when he learned of plans to make him a we Dominic

me." Bell said.

they want to take the money back

designated hitter.

POSTCARD

The Demands of Beauty

New York Times Service OS ANGELES — Miss Califor-L nia, Marlise Ricardos, is a 26year-old, 5-foot-9, impressively slender Latin beauty who frosts her hair and sometimes wears blue contact lenses when she competes.

She is a self-made competitor, a chemically "sun streaked" miss who rid berself of ethnic identity to please pageant judges and dropped to 120 pounds (54 kilograms) from 140 while metamorphosing from brunette to redhead to blonde. It worked: After three tries at the Miss California title, she won it this year and will represent her state in the Miss America contest in Atlan- an obsessive attention to their

tic City on Sept. 10. To many in Southern California, all this seems perfectly natural, the inevitable fruit of the competitive body culture of a sun-struck region. Those who live there understand its rigorous demands, so different from the easy, voluptuous ways of the world's other famous coasts. Still, there are those who balk at

these demands. Minutes before Ricardos's coronation at the Miss California pageant, the limelight was stolen by another slim, blonde contestant, Michelle Anderson, who pulled from her bra a protest banner that

beauty so rigid that it forces women to be blonde and slim, Indeed, other contestants that Ricardos is either anorexic or bulimic. "It's a pretty disgusting thing to

be accused of," Ricardos said good-naturedly in an interview. But she admits she assiduously controls her eating and keeps her weight down and her body firm with a daily workout that usually includes an hour on weight-lifting machines, an hour on the stationary bicycle and two hours of aerobics with a Jane Fonda videotape.
"Just look at her." Ricardos said

of Fonda. "Or Cher or Linda Ev- competitive narcissism. ans. What young woman in her 20s and 30s doesn't want to look like that? And who doesn't diet hard It is no wonderthat she went as far before a big event like a class re- as she did to get as far as she has. union or summer, when you want Perhaps she has gone a little too to get into a bikini? I mean, look at far, though. The California pageant all the ads for all the health spas officials think she might look a lit-

PERSONAL MESSAGES

MAY THE SACRED HEART OF SESUS be cafored, glorified, loved and preserved throughout the world, now 8 forever. Sourcel heart of Jesus, pray for us. Soint Jude, worker of mirrodes, pray for us. Soint Jude, help of the hopeless, pray for us. Soy the prayer rise times a day, by the minh day your prayer will be answered, it has never been known to fail. Publication must be provinced. J.

MAY THE SACRED HEADT CIE DESIRE.

must be provised. F.

MAY THE SACRED HEART OF ESUS be actived, glorified, loved and preserved throughout the world, now & forever. Socred heart of Jesus, proy for us. Soint Jude, worker of margdes, proy for us. Soint Jude, halp of the hopeless, proy for us. Soy the proyer nine times a day, by the ninth day your prayer will be answered. It has never been known to fail, Publication

MOVING

ALLIED

YAN LINES INTERNATIONAL

RANKÜÜRT LM.S.

[069] 250066

LONDON AMERIKANS

(01) 953 3636

MILAN BÖLLIĞER TRANSPORT

NICE COMPAGNIE GENERALE

93.27.3572

ALLIED VAN LINES

CONTINEX. Senali & roadium moves, baggage, cars worldwide. Call Char-

baggage, cars worldwide. Call Cra lie. Pars 42 81 18 87 (near Opera).

ANNOUNCEMENTS

TOTAL NATURAL

Immersion in French? CALL CLEL 53 91 44 28 FRANCE

AMERICAN MEDICAL PRACTICE All General Medical Services Immuno/alergy/ogin problems VERA SANA CENTRUM Goldgosse 1 - 3, 6200 Wiesboden, V Germony, Tel: [IJ 6121-373094,

RIDES BURGUNDY & LOIRE VALLEY For reservoious call (33) 80 26 63 30

togi. 15-19 Uhr

0101) 312-481-8100

[1] 43.43.23.64 FRANKFURT

DESBORDES

LMLS

By Anne Taylor Fleming rarefied Southern California turf, in what is in many ways a beautypageant culture. It is a culture that evolved from the nearly endless sun, the beaches and, of course, Hollywood's dictates of beauty.

Never is the continuous beauty pageant more apparent than in summer, when the California beaches become a stage across which the firm and fit parade their toned and tanned bodies under the natural solar spotlight.

It is an awesome parade, even to native eyes, a parade of vitamin takers and muscle builders and roller skaters and joggers, people determined to keep age at bay with health and the streamlining of their

There is nothing laid-back about these paraders. Far from it. Laidback is an adjective commonly but mistakenly applied to much of the local population and certainly to these sybarites, as many call them.

They have not abandoned the Protestant work ethic, however: they have simply applied it to fitness in a nervy, competitive, Southern California way.

IN sunny regions outside the United States, there is a different beach ethos, a much more easygosaid, "Pageants Hurt All Women."

Anderson later derided the indignities that she said contestants dignities that she said contestants suffer in the name of a standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of beauty so rigid that it forces are not standard of the south of France, where plump women parade topless and stout men in bikini briefs there have been accusations from stride unself-consciously across the sand. They are much more happily bare and laid-back than the sleek beachgoers of Southern California.

Compared with other warm coasts in other countries, Southern California reveals itself as more hard-core American than not - a playground, yes, but a rather puritanical playground of achievement. in which the sun worshipers wear tamer swimsuits than those in other places, and in which the triumph over fat and the accrual of muscle constitutes a kind of aggressive,

This is the spawning ground of Miss California, Marlise Ricardos.

and gyms. It's not just about beautile too skinny, and have encourty pageants." aged her to put five pounds back on No, it's not, especially on this before Atlantic City.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS English

ISRAFI

VILLA FOR SALE, Romat Hesheron, US\$750,000 for details. Tel: 972-3-54-3789 or 5403783. Fax: 4539594.

GARDASE VILLA Large burgalow excellent condition, super location laterview, farmished. For sale, Villa B Sto., 37010 Costermano-Misoni/VI Tel: 045-7200042.

MONACO

Principality of Monaco

FOR THE SALE, PURCHASE, RENTAL, MANAGEMENT OF INSURANCE OF REAL ESTATE PROPERTY Contact:

A.G.E.D.I. 26 bis, Bd Princesse Charlotte MC 98000 MONACO Tel: 93.50.66.00, Teles: 479 417 MC

PARIS & SUBURBS

Shawn Slovo: Bridging A Gap in 'World Apart'

By Carla Hall Washington Past Service

WASHINGTON — Shawn Slovo was 6 when her parents were arrested in South Africa for treason, 10 when they were cleared, 13 when her father left the country never to return, and still 13 when her mother was imprisoned in 1963 for one 90-day term followed by part of another.

She would later read in her mother's published memoir, "117 Days," how, in despair, she had tried unsuccessfully to kill herself during her prison stay.

"One of the things that my mother said when we talked about it later was that if she and my father had known the way the liberation struggle would turn out, they probably would have thought twice about having a family," says Slovo, 38.

Life with her intense, compli-

cated and driven parents was the kind of childhood a child could grow up to write a movie about, and Shawn Slovo has done just that. In "A World Apart," she debuts as a screen writer, defuly capturing the mix of her youth the normal moments of a Johannesburg white middle-class up-bringing played out in the tumult her parents' work inflicted upon her girlhood. Her mother, Ruth First, was an author and journalist, and her father, Joe Slovo, is a leader of the banned South African Communist Party and a member of the outlawed African National Congress's national executive. In the past, he has been responsible for the ANC's terror-

But the event that moved her to write this film happened only a few years ago. In 1982, Ruth First was teaching and doing research at a university in Maputo, Mozambique, when she received a package at her office. The package exploded in her hands, killing her, injuring four others, and

ist campaign.

splattering blood across the walls. It is a memory that still, and perhaps always will, choke Slovo to tears, so much so that even six

years later she has to leave the gogue." Later, as a university stu-room briefly during an interview dent in England, she would jocuroom briefly during an interview here to compose herself.

Shawn Slovo always believed that she would eventually write a screenplay, and by the time of her mother's death, was already developing a career in the film industry. But she was also in the process of confronting a jumble of feelings - awe and anger among them -about her parents, especially her mother.

"All mother-daughter relationships are volatile whether you have politics or not." Slovo says. Her mother's death cut short the dialogue that was developing between the two women and Slovo's script became a way of finishing

"I don't think I would have written it if my mother hadn't been assassinated," she says. "It was a kind of a therapy. The first few drafts of the script were such a mess. There was so much anger and self-pity and it was just all over the place."

Slovo spent 18 months rewriting, helped by her family's input and criticism from colleagues at the National Film School in England, which she had entered to work on the project. The film, which centers on her relationship with her mother around the time of her imprisonment, is not rigorously historical. Slovo has changed names (she's Molly; her mother is Diana Roth) and woven in fictional details. Most tellingly, she gives the young daughter and mother the confrontation that the adult daughter and mother never quite completed.

"It was the hardest scene of all to write," she says. "We started shooting and I still hadn't written it properly. When I sat down to do it it was because I had to. The actors had to rehearse."

Slovo, who now lives in London, is articulate and droll about most subjects and certainly about her unorthodox parents. Both Jewish, they led their lives as Communists and atheists but indulged their daughter Shawn's

larly criticize her parents for not giving her any religious upbringing. I thought there was a lack of symbolism in my life," Slovo says, chuckling "'Become a Catholic,' they'd say."

As a young girl, Slovo was as fascinated as she was frustrated by a mother preoccupied with work and with the difficulties of being a woman in a male-domi-nated movement. Her father essentially just wasn't around.

"This is one of the dilemmas for Molly -and for me," she says of her film persona. To say, as every child does, What about me?' is not such a simple demand when you realize that your parents are in a struggle for 28 million blacks in South Africa. So you felt bad and guilty about feeling what are quite natural feelings

Slovo shares her parents' goals. "I'm very interested in the libera-tion struggle. My heart is in South Africa." But she and her siblings - all live in London now --- are not activists. Her 36-year-old sis-ter Gillian has published several feminist detective thrillers and is at work on a South African saga. Her sister Robyn, 34, is a science researcher and playwright. "I jumped into the film indus-

try as soon as I started working," Slovo says, "because I think I wanted to be in an area as completely different from my parents as I could get." The Slovo family's initial years

of exile in England — after Ruth First's release from prison — were unsettled and often unhappy ones. After graduation from university. Slovo got a job with a London producer and through him met Robert De Niro, who invited her to work for him in New York.

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

WHO WOULD like to come to German family with 2 young children as Au Pairl Miscre send application i photo to: Mrs. U. Mueraternam, Hohe str. 20, 4000 Dusseldorf, W. Germany.

All PAIRS yr old boy, light housework, English speciang, driver's license, pri-vote room/boord, solary, non-smoler, Ribolcoba, 1000 Sevens Entry W112, Pooderce City, GA 30269 USA

She moved there in 1978, assist-ing De Niro during the making of "Raging Bull" and "The King of Comedy." The real benefit of the job was the opportunity to see De Niro and director Martin Scor-"flirtation with going to syna- sese at work. From there, she duced "My Beautiful Laun- enough, let's just put it behind."

DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED

UVE-IN HOUSEGEPER or similar job wanted - Energetic Tazali scale, 44, cooking Indian/French, speaks English too. Paris 42 35 50 71 or 42 62 61 92.

AUTOMOBILES

BMW 3201 4-DOOR 1985 (Left-han drive). Many options, Blaupunk alarm, BMW maintained. Tax-fre £6950. London 948 5385, also Poris.

AUTO RENTALS



went on to reading scripts for stu- drette" was interested and dies, then rewriting and story produced it for a modest \$4 milediting. "I had a reputation for being a script fixer," she says. Slovo was living in New York

at the time of her mother's death. "We had spent some very good time together both in Mozam-bique and New York," Slovo remembers. Her parents had moved to Mozambique, where her father set up an ANC base and First became research director of a Marxist think tank at Eduardo Mondlane University. No one knows who killed Ruth First, and there are numerous theories implicating the South African government and the black opposition groups. Joe Slovo has said he believes South African security forces to be responsible.

By the time Shawn Slovo shopped her film idea around the United States, film companies shied away, saying there were already films being made about South Africa. But British produc-

lion, half of which went to film on location in Bulawayo, Zimbabwe. Nervous about security, Zimbabwean officials made Slovo change her name - she took "Kate Robbins" - and insisted that the en-

tourage keep a low profile. Joe Slovo, who lives in Lusaka Zambia, visited the set, causing a mild panic among Zimbabwean security officials, Shawn Slovo says. Her father became enamored of the filmmaking process and the film has been as therapeutic for her relationship with her father as it was for her understanding of her mother.

"It's given him a respect for me," she says. Before, "I thought, well, how can someone who's so important and so dedicated and look at me. I'm such a frivolous person. I just feel more on steadfast ground with him now. I'm still angry with him. But it doesn't seem to be such an issue er Sarah Radclyffe who copro- anymore. It's just like, O.K., it's

LOW COST FLIGHTS

TO THE GREEK ISLANDS.

EGYPT ISRAEL. TURKEY

THE USSR. YUGOSLAVIA

AND ITALY

Choice of 14-7-4-3-1 Day Croises

Abourd
THE MODERN LLIXURY SHIPS

World Renaissance,

Pegasus, Atlas, Jupiter

Oceanos, Hermes.

Neptune,Odysseus

EPIROTIKI CRUISES

RIVA, ST.TROPEZ, For Rent, Coones region, doily boars including slapper & patrol. FF5500 per day. Tel. Channel islands Guerrsey 28444.

HOTELS

SWITZERLAND

LUCERNE, GRAND HOTEL BURDPE. THE FRIENDLY PLACE Free Porting. Tel. (041) 30 11 11. Th: 865 657 CH.

U.S.A

TUDOR HOTE, New York 500 rooms, Fashronable East Side of Manhanton near United Nations, Reasonable rates, Tel 212-98-8800 or 800-221-1253, Tis: 422951

ARTS

AN IMPORTANT COLLECTION of contemporary Russian pointings for sole. Tel: Paris 47.61.12.11.

COLLECTORS

BOOKS

PEOPLE

Yves Montand Confirms He Soon Will Be Father Actor-singer Yves Montand, 67 has confirmed that Carole Andel his 28-year-old companion, is ex-

include tennis stars Martina Navy. tilova, Wendy Turnbull and Par Shriver and actress Lynda Cart Everett, 33, is divorced from tender player John Lloyd. Mill, 35, also is divorced., П

The London Symphony Orchestra will tour the United States and Japan in March under its new American conductor, Michael Tison Thomas. The 15-concert tear through 14 U.S. cities opens March 1 in Philadelphia and closes March 17 in San Francisco. In six concerts in Japan March 21 to 27, the orchestra will perform in Osaka, Na: goya, Yokohama and Tokyo.

The 12 winners of the National, Medal of Arts, the annual presdential award for artistic excellent and support of the arts in the U.S. ed States, have been announced. They include composer, conductor They include composer, conductar, and critic Virgil Thomson, novelly Saul Bellow, pianist Rudolf Serlin, Kennedy Center founder Roger. Stevens, actress Helen Hayes, photographer and film director Gordon Parks, architect LM. Pei, choros. rapher Jerome Robbins, art historian and National Gallery of Art. Chief Curator Sydney J. Freedisery and arts patrons Brooke Astor Francis Goelet and Obert C. Tan-

Jimmy Swaggart, the fiery American television evangelist defrocked after a scandal with a prostitute. arrived in the Holy Land, saying that both he and Israel were going through hard times. He is leading 350 U.S. and Canadian Christians on a weeklong pilgrimage.

COLLEGES &

UNIVERSITIES

RULLY APPROVED UNIVERSITY DE

Fully accredited state university, 45,000 students on compus. Offering, portrasidential Master's and Doctor's degrees. Inquire: International Progras, c/ o International Educational Consultants, 4521 Compus Dr., Suite 444-G, knight CA 97/15, USA.

LAURE: BEAUTY ACADEMY of Co-metology, minimal English, free co-olog, 6279 Lourel Conyon Boutevard, North Hoffywood, CA 91606 USA. Tel: 818-766-8127. INS approved.

TO OUR READERS VISITING FROM THE U.S.A.

THE IHT IS NOW

AVAILABLE IN KEY

U.S. CITIES ON DATE

OF ISSUE

RULLY APPROVED UNIVERSITY DE-GREESI Examonical home study for Bochelor's, Moster's, Ph.D. RULLY APPROVED by Colformic Side: De-portment of Education. Pressignat foculty coursels for independent shad and life separence credit 5,100° es-rolled students, SID foculty). REE IN-FORMATION - Bechard Crews, MD. Formany, President, Columbia Profit Laiversity, Department 2T36, 1435 Third Street, Sox Robel, CA 9401 Toll Free: 8001 227-0119, Colforniae (800) 552-5522; or 1419; 459-1650. Ozone Pollu

By Philip Shabecoff

WASHINGTON - The mass of interval that has impered over made of the United States thus moused caree policien Lowythes to the highest levels in the 1980s, according to prelimim maines from government

COMMONE STADORS.

Klosk

Now printed by satellite transmission in New York the International Herald Influence offers some-day home or office delivery in Manhatten, most areas: of Washington D.C. and Los Angeles, Subscription copies are also from directly to Allanta, Boston, Chicago, Houston, and San Francisco for speedy delivery. By Hezbollah in the U.S.A., call TOLL FREE

1-800-882-2884 is New York, coll (212) 752-3890

or write International Herald Tribune 850 Third Avenue New York, NY, 16022 Teleo: 427 175 Fax: (212) 755-8785

Page 11 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS



specialing meetings dolly. Tel: Paris 46 34 37 65 or Kome 678 0320. PRESTIGE DEGREES + non UK Kright hoods etc. Low Fees. Apply British Monomarks, 26-52, London WC1, UK. REAL ESTATE FRENCH PROVINCES COTE D'AZUR. A cheanal Your Pro-vencal villa neighbour to a 18 hale golf course. Exceptional pool, 5 tennis courts & 1,500 ha. private part. For your business officins, secretarial office with helps, fact, mini-consumer. Pri-vets Courter Chip. Golf. Victory water touch to the control of the co

torge recession, central resting, con-stant hat water, porterage. Co. Let £250/week. Tel: £535 760455 HUNTINGDON HOUSE, kurnious ser-viced appartments in Central London Tel: £11 373 4525. Th: 25293. HOLLAND

RENTHOUSE INTERNATIONAL rumber 1 in Holland for jeenil furnished houses/flots. Tel: 31-20-482751, Tib: 10856, Ne rhoven 19-21, 1083 AM Amsterdam

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

INTERNATIONAL

When in Rome.
PALAZZO AL VELARRO
untry apartment house with furnishe
Ross, available for Tweek and more Phone: 6794325, 6793450. Write: Visr del Velabro 16, 00186 Rome.

PARIS AREA FURNISHED

NEW WAY OF STAYING IN PART The Claridge Residence

FOR 1 WEEK OR MORE high class studio, 2 or 3 room oportments. FULLY EQUEPPED IMMEDIATE RESERVATIONS Tel: 43 59 67 97 RENT A FLAT WITH KITCHEN for 2,

4 persons on a doily basis from F700 F650. Hotel ***, Paris 16 -Boile. Tel 45 53 14 95. 2nd/80URSE, lovely 2-room oper-ment, surny, quert, modern with character, F3,000. Tet. 42 33 22.17. 8th. CHARMING STUDIO, 25 sq.m., litchenette, well-ro-well carpet, sun, litt. 12 months. F3,800. 47 42 07 49 SWITZERLAND

OWNER SISUS NEAR BASTILLE, 3 bedroom porricke new house, 2 terrooss, porden & latchen, colm & sunny, 1et 9 mm to 10 pm local nee etcl. Schurdoy & Sunday (33-1) 42 77 74 03 or 43 55 06 17 BELMONT SUR LAUSANINE

AMERICAN HOSPITAL OF PARIS, corrected US hospitol, 24-hour emergency service. English spoken, Blue class 45 specialists under one roof. 63 Bd Victor Hugo, 92202 Neully ser Serve (10 mm. Eoils). Tel. 47 53 00.

ALL SELL OUT SHOWS. Phontom of the Opero, Les Mis, Cats, Folies. Ches orealisted conditions only Tel. London 379 4636 or 240 0818. All credit cords.

MELA SCHON. The most refined of class, in ZUSOH exclusively of WENERGES is leading men's store 13, Biothorist. (1-211 29 50)

RELING Low? — having problems? SOS HELP crais-line in Erotish. 3 p.m. 11 p.m. Tel: Paris 47 23 90 80.

FRIENDSHIPS

Sie sehnen sich nach einem Lebenspartner? Sie haben Ansprüche? Claudia Püschel-Knies bietet Ihnen die Sicherheit gezielter, erstklassiger Kontakte national und international! In Kürze:

Großer Sommernachtsball nur für Alleinstehende. In meinem exclusiven Kreis finden auch Sie den Richtigenl

More information available in English at: D-Munich, tel. (0) 89/29 79 58, daily fr. 3 p.m. - 7 p.m.

cuch Sa/So

Zentrale Deutschland. Tel. (0) 69/28 53 58.

Passionate huntswoman, late 30/169, very attractive, stender, feminine, with long dark hair, natural spartling personally, disc, charm and esprit. Doughter of respected, affluent entrepeneurs family (with numerous real estate holdings in Germany and abroad), hereas to significant assets, domestically ariented but also active in the best society, sporty (ski, ternis, watersports), self-confident, independent yet intigurably female. Emotoral, feminine, but willing to rety on "frim", with dass, character, massuline, reliable and tender, her "Dream-man" forwert More information available in English, let. (9):89/29 79 58, for Germany (0):69/28 53 58, daily from 3 p.m. - 7 p.m. Contact can be established immediately.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED **EMPLOYMENT** EMPLOYMENT EMPLOYMENT EMPLOYMENT

EDUCATIONAL POSITIONS
AVAILABLE EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE GENERAL RATINESHED, large perthouse, 3+ bedracons, hreplacos, februry + huge terroce, personnel for the perthouse of the pert

where in the world. Will be ovaliable towards the end of 1988. Seriously interested parties are requested to restly a opplicant or address. John Seriously independent of address. John Seriously independent of address John Seriously independent of the person to person 1500050, Teles 45172 France IA or 45411 Tiffare IA Indonesia.

NTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL Advisor/Negosiator, Project or per manent. Call Canada (416) 323-0211. GENERAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE

AVAILABLE.

GTY COLLEGE of Chicage-Europe
HQ [looned at Lindsey Air Staton,
Weedbacken], An Equal Opportunity
Employer, is currently occuping applications for the position of Budget?
Cost Accountant, Beathelor's Degree in
Accountant, Beathelor's Degree in
Accountant Beathelor's Degree in
Accountant in required. Three years
appeared in required. Experience with
budget preparation and control is required. Additional experience in cost
accounting procedures in also required. Apply in person or cell
(Indexy Air Station) 3284/3023 or
06121-5374-1511632, Monday to Friday, from 11cm to 1pm, Position
closes: 10th August.

NEEDED:

1. Bringuoi Secretary fluent in both English and Franch to corry out secretarial duties etc.

2. Experienced driver preferably with knowledge of Franch + English Apply with CV + phone contact to Administrative Officer.

13 Ave Raymond Poincare, 75115 Paris.

OVERSEAS POSITIONS. Hundreds of top paying positions available. Too free incomes. Attractive benefits. Opportunities for all occupations. For free information about our publications, write: Overseas Employment Services, Dept. HT, P.O.Box 400, Town of Mourt Royal, Quebec, Canada 1437-367.

3U.

PARIS BASED INTERNATIONAL stockholter, looking immediately for assistant to international department must speck - type English and French. Organises, dynamic and responsible Tel: Cotherine 42 66 38 69.

PERSONAL ASSISTANT. BA in Basiness Bodground in Night Club Production, Design & Property Management, Free to travel Reply. Mrs. A Chara, Box 81801, Squarel Hd, PA 15217 or colk 412-422-0722.

AMERICAN LAWYER seeks apportunity in Europe, Trained in Common and Civil law systems. R. Norred, 14515 Seil Medodow, Houston, TA 77079 USA Tel: 713-467-7360

ATTRACTIVE LADY, cubivated, multi-lagual, nice nature, seeks postern as personal assistant, travel companion, houseleeper, with top executive. Tel: Paris 47 45 19 49.

UNIVERSITY of CALIFORNIA of BERKELEY
Professor of Union & Regional Plansning in Developing Countries Junes/Serect level scholar (assist antiful professor) with extensive expenence as planner/policy-maker in developing countries, effective 7/1/89. Ourstanding records of both applied expenence & published scholarly research on 3rd World Unbassation processes & policies required Apply By 10/1/88. Search Con. Chair, Dept. of City Rgnl. Ping. #228 Wurster Hall UC Berkeley CA 94720

ASSISTANT to School accountent re-gained for a Japanese Boarding School, Japanese Mother todgus es-sertial mast be numerote and speck English, occursional school dishes. Please reply to Box DOIQ LHT., 63 Long Acm, Landon, WCZE 9.H

clude your phone # 8 oddress.
SEEK AU PAIRS FOR FRANCE Contact ILA, 38 bis ove. de l'Abboye, 93220 Goory, France DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE AU PAIR Long Island, N.Y. home. Ref erences and photo to P.O. Box 366 Holbrook, NY 11741 USA AU PAIR-1 irr, from NYC- Long island suburb-ansture, warm, loving woman needed for I infant girt. Light house-teeping. Own room/both. English speciong, non-moker, drive a plus. References & experience. Send photo & resume to: Ellen Hesse, 964 Styline. Dr., Corom, NY 11727 USA Call: 516-736-7958 (weekends & evenaps). DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED

POSITIONS WANTED

BRITISH/IRISH/SCOTTISH/WELSH
rouny/governesses childcare trained /
experienced with impeccible referses worthwide Service, Mrs. Bleen
Wright, Regney Nusanies Int I 50
Hors Crescer, Landon SWI Jopposite
Hornods) 01-225-1055 (24 hrs) G.B.
licensed agency.

AU PAR JOB WANTED for approamodely 1 year from Oct. 86. I'm
German, 22 years old, working in a
stripping-company in Duesseldon' as a
cert (export documentation), langueadge bright, novabble. Please write
to Monaka Maj. Postorator, 22, 4048.
Gravethroich I, Germany.

PRENCH CHEF, 38, fluent English seeks
responsible position in a private house
or choard a youth, free New
JL-Poiner of Mrs. Brackett, Landon 935
7/03 TX 2266/D X 01937/833
SINGLE MALE 26 years old seeks employment in Monte Carlo area, gordening, chouffeuring, hardyman.
Please reply to Box 0011, 1/H.*, 63
Loog Azer, London WCE 9-H

UK AND OVERSEAS AGENCY.
Worlds largest au pair bureau. Also
mans helps, domestes, nomines etc. 87
Regent 9: London WM. 439 6564

EXPERIENCED BINGLISH Normies for
int jobs from Occasional & Permonent Nashy Agency, 15 Besuchemp
Place, London SWJ. 316 of 1225 1555.

FRANCO PORTUGUESE COUPLE, Esprivace homes, marker
d'hotel, chauffeur, chambermod, seeing. Tel: Vasques, Lisbon 680779. HOUSEREPER REQUIRED as son as possible, for young professional Swedish family. Driving license preferable as car + aportment will be provided. General duties include cooling + according to the superior of 2 châtren aged 5 and 10. Sweden, Stockholm, Let 766-33229. MOUSEKEPPR/MOTHER'S HELPER over 19 yrs old. Non-smoler to cook, doen & help take care of 3 children. Own room/both. 40 mass. from New York City. Write to: Barbara Goldstein, 2081 Hampton Way, Merrick, NY 11566 USA NANNIES/HOUSEKEEPERS required with experience + references. Please send resume & photo to: Nonnies international lac., room 300A-530, Ph. Ave. S.W., Calgory, Alberto, Carada PZP 106 or call: 403/237 81 58. GERMAN HOUSEHOLD, 2 boys (2/1) seeks five-in nonly now. English and driver's license mondatory. Please send complete applications to: MJ. Scholl, Donists. 12, 8069 Wolnzoch, Bovana, W.Germany.

NUISE 29 YEARS with 10 years expensive as namy seeks pertained pool overseas with challen larty age, 1 Pease apply Marrier, Tet 01 323 3551, Fax 01 629 4151 (Justiced GB America)

AUTO SHIPPING SAVE ON CAR SHIPPING, AMESCO, Kribbestroot 2, Artwerp, Belgum, To/ from US, Africo 8, Asio vio Artwerp, Regulor soling RORO vessels, US EPA /IDOT conversion, Free hotel, Tel 32.3/7.21 4239, Ta 71449, Fx 222 6333 WORLDWIDE Car shipping 8 removals ATK, NV, Ankerru 22, 2000 Antwerp, Belguum 03/231 1653 bs 31535 TRANSCAR 17 av 6 Fredland, 75008 Paris. Tel 4225-6444, Non 9321 3550, Artwerp 233 9785. Carnes 9339 4344

International Business Message Center

CHARTERED CANADIAN occounty
will transact all business, confidential
private, corporate. 401-535 How Street, Vancouver, B.C. VSC-224

ATTENTION EXECUTIVES which your business reactage the international Hardd Iriums, where more than a third for a milion reacters world-ide, most of whom are in usiness and industry, will need it, but teless as (Paris 13595) before 10 a.m., on-uring that we can takes you ack, indicate which imperedit card you wish to charge to, the number and expirent deposers within 48 hours, beste also include your advers and telephane number or files.	OPPORTUNIT GERMAN TITLES (Prince world famous German nom notation from German nom notation) from German notation from German from size, worldwide, Proceedings of the Country of the Coun
	BUSINESS SERV

BUSINESS **OPPORTUNITIES** GERMAN ADRESS Mail, phone, fax, letex, office. S+ Maencher, 31, 7000 Stuttgart 1.

SWISS TRUSTEES C K P

Your portner for:
Offshore companies formation.
Trusteeship for all international
commercial & financial operation. LONDON ADDRESS BOND STREET. Mail, Phone, Fox, Toles, Conference room, Call (1) 499-9192, Ty 262490. Please contact us in full confidence of our discretion. CK-PARTNER BERATUNGS

DO YOU NESD A RIGHT ARMY Too many degrees - no expension. Call Patrick. Beigium 32-2-478 82.40. UND TREUMAND AG IM DOERFLI 6 CH-6343 ROTKREUZ/ ZUG TELEX NO. 868 448 KPS-ON FINANCIAL SERVICES TELEX NO. 868 448 RVS-CY

GAME BIRD FARMING. Low investment / High profit. New system breeds and processes most game brits: Précaunt, Cuol., Portradge etc. No experience / Intel land necessary. Declari versité. SAFAL 57.A. Lucett, Boly. Fcx. (39-383)89022. Th. 50/816.

Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris.

INVESTMENTS Guarantees not guesse
15% returns amoutly or double
investment in 5 years
OR
Swiss Franc loan exceeding
investment available of about 5%
to provide returns of 100% in
45 years in our concept
SAMI Financial Services S.A.
10 Rue Brox. 1003 LAUSANNE,
Swetzerland, Tel-(21) 23 85 60.
Fax: 20 23 70. Teles: 455 703 SES. ICO cer-ontact Bel-32316644.

> MONEY MANAGEMENT CANADIAN SECURITIES Experienced broker will look offer your interests. John S. ModSerh, 246 Everside Dree, Toronto, Conodo Més 4A9 (416) 733-5226. OFFICE SERVICES

Your office in German Your office in Germany
we are At Your Service

• Complete office services of two
pressige addresses

• Fully equapped offices for the short
term or the long term

• Internplacedly remed office and
professional staff at your disposal

• Can be legally used as your corporest advance for Germany/Europa

• Your business operation can starf
emmediately

Lairce Business Services GmbH Leirce-haus om Hotzhousetpurk Justniemstraam 22 6000 Frankrut om Hoen Germany Tek 67-57 00 61 Telefan 68-59 57 70 Teless 414561

MORLDWIDE FLIGHTI USA covinne, \$160, west coost; \$269. APP, 103 rue La Baesie, Paris Bith (a few yards from Ch. Hysess, Tel. (1) 42.89.10.81. **AUTOS TAX FREE** CR. bysess, 4m. 1/1 **LEXT.TOMAN

PARS + SABRE computerised American
tovel agency will deliver liches
firoughout Europe. Open sundays
10cm-6pm. Call Belgism 03 233-0000 **TRANSCO** HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL Tax free sales - shipping - insu We stack over 300 brand new Cruise in Elegance In the Mediterranean and The Black Sea

BNGLISH NAMNIES & mothers' helps UK ficense. Nosh Agency, 53 Church Rd, Howe, Sussex UK (403) 711436 AM AMERICAN BABYSTITER, ex-perionced, moture, Hourly work, Call mornings Paris 43 80 15 94 TRANSCO NV, 95 Noorder

2030 ANTWERP, BELGRUM TI 323/542 6240 Tx 35207 Trems I new TAX-PREE used Ronge Rover + Chevrolet + etc. Mergedes + BMW + Aud + etc. Codiliot + Jeep + Jagour + etc. Same day registration possible renewable up to 5 years ICZKOVITS Caridenstrase 36, CH-8027 Zurich Tel: 01/202 76 10. Teles: 815915.

ROLLS ROYCE rare Silver Wrash with divider windowself drive or chariffeer LH, drive, 7,000 sel, stored in mint condition, perfect don't blue cream/ beige leather. Call Wright + Wright Monte Carlo 33-93 25 64 84. Mr Armand. Price F420,000

MERCEDES 500 SEC Top condition. Registered Belgium, for sole ex. VAT and BF750,000. Tak. Channel Islands, Guernsey 28444.

BMW 3204 ADOOR 1985 field-hand. Fasc 01/202 76 30 From stack. Stendomm 38, D-282 Bremen, The 246624, Fane 421630202 Tel. [0] 421 633044. ROLLS-ROYCE Silver Spirit 8: whitean, 4400 km, EAB, POB 21: 3430 AE Nieuwegen Holland, Tel: (3 3402-64494, Fax: 60994, Tiz: 76068.

Fad Fiests P1875 pt 1109.25 pt F1875 pt 1109.25 pt F1875 pt 1109.25 pt Ford Starre F2250 pt 1132.25 pt Ford Starre F2450 pt 1132.25 pt Ford Starre F2400 pt 1155.25 pt F1875 p TAX FREE CARS of moles/models ATK, NV, Arkenni 22, 2000 Antwerp Belgium. Tel 03/231 1653. Tx 31535 BOATS/YACHTS TAIWAN KETCH ARAPAHO. 34 feet, mologony on teols, frammer diesel, dinghy, full sols, 35 bentle, becautivily nionitoried. Sound in wind and first US\$40,000. Write lie: M. Syson, Sisbort Gollee, Melbron, Sporn.
56' MOTOR YATCH. 2 X 720 Ford. 6 KW Onos. Ideel for carels or coast. US\$ 75,000. Sporymor 3, Coptames 34000, Cap D'Adgde, France.

HEALTH/MEDICAL SERVICES RELIABLE determination of radioactive assum & indine in your daily foo Details from Labor-Service, Koiserst 40, D-6601 Schaffbruecke, Germany.

LEGAL SERVICES

U.S. DIVORCE IN 21 DAYS. No need to travel, with or without consent of spouse. Deemer legal Associace, pro IE Weteringdwarrstown 54/54A, Nt. 1017 TP Amsterdam, Holland, Tel. 3172-84/26 or 82/366. For: 82/39. GUAM USA DIVORCE Fost. Both sign, no Iravel. Free Book. Afterney Don Portrains. Box IK Agran, Guan, Ph. [671] 477-7637 or [671] 477-7534.

FEMME SISTINA BEAUTY SALON ON boutages, professional attention by trained staff. Rosse, Via Sessia 75. Tel 6780260 from 9am to 7pm. LOW COST FLIGHTS

SHOPPING

ACCESS VOYAGES cone Wear Research From Processor States aspect to modifications of the States aspect to modifications flats flats flats flats aspect to modifications flats fla

YOUR LINK TO US PURLISHING. For courteous, brook orders. Write BOOKSOURCE, By Morn Street Koese, NH 03431 USA, or phone 633/332-3222. 603/352/3002
BRITISH BOCKSHOP, PRANCEIRT
offers a wide selection of British
American books (also children's), British
the torsis publications. Mail order
service-Cermony only, 069/2006/2,
Boersenty 17, 6000 Frankfurt/MI. **EDUCATION** PRENCH INTENSIVE COURSES, 15 or 30 hours a week starting every Monday. Accommodation or request. Exist Transa Langue, 2 rue de Sirar, 73116 Paris, France, (1) 45.00.40;15. COLLEGES &

ANTIQUES FOR SLAE - Stradivorius (No 17). Old Koron fover 150 yrs (No 17). Old Koron fover 150 yrs (Morroccan onign. Collection old stomps 5 yroas/labonese not postmorked. Only serious enquiries please write for more details, prices to Mr. Serge A. 36 Pendels. 38 Phellan, Kerdart, Albent, Greece

GALERIE INTERNATIONAL MODERN ART, 36 bd des Mouline Monte Carlo. 16! 93.30 33.01. UTBLO, Mone LAURENCIN VALADON, BUFFEF, DUFY, FOURTA **HAMBURG** EARN UNIVERSITY degrees uniting work, its 8 octobers; experience, for evolutions & information forward nature for Positio Scurfeer. University, 1931 W. Feey Swel. Dept. 121, Les Augules, CA 90005 USA **ATHENS** EXCLUSIVE CECTHES FOR MEN AND MOMEN

Tennis star-Chris Evert will slip into a \$20,000 gown to marry former Olympic skier Amby Men out Saturday in Boca Ration, Florida ormer Indy 500 champion Delivan, who introduced will serve as an property of the start of the st By Reginald Dale My Negument Date of the State o MUNICIPAL AS THE RESIDENCE OF THE PROPERTY OF realboxs will the control of the con

de ma that the de mande de mondred de mondred de la faction de la factio in often said 1 services from the first larger have commercial was not serviced was not serviced by the format of Now board of the last of the l

or the rist to Brusse ! In Line !! the Takeshita musical the community and woman to free her had been dead to the here they had been they had been dead to the here he other they state to the here he other they state to the Triope according to War de One, the community of the second that will be second that will be second the second that will be second to second the second that will be second that will be second to second the second that will be second to second the second that will be second to second the second that will be second that will be second to second the second that will be second the second that will be second to second the second that w Man large better him and him and Hampens of the same constitu Spor as part with one provide

manuels have passion months, which atlips has been and a second MININEC COLORS SALE lindriving the new approach Romone in Bussels that Japan is declared a professional man with the Latina States, in fest Tokyo that the community mi mus at transfer of the second BE THE RECE IS A CONTROL OF E 008-1007 ET 22 TALLAS... ha ace independ Brus-Aquanti e no meren in In Tokyo and Brassels of the City

During U.S.

The radings underscove time fact in minimum the positionants spedicaly died in the Cean Air Act d 1970, the United States has done spoor job in lowering politution

Plea Spurned

HASBAYA, Lebanon (UPI) - A leader of the prolanian Hezhollan group re-buffed on Sunday 2 United Nations call to free William R. Higgins a U.S. Marine lieutenant colone assigned to a IN monitoring force, and said his abduction was linked in "American intelligence ac-Sheikh Abbas al-Musawa a to figure among Lebanese Since dergymen graing the Rebolah also virtually ac-

Moslem militie group was MONDAY Q&A



is country takes over the EC presidency. Page 2. General News New Zealand grants the Unition military jets on Antarctic apply fights. Business/Finance NCNB Corp. has won the bad-ding to take over First Repub-lichank Corp.

